

R E S U L T
OF
ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATIONS
MADE AT
THE HONORABLE
THE EAST INDIA COMPANY'S OBSERVATORY
AT MADRAS

BY
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ASTRONOMER TO THE HONORABLE COMPANY.

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FOR THE YEAR 1831.

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P R E F A C E.

PROFESSOR AIRY says* " I think it may be fairly asserted that the value of unreduced Observations is very small and I do not hesitate to say that if an offer were made of a mass of regular meridional observations, unreduced, I should not think it worth acceptance :" upon such respectable authority I have thought it adviseable to bring before the public in the first instance the result of my observations with the details of the manner in which the reductions have been effected, and for the present to suppress altogether the rough observations depositing for the sake of reference manuscript copies with the Honorable Court of Directors.

It is proper I should state that the Instruments with which the Observatory is at present supplied (those with which the observations I am about to detail have been made) consist of a five feet Transit Instrument, a Mural Circle of four feet diameter and a five feet Telescope equatorially mounted recently constructed by Dollond on purpose for the Observatory. These Instruments were sent out to this Country in the summer of 1829, but by reason of the absence of the Astronomer they were allowed peacefully to repose in their packing cases till my arrival at Madras on the 15th September 1830 ; from this time to the end of the year I found abundance of employment in superintending the removal of the Instruments hitherto in use (a 20-inch Transit Instrument by Stancliff, and a 12-inch Altitude and Azimuth Instrument by Troughton) in building Piers for the reception of the new Instruments abovementioned and in instructing the native assistants in their duties.

* Preface to Cambridge Observations.

The Observatory as it at present stands was built in the year 1792, having in this interval received alterations of a nature little interfering with its general character as an Observatory, in consequence of which on my taking charge, I had several objections to offer to the construction of the building, some of which were surmountable and were through the liberality of the Madras Government immediately attended to, others which could not so easily be overcome I have been compelled to allow to remain, of these I may mention the smallness of the aperture in the roof (18 inches) which prevents an alteration in the temperature on the outside of the building being communicated readily to the inside, and the unavoidable noise made by the observer at the one instrument disturbing the observer at the other; it has however been my particular care to diminish the effect of these inconveniences, and I believe they little if at all interfere with the general accuracy of the results. The Observatory consists of ~~but one apartment measuring 65 feet long,~~ 20 feet broad, and 14 feet high; in the centre of, and perfectly insulated from the building, about one foot beneath the floor, is a solid mass of brickwork going down to a depth of 7 feet below the floor, 45 feet long and tapering (Pyramid fashion) from a base of 12 feet, to 6 feet width at top; after a careful examination I was convinced that no foundation I could construct would exceed in stability that of the pile in question which assumed more the nature of a single block of stone than of detached pieces held together by cement; accordingly it is upon the extreme ends of this pyramid that the Transit and Mural Circle Piers are built opposite to two apertures in the roof which had hitherto been used with the old instruments. On the eastern end of the Pyramid are built the Piers for the Transit Instrument; they consist of two pyramidal upright stone Piers resting upon a slab of the same 9 inches thick, $7\frac{1}{4}$ feet long and $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet wide to which they are cemented. See Plate I. These stones were cut under my own direction from blocks of an exceedingly hard quartzous stone brought from the Palaveram Hills known

by the name of blue stone. The Transit Clock is in like manner very steadily supported by a large block of blue stone.

In the centre of the building is a conical stone Pier tapering from a base of 4 feet diameter at the floor to 2 feet at 18 feet high or 4 feet above the roof of the Observatory serving to support a 12-inch Altitude and Azimuth Instrument by Troughton which is enclosed by a circular revolving dome.

The Mural Circle Pier which rests upon the western extremity of the Pyramid consists of $2\frac{1}{2}$ feet of new brick work surmounted by blocks of stone, *a, b, c, d*, which were cut and sent out from England on purpose. Plate II. The five feet Achromatic is exceedingly well and steadily mounted on a mahogany frame armed with brass, and being supplied with two graduated circles and a long axis moving on a graduated arc, it has occasionally been employed as an equatoreal in making rough observations out of the meridian in addition to its other uses in observing Occultations and Eclipses.

In using these Instruments I have adopted the plan of never touching any of the adjusting screws except in cases where the error was inconveniently large, but of computing the corrections due to each particular deviation; in the case of the Transit Instrument the inversion of the axis is rendered unnecessary by two marks one to the North the other to the South of the Observatory, the angular distance between which has been accurately found.

The points to which I have particularly directed my observation are:-

1st. The determination of the places of a large Catalogue of Stars from a moderate number of observations, at first 1200 Stars only were

selected as an observing Catalogue, but lately this number has been increased to 2881 being the Catalogue selected by Mr. Bailly, published in the Second Volume of the Astronomical Society's Memoirs.

2ndly. To observations of the Planets at all times when they pass the Meridian between half past 5 o'clock in the morning and half past 12 at night, (the regular hours of observing).

3rdly. To observations of the Moon, Moon Culminating Stars and Occultations.

4thly. To observations of the Eclipses of Jupiter's Satellites.

To the observations of double Stars I have yet not been able to devote any time; although they are a class of Observation of a highly interesting nature, I have preferred for the present not to neglect other duties in their pursuit.

It now remains for me to state that the nature of my appointment, that provides in addition to the Superintendance of the H. C. Observatory at Madras I should be required to assist in the operations of the Great Trigonometrical Survey of India, so that I might calculate with certainty on being absent occasionally several months together from the Observatory; having this in view the plan proper to be followed appeared to be that of procuring assistants whom I could trust to make the observations during my absence; after but short experience with four native assistants I found that this could with great safety be done, accordingly the main mass of the observations here spoken of are made by the native assistants under my superintendance, and lately during my absence for six months in Bengal for the purpose above named the observations were altogether made by the native assistants; by this arrangement when at home I am enabled to attend more particularly to the computation of the observations which could not with any degree of safety be trusted to an assistant, accordingly

P R E F A C E.

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I consider myself, and myself only answerable for the accuracy of all the computations which may hereafter follow having in no case permitted computations made by the natives to go unexamined; that the observations and computations may prove accurate and useful, and tend in a degree however slight to advance the cause of Astronomy is my most constant and ardent wish.

T. G. TAYLOR,

Madras Observatory,
1st March 1832.

H. C. ASTRONOMER.

OF THE TRANSIT INSTRUMENT, &c.

THE Transit Instrument as I have already stated was constructed by Dollond, is 61 Inches focal length with a clear aperture of $3\frac{3}{4}$ Inches, this for Observations of the Sun and bright Stars has occasionally been reduced to $2\frac{1}{2}$ Inches, in either case the optical power of the Telescope has given me the greatest possible satisfaction, the focal distance of the eye-piece is Inch 0, 40. giving a power of 150: the eye-end is furnished with one horizontal and five vertical fixed wires, to which is added two wires moveable by a spring micrometer screw with which every day at Sun-rise and Sun-set the deviation of the central wire from the North and South marks has been registered; for the distance between the wires and value of the screw of the micrometer, see "Observations made with the Transit Instrument."

The axis is perforated at one end in the usual way for the admission of light from a lamp at night, which by means of a screw near the eye-piece can be moderated for the observation of faint Stars.

The Y's are each composed of three distinct pieces, each piece being moveable round an axis peculiar to itself; the first piece or Y in which the pivots immediately rest is represented by Fig. 1. Plate II. together with its axis which is a screw with a capstan head working in the Y itself; when the instrument is first brought to bear upon the Y's this piece is allowed to revolve easily and tightened only when the pivots have come to their bearing and the Y's taken up a position convenient to their repose.

The first and second pieces put together are represented Plate II. Fig. 2, where *a a* represent two pins intended to act as a fulcrum to the counterpoises. A.A. Plate II. Fig. 2 and 3, are two pivots on which the whole is supported, by this contrivance the Y's which are filed flat are brought to support the pivots throughout their whole length. Fig. 3, Plate II, represents the western side of the western Y which is adapted exclusively to azimuthal motion and is performed by means of two antagonizing screws B.B. causing the pieces above described to revolve round a centre C (see also Plate I.), placed 10 inches from the face of the Y's themselves.

The eastern Y differs from the above only from being exclusively adapted to vertical motion; the pieces B.B. have consequently no place in the eastern Y and the frame *a, b, c, d*, which in this case slides in contact with the shoulders on either side is raised or lowered equally by two screws with graduated heads situated at D.D. working in the pieces immediately above, by this contrivance an adjustment for level is effected without altering the position in azimuth. Allusion is made above to counterpoises, it will consequently be expected that some description of them should be given: The counterpoises in question were constructed on a principle which is I believe new, and were to all appearance on a plan likely to ensure success, but after several days of vexation at not meeting with the accordance I could wish among the observations for collimation and level, &c. I was at length tempted to try the effect of removing the counterpoises, the result was that the observations agreed perfectly, and that I have not since used them. The Level for the Transit Instrument is one of great sensibility, in order to find the value of the divisions recourse was had to the Mural Circle on which it was placed and its indications registered corresponding to every 10 seconds through which the Circle was moved, the result was that the reading of the scale corresponded in every part with the reading of the Circle giving each division which measures 0,05 Inch = 0",985. The Transit Clock is the common dead-beat escapement by Shelton with a gridiron Pendulum, it was reported to have gone well previously to my having the care of it, but the rate from day to day which hereafter follows will best bespeak its worth.

OF THE OBSERVATIONS MADE WITH THE TRANSIT
INSTRUMENT.

IN the first instance it was necessary to know if the pivots of the Transit Instrument were alike in size and if not what the difference of their diameter and the effect it introduced in the Observations for level; for this purpose the following Observations were made and registered in the Level book.

OBJECT GLASS NORTH, CROSS LEVEL EAST, AND ILLUMINATING END OF THE AXIS.

| | East. | West. | Diff. or illuminating end largest. |
|---|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|
| 1831 | " | " | " |
| April 3, Mean from 20 reverions..... | 0,67 E. | 1,25 W. | + 0,98 |
| April 9, Mean from 20 reverions..... | 0,56 W. | 0,81 W. | + 0,125 |
| April 11, Mean from 20 reverions | 1,11 W. | 2,61 W. | + 0,79 |
| April 14, Mean from 20 reverions..... | 1,31 W. | 2,20 W. | + 0,445 |

Taking the mean we have $0",58$ for the apparent excess of the Illuminating or perforated pivot above the other pivot. The angle of the Y's of the transit as well as that of the level is exactly 90° ; now if r , r' , represent the radii of the illuminating and unilluminating pivots we have

$$2 r \operatorname{cosect} \left(\frac{90}{2} \right) = \begin{cases} \text{apparent height of the illuminating pivot} \\ \text{apparent height of the unilluminating pivot,} \end{cases}$$

$$2 r' \operatorname{cosect} \left(\frac{90}{2} \right) =$$

the difference $2(r - r') = 0",58$, or the difference of the radii of the pivots $= 0",206 = 0,000034$ Inches which produces an alteration in the height of the centre of the axis $= (r - r') \operatorname{cosect} \left(\frac{90}{2} \right) = 0",29$, accordingly this quantity must always be applied to the registered error of level as set down in the level book to obtain the true error.

The Intervals between the wires next came under examination, for this purpose the Equatorial Interval was computed from 70 Observations to be

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| from 1st wire to centre..... | + 55",036 |
| 2d | + 27,477 |
| 4th..... | - 27,478 |
| 5th..... | - 54,868 |

MADRAS OBSERVATIONS.

These numbers hold good up to 15th March 1831, when the following note appears in the Transit book.

" At the commencement of the evening Observations a piece of stick about one inch long and a quarter of an inch wide, was found suspended on the wires, having by its weight broken the central one and bent the others, in consequence of which the observations were given up for the evening, and a new set of cobwebs introduced next morning."

From March 15th to 22d from 70 Observations the Equatorial Interval was

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---------|
| from 1st wire to centre..... | + | 55",166 |
| 2d | + | 27 ,526 |
| 4th..... | - | 27 ,596 |
| 5th..... | - | 55 ,080 |

On March 23d, 1831, the following note appears in the Transit book.

" On looking at the Sun a piece of wood about $\frac{1}{4}$ inch long appeared suspended on the 4th wire which with others it had broken, this piece of wood as well as that found on the 15th Instant, had evidently been recently picked, the ends shewing the fibres to have been twisted in the act of being broken from the tree by the miscreant hand who introduced it, and the bark on being removed exhibited the sap in a moist state; I am quite at a loss to account for the motives of the individual who can thus act! I introduced a new set of cobwebs to supply the place of those broken this morning."

From March 23d to April 21st, the Equatorial Interval from 156 Observations was found to be

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---------|
| from 1st wire to centre..... | + | 54",929 |
| 2d | + | 27 ,451 |
| 4th..... | - | 27 ,501 |
| 5th..... | - | 55 ,081 |

April 21st, 1831, the following note appears in the Transit book.

" On looking through the Telescope for the Observation of the Sun the five vertical and horizontal lines were found broken; I replaced them with cobwebs."

NOTE. I have great reason to believe that an Invalid Sepoy to whom the keys of the Observatory were intrusted during the absence of the Assistants, is the person who introduced the pieces of stick abovementioned into the Instrument; he was (as I afterwards found out) occasionally intoxicated and was in consequence discharged.

For the Observations of April 21st from 27 Observations the following Equatorial Intervals have been computed :

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---------|
| from 1st wire to centre..... | + | 55°,100 |
| 2d | + | 27 ,747 |
| 4th..... | — | 27 ,336 |
| 5th..... | — | 54 ,667 |

On the 22d April 1831, the following note appears in the Transit book.

“ The central wire appears to have been badly secured yesterday, so that on looking into the Telescope this morning one end had disengaged itself from the varnish ; it was removed and another put in : the 4th wire was also secured with fresh varnish.”

From April 22d to May 2d, 1831, the Equatorial Interval from 148 Observations was found to be

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---------|
| from 1st wire to centre..... | + | 54°,669 |
| 2d | + | 27 ,364 |
| 4th..... | — | 27 ,597 |
| 5th..... | — | 55 ,045 |

On the 2d May 1831, the following note appears in the Transit book.

“ The central wire appeared split into two parts at one end ; I removed all the wires and put in another fresh set.”

From 2d May to 7th May 1831, the Equatorial Interval from 70 Observations was found to be

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|---------|
| from 1st wire to centre..... | + | 54°,635 |
| 2d | + | 27 ,642 |
| 4th..... | — | 27 ,781 |
| 5th..... | — | 54 ,798 |

May 7th 1831, the following note appears in the Transit book.

“ Found the fourth wire broken ! In consequence of the ill success attending cobweb lines and the difficulty of procuring them, I have now introduced silk lines from unspun silk ; their appearance is much more uniform than the best cobwebs and they moreover are not acted upon as cobwebs are by the drying properties of the air.”

From May 10th to July 25th, the Equatorial Interval from 100 Observations was found to be

MADRAS OBSERVATIONS.

OBSERVATIONS of the time occupied by the POLE STAR to pass from the central wire to

| 1831 | R. D. 1 60 | R. D. 1 20 | R. D. 0 80 | R. D. 0 40 | R. D. 0 40 | R. D. 0 80 | R. D. 1 20 | R. D. 1 60 |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | East of the Central Wire. | | | | West of the Central Wire. | | | |
| February 23 | 2 11,0 | ..... | 1 10,0 | ..... | ..... | 1 7,0 | ..... | ..... |
| June 10 | ..... | ..... | 1 5,5 | ..... | ..... | 1 9,5 | ..... | 2 11,5 |
| 15 | 2 10,5 | ..... | 1 4,5 | ..... | ..... | 1 6,0 | ..... | 2 13,0 |
| 15 | 2 12,0 | ..... | 1 6,0 | ..... | ..... | 1 4,0 | ..... | 2 10,5 |
| 19 | 2 11,8 | ..... | 1 6,0 | ..... | ..... | 1 3,2 | ..... | 2 9,7 |
| 28 | 2 12,0 | 1 40,5 | 1 7,0 | 0 33,5 | 0 29,5 | 1 3,5 | 1 37,5 | 2 11,0 |
| 28 | 2 10,5 | 1 38,0 | 1 6,0 | 0 34,0 | 0 31,5 | 1 4,0 | 1 37,0 | 2 9,5 |
| 29 | 2 13,5 | ..... | 1 9,5 | 0 33,0 | ..... | 1 2,5 | ..... | 2 8,5 |
| 29 | 2 12,5 | 1 40,0 | 1 6,5 | 0 33,0 | 0 33,5 | 1 5,0 | 1 38,0 | 2 9,5 |
| July 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 7,0 | ..... | ..... |
| 5 | 2 13,5 | 1 40,0 | 1 7,0 | 0 34,0 | 0 33,0 | 1 5,5 | 1 38,5 | 2 10,5 |
| 5 | 2 19,5 | 1 36,0 | 1 4,0 | 0 31,0 | 0 33,5 | 1 7,5 | 1 40,5 | 2 14,0 |
| Mean.. | 2 11,68 | 1 38,90 | 1 6,55 | 0 33,08 | 0 32,22 | 1 5,40 | 1 38,50 | 2 10,77 |

Now the spaces passed over by the Pole Star in any very small intervals of time from the meridian t, t' , are equal to $15 \sin. P.D. \times t$ and $15 \sin. P.D. \times t'$ respectively, or very nearly so, and for $t - t'$ the time intermediate = $15 \sin. P.D. \times (t - t')$ very nearly ; taking the successive difference and using for P.D. $1^\circ 35' 48''$ we get the following values for every successive 40 divisions of the micrometer screw, viz.

| R.D. | R.D. | s. |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|
| from 1 60 East to 1 20 East..... | 32,78 corresponding to..... | 13,70 |
| 1 20.....0 80..... | 32,35..... | 13,52 |
| 0 80.....0 40..... | 33,47..... | 13,98 |
| 0 40.....Centre Wire..... | 33,08..... | 13,83 |
| Centre Wire..0 40 West..... | 32,22..... | 13,46 |
| 0 40 West..0 80..... | 33,18..... | 13,88 |
| 0 80.....1 20..... | 33,10..... | 13,75 |
| 1 20.....1 60..... | 32,27..... | 13,57 |
| R. D. | | |
| $\therefore 0 40 = 13'',711$ or 1 Revolution = $34'',277$ | | |

From the few Observations hitherto made of this nature the exact value of the micrometer screw must still be considered as undetermined, but the near agreement of the results seem to justify for the present the assumption that the threads of the screw are very nearly equidistant, and that each revolution does not greatly differ from the mean found above which has consequently been employed in the reductions.

ERROR OF LEVEL.

THE error of Level of the Transit Axis has been determined alone by the Spirit Level from Observations made at intervals of two or three days; the plan I have adopted, is taking the mean of three readings; one with the Y's of the level situated at the eastern extremity of the pivots, the next at the middle, and lastly when removed to the western extremity of the pivots; the mean of these three readings is employed for "Cross Level East," the same is repeated on inverting the level when the Cross Level is West; after this the Level is again inverted or the Cross Level is again placed on the eastern Y and the three readings again repeated; if this third reading does not differ more than $0^{\circ},5$ from the first result the mean between it and the first is employed with the second reading to obtain the error of level; but if a difference exceeding this quantity is found (which I need hardly remark does sometimes occur from accidental and unavoidable violence in reversing the level) the readings are repeated again and again until the desired agreement is obtained; the value of the divisions of the level were found previously to its being used by a comparison of the readings of the Mural Circle on which it was placed, with the indications of the level due to intervals of $10''$ through which the circle was moved; from this it appeared that 30,45 divisions of the level are equivalent to $30''$ of space, or each division which measures $\frac{1}{20}$ of an inch = $0^{\circ},985^*$: having mislaid the paper in which the details of the observations for this purpose were registered I have thought it advisable to re-examine the level in the manner above mentioned; from the mean of several readings the following results are obtained.

| 1832, April 12th. Reading of the Level. | | | Mural Circle. | | | | | Resulting Value of 1 division. | |
|--|------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|------|---|--------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| North End: D. | South End: D. | Mean. D. | | A ° | ' | " | B " | Mean. " | Mean of 1 " |
| + 33,6 | + 30,0 | + 31,80 | 166 | 42 | 58,7 | | 1,7 | 0,20 | 0,986 |
| 26,6 | 22,6 | 24,60 | | 43 | 6,0 | | 8,6 | 7,30 | 0,909 |
| 17,5 | 14,1 | 15,80 | | | 13,4 | | 17,2 | 15,30 | 0,960 |
| + 4,6 | + 2,0 | + 3,30 | | | 25,6 | | 29,0 | 27,30 | 0,976 |
| - 7,6 | - 10,4 | - 9,00 | | | 37,6 | | 41,0 | 39,30 | 1,000 |
| - 18,6 | - 21,0 | - 19,80 | | | 48,5 | | 51,7 | 50,10 | |
| | | | | | | | | | Mean = 0,967 |

* In the reductions of the Observations each division of the level has been assumed equal to one second.

OBSERVATIONS FOR LEVEL.

| | | Illuminated End. | Error from Level. | | | Illuminated End. | Error from Level. |
|----------|-------|------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1831 | | | | | | | |
| | D. H. | | " | | D. H. | | " |
| February | 18 1 | West | 5,18 W. | June | 2 1 | East | 1,23 E. |
| | 19 1 | East | 3,73 — | | 4 1 | .... | 0,51 W. |
| | 20 1 | .... | 4,38 — | | 6 1 | .... | 1,82 E. |
| | 21 1 | .... | 4,74 — | | 8 1 | .... | 0,15 W. |
| | 22 1 | .... | 5,02 — | | 11 1 | .... | 1,33 E. |
| | 23 1 | .... | 4,68 — | | 13 1 | .... | 2,19 — |
| | 24 1 | .... | 4,37 — | | 15 1 | .... | 1,79 — |
| | 25 1 | .... | 4,22 — | | 20 1 | .... | 1,71 — |
| | 28 1 | .... | 4,13 — | | 22 1 | .... | 3,64 — |
| March | 3 1 | .... | 3,85 — | | 24 1 | .... | 3,54 — |
| | 4 1 | .... | 3,04 — | | 27 1 | .... | 4,02 — |
| | 5 1 | .... | 2,66 — | | 29 1 | .... | 3,27 — |
| | 6 1 | .... | 2,61 — | July | 1 1 | .... | 3,45 — |
| | 7 1 | .... | 2,76 — | | 3 1 | .... | 3,62 — |
| | 12 1 | .... | 3,09 — | | 5 1 | .... | 4,21 — |
| | 15 1 | .... | 3,71 — | | 7 1 | .... | 3,55 — |
| | 16 1 | .... | 3,66 — | | 9 1 | .... | 4,72 — |
| | 18 1 | .... | 3,65 — | | 13 1 | .... | 4,69 — |
| | 20 1 | .... | 2,22 — | | 15 1 | .... | 5,32 — |
| | 23 1 | .... | 1,81 — | | 17 1 | .... | 5,97 — |
| | 25 1 | .... | 1,80 — | | 19 1 | .... | 6,67 — |
| | 28 6 | .... | * 0,43 E. | | 21 1 | .... | 5,51 — |
| | 29 6 | .... | * 0,65 — | | 23 1 | .... | 5,96 — |
| | 31 1 | .... | * 0,25 W. | | 25 1 | .... | 6,26 — |
| April | 1 1 | .... | 0,31 — | | 27 1 | .... | 5,25 — |
| | 2 1 | .... | 0,18 — | | 29 1 | .... | 5,29 — |
| | 3 6 | .... | * 0,13 — | | 31 1 | .... | 5,07 — |
| | 4 1 | .... | 0,43 — | August | 2 1 | .... | 5,75 — |
| | 6 1 | .... | 0,41 — | | 4 1 | .... | 6,27 — |
| | 7 1 | .... | 0,50 — | | 6 1 | .... | 6,16 — |
| | 9 6 | .... | * 0,41 — | | 8 1 | .... | 6,07 — |
| | 11 6 | .... | * 0,15 — | | 10 1 | .... | 6,82 — |
| | 14 6 | .... | * 2,25 — | | 12 1 | .... | 6,12 — |
| | 16 1 | .... | 1,73 — | | 14 1 | .... | 6,84 — |
| | 18 1 | .... | 0,62 — | | 16 1 | .... | 4,55 — |
| | 20 1 | .... | 0,60 — | | 18 1 | .... | 4,05 — |
| | 25 1 | .... | 0,18 — | | 20 1 | .... | 4,53 — |
| | 27 1 | .... | 0,72 — | | 22 1 | .... | 4,66 — |
| | 29 1 | .... | 0,08 — | | 24 1 | .... | 4,75 — |
| May | 1 1 | .... | 0,30 — | | 26 1 | .... | 4,37 — |
| | 3 1 | .... | 0,05 — | | 29 1 | .... | 4,89 — |
| | 5 1 | .... | 1,65 — | | 31 1 | .... | 4,79 — |
| | 7 1 | .... | 1,21 — | September | 2 1 | .... | 4,79 — |
| | 11 1 | .... | 0,76 — | | 4 1 | .... | 5,83 — |
| | 13 1 | .... | 0,13 E. | | 7 1 | .... | 6,13 — |
| | 15 1 | .... | 0,29 W. | | 9 1 | .... | 6,14 — |
| | 18 1 | .... | 0,52 E. | | 11 1 | .... | 5,18 — |
| | 21 1 | .... | 0,32 — | | 13 1 | .... | 4,94 — |
| | 23 1 | .... | 0,12 W. | | 15 1 | .... | 4,55 — |
| | 25 1 | .... | 0,12 — | | 17 1 | .... | 4,53 — |
| | 27 1 | .... | 0,17 E. | | 19 1 | .... | 4,53 — |
| | 29 1 | .... | 0,47 — | | 21 1 | .... | 4,81 — |
| | 31 1 | .... | 0,50 — | | 23 1 | .... | 4,54 — |

* On each of these days the Axis was inverted and brought back again ten times.

OBSERVATIONS FOR LEVEL.

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| | Illuminated End. | Error from Level. | | Illuminated End. | Error from Level. |
|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1831 | | | | | |
| D. H. | | " | D. H. | East | " |
| September 24 1 | East | 4,79 E. | November 11 1 | .... | 3,36 E. |
| 26 1 | | 4,01 — | 18 1 | .... | 6,29 — |
| 28 1 | | 4,36 — | 19 1 | .... | 6,98 — |
| 30 1 | | 4,64 — | 21 1 | .... | 5,57 — |
| October 2 1 | | 4,50 — | 23 1 | .... | 5,01 — |
| 4 1 | | 5,05 — | 27 1 | .... | 6,42 — |
| 6 1 | | 4,28 — | 29 1 | .... | 6,52 — |
| 8 1 | | 4,42 — | December 1 1 | .... | 7,27 — |
| 10 1 | | 4,71 — | 3 1 | .... | 6,36 — |
| 12 1 | | 4,41 — | 5 1 | .... | 5,64 — |
| 14 1 | | 4,33 — | 7 1 | .... | 5,77 — |
| 16 1 | | 4,10 — | 9 1 | .... | 5,92 — |
| 18 1 | | 4,76 — | 11 1 | .... | 4,88 — |
| 20 1 | | 4,42 — | 13 1 | .... | 5,03 — |
| 22 1 | | 4,67 — | 15 1 | .... | 5,42 — |
| 24 1 | | 4,85 — | 17 1 | .... | 5,37 — |
| 26 1 | | 4,03 — | 19 1 | .... | 4,87 — |
| 28 1 | | 4,75 — | 21 1 | .... | 4,74 — |
| 30 1 | | 4,57 — | 23 1 | .... | 4,45 — |
| November 1 1 | | 5,14 — | 25 1 | .... | 4,41 — |
| 3 1 | | 5,12 — | 27 1 | .... | 5,74 — |
| 5 1 | | 4,86 — | 29 1 | .... | 4,94 — |
| 7 1 | | 4,78 — | 31 1 | .... | 5,06 — |
| 9 1 | | 4,69 — | | | |

N. B.—E. and W. represent that the East or West end of the Axis is too *high* as the case may be.

The above column "Error from Level" is the mean of six or more readings of the Spirit Level taken in the manner already described together with the correction for inequality in the diameter of the pivots found at page 3; thus from the Level book.

| | |
|--|----------|
| 1831, February 18.—Illuminating End W. error by Level..... | 5",47 W. |
| Illuminating Pivot too large..... | — 0,29 |
| True error from Level..... | 5 ,18 W. |

These numbers can I imagine be depended upon to three or four tenth of a second for the day on which they are found; for the intermediate days I have generally employed corresponding intermediate values except in cases where the Axis has been inverted or the Instrument otherwise disturbed.

Now if e represent the true error of level as just found; every observed transit above the Pole} requires a correction $+ \left\{ \frac{e \times \sin. \text{Altitude}}{15 \sin. \text{N.P.D.}} \right\}$
 below the Pole} where e is + for West error of level and — if the error of level is East.

ERROR OF COLLIMATION.

The position of the line of Collimation was determined at first in the ordinary way by inversion of the axis, measuring with the Micrometer the angular distance of the central wire from a distant mark to the North before and after inversion. In a similar manner it was determined with regard to a pair of cross wires fixed in the focus of a 20 Inch Transit Instrument situated in the southern aperture of the building, the wires being seen distinctly by looking through the object glass. By the original plan it was intended thus to obtain a mark at 180° distance from the North meridian mark whereby the position of the line of Collimation would have at once been obtained but a bad level and insecure Y's rendering the results doubtful the plan was abandoned : the following Observations are registered in the Collimation book 1831, February 18th.

| Illuminating End West.. | Illuminating End East.. | Error of Collimation. |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| " | " | " |
| North Meridian Mark .. 30,30 W..... | 29,48 W..... | 0,41 W. |
| South Collimator..... 13,88 E. | 13,71 E. | 0,08 E. |

On a repetition.

| " | " | " |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| North Meridian Mark .. 30,16 W..... | 31,36 W..... | 0,60 E. |
| South Collimator..... 16,11 E. | 13,54 E. | 1,29 E. |

Hence it appears that the illuminating pivot being East the central wire describes a small circle $0^{\circ}40$ to the West of the Meridian or great circle which the Telescope describes:

The want of agreement in these results added to the circumstance that an inversion of the axis is very seldom performed without an alteration resulting both in azimuth and level, rendered it desirable to do away with the necessity of inversion ; for this purpose since the 6th March two meridian marks have been employed one situated about a mile to the North and the other about the same distance to the South of the Observatory. The angular distance between these was determined by frequent inversion of the axis from the following Observations..

| | Illuminating End E. | | Illuminating End W. | | Collimation by | | |
|----------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| | No. of | North | South | North | South | North | South |
| | Invers. | mark | mark | mark | mark | mark | mark |
| 1831 | " | " | " | " | " | " | " |
| March 28 | 5 | 28,59 W. |46,41 E. |21,77 W. |56,85 E. |3,41 W. |5,22 W. |
| | 29 | 5 | 28,23 — |45,22 — |18,34 — |56,79 — |4,94 — |
| April 11 | 3 | 26,35 — |44,90 — |19,84 — |52,58 — |3,26 — |3,84 — |
| | 3 | 26,62 — |44,73 — |18,85 — |52,98 — |3,88 — |4,12 — |
| | 11 | 4 | 25,66 — |45,65 — |18,10 — |53,61 — |3,78 — |
| | " | 3 | 25,19 — |44,78 — |18,22 — |54,07 — |3,48 — |
| | | | | | | |4,65 — |

∴ Now if the Instrument had not been subject to error of Collimation the following results would have been obtained.

| | Illuminating End E or W. | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| | N. | North | South | Difference. | |
| | obsers. | mark | mark | " | |
| March 28 | 5 |25,18 W. |51,63 E. |26,45 | |
| | 29 | 5 |23,29 — |51,00 — |27,71 |
| April 11 | 3 |23,09 — |48,74 — |25,65 | |
| | " | 3 |22,74 — |48,85 — |26,11 |
| | 14 | 4 |21,88 — |49,63 — |27,75 |
| | " | 3 |21,71 — |49,43 — |27,72 |

Giving to each result its proper weight in proportion to the number of times the Instrument was inverted we have for the angular distance between the North and South marks (reckoning to the West about) = $180^\circ + 26',97$ so that if N and S represent the observed deviation of the central wire from the North and South marks respectively, $\frac{N + S - 26',97}{2}$ will represent the error of Collimation.

The observations for determining the error of Collimation which are registered in the Collimation book were made every day at sun-set and sun-rise; the marks being at these times seen distinctly and free from all appearance of tremor to which they are subject in the middle of the day. It is proper here to remark that the coincidence of the Micrometer and central wires was determined by bringing the former into contact with the latter on either side and moving the head of the screw until the + and — readings were equal, the accuracy of this adjustment was verified every second or third day, occasion however for readjustment has occurred but seldom, and then only to very small amount. The following results which are the mean between the Observations at Sun-set and Sun-rise have been reduced from the value of the Micrometer screw found at page 8.

ANGULAR DISTANCE, &c. continued.

| 1831 | North mark. | South- mark. | N. + S. | $\frac{S}{N}$ | $\frac{S}{N}$ | Mean. | REMARKS. | |
|------|----------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|---------------|-------|----------|------|
| | | | | | | | " | " |
| June | 4 | 22,79 | 34,86 | 12,07 | + | 7,45 | | |
| | 5 | 22,79 | 35,13 | 12,16 | | 7,41 | | |
| | 6 | 22,83 | 35,31 | 12,48 | | 7,25 | | |
| | 7 | 23,31 | 35,31 | 12,00 | | 7,48 | | |
| | 8 | 23,35 | 34,45 | 11,10 | | 7,93 | | |
| | 9 | 24,41 | 34,72 | 10,31 | | 8,33 | | |
| | 10 | 24,61 | 34,21 | 9,60 | | 8,68 | | |
| | 11 | 25,09 | 34,52 | 9,43 | | 8,77 | | |
| | 12 | 24,58 | 34,10 | 9,52 | | 8,72 | | |
| | 13 | 24,78 | 35,55 | 10,77 | | 8,10 | | |
| | 14 | 24,84 | 35,89 | 11,55 | | 7,71 | | |
| | 15 | 24,85 | 35,51 | 10,66 | | 8,16 | | |
| | 16 | 25,37 | 35,65 | 10,28 | | 8,35 | | |
| | 17 | 25,02 | 35,48 | 10,46 | | 8,25 | + | 8,01 |
| | 18 | 23,38 | 36,13 | 12,75 | | 7,11 | | |
| | 19 | 23,38 | 35,86 | 12,48 | | 7,25 | | |
| | 20 | 23,38 | 36,47 | 13,09 | | 6,94 | | |
| | 21 | 23,14 | 36,20 | 13,06 | | 6,95 | | |
| | 22 | 23,89 | 35,99 | 12,10 | | 7,43 | | |
| | 23 | 23,93 | 36,26 | 12,33 | | 7,32 | | |
| | 24 | 23,62 | 35,72 | 12,10 | | 7,43 | | |
| | 25 | 23,45 | 36,02 | 12,57 | | 7,20 | | |
| | 26 | 22,79 | 36,33 | 13,54 | | 6,71 | | |
| | 27 | 22,94 | 36,23 | 13,29 | | 6,84 | | |
| | 28 | 23,21 | 35,21 | 12,00 | | 7,48 | | |
| | 29 | 22,62 | 35,55 | 12,93 | | 7,02 | | |
| | 30 | 23,65 | 36,02 | 12,37 | | 7,30 | | |
| July | 1 | 24,06 | 35,21 | 11,15 | | 7,91 | | |
| | 2 | 24,51 | 35,96 | 11,45 | | 7,76 | | |
| | 3 | 22,62 | 34,52 | 11,90 | | 7,53 | + | 7,26 |
| | 4 | 23,82 | 33,62 | 9,80 | | 8,58 | | |
| | 5 | 23,48 | 33,25 | 9,77 | | 8,60 | | |
| | 6 | 24,44 | 34,42 | 9,98 | | 8,50 | | |
| | 7 | 25,02 | 33,69 | 8,67 | | 9,15 | | |
| | 8 | 23,68 | 33,28 | 9,60 | | 8,68 | | |
| | 9 | 23,99 | 33,83 | 9,84 | | 8,56 | | |
| | 10 | 23,48 | 33,26 | 10,48 | | 8,25 | | |
| | 11 | 23,99 | 34,21 | 10,22 | | 8,37 | | |
| | 12 | 23,72 | 34,69 | 10,97 | | 8,00 | | |
| | 13 | 23,11 | 33,66 | 10,55 | | 8,21 | | |
| | 14 | 24,20 | 33,59 | 9,39 | | 8,79 | | |
| | 15 | 24,99 | 33,56 | 8,57 | | 9,20 | | |
| | 16 | 24,58 | 33,22 | 8,64 | | 9,16 | | |
| | 17 | 23,99 | 32,72 | 8,73 | | 9,12 | | |
| | 18 | 22,86 | 32,98 | 10,12 | | 8,42 | | |
| | 19 | 23,38 | 33,62 | 10,24 | | -8,36 | | |
| | 20 | 23,38 | | | | | | |
| | 21 | 23,79 | 32,22 | 8,43 | | 9,27 | | |
| | 22 | 23,38 | 32,84 | 9,46 | | 8,75 | | |
| | 23 | 22,72 | 32,29 | 9,57 | | 8,70 | | |
| | 24 | 23,31 | 32,94 | 9,63 | | 8,67 | | |

| 1831 | | North mark. | South mark. | N. + S. | $\frac{S}{N}$ $\frac{S}{+}$ | Mean. | REMARKS. |
|-----------|----|----------------|----------------|---------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| July | | " | " | " | " | " | |
| | 25 | + 23,41 | — 32,53 | — 9,12 | + 8,92 | + 8,68 | |
| | 26 | 25,37 | 32,14 | 6,77 | + 10,10 | | |
| | 27 | 25,85 | 31,95 | 6,10 | 10,43 | | |
| | 28 | 25,26 | 31,95 | 6,69 | 10,14 | | |
| | 29 | 25,95 | 31,16 | 5,21 | 10,88 | + 10,39 | |
| | 30 | 26,81 | 30,23 | 3,42 | + 11,77 | | |
| August | 31 | 27,94 | 30,19 | 2,70 | 12,13 | | |
| | 1 | 26,81 | 30,26 | 3,45 | 11,76 | | |
| | 2 | 27,49 | 30,26 | 2,77 | 12,10 | | |
| | 3 | 26,29 | 31,06 | 4,77 | 11,10 | | |
| | 4 | 26,81 | 30,16 | 3,35 | 11,81 | | |
| | 5 | 26,81 | 30,16 | 3,35 | 11,81 | | |
| | 6 | 26,64 | 30,51 | 3,87 | 11,55 | | |
| | 7 | 25,98 | 30,06 | 4,08 | 11,45 | | |
| | 8 | 26,08 | 29,07 | 2,99 | 11,99 | | |
| | 9 | 26,81 | 29,75 | 2,94 | 12,01 | | |
| | 10 | 26,26 | 29,41 | 3,15 | 11,91 | | |
| | 11 | 26,67 | | | | | |
| | 12 | 26,12 | 30,30 | 4,18 | 11,40 | | |
| | 13 | 25,78 | 30,37 | 4,59 | 11,19 | | |
| | 14 | 25,92 | 31,06 | 5,14 | 10,91 | | |
| | 15 | 25,92 | | | + 11,66 | Finding the errors of Azimuth and Collimation inconveniently large, I reduced them to more narrow limits. | |
| | 16 | 28,66 | 43,02 | 14,36 | + 6,30 | | |
| | 17 | 29,48 | 42,78 | 13,30 | 6,83 | | |
| | 18 | 28,21 | 42,23 | 14,02 | 6,48 | | |
| | 19 | 28,32 | 42,53 | 14,21 | 6,38 | | |
| | 20 | 28,28 | 42,50 | 14,22 | 6,38 | | |
| | 21 | 27,93 | 42,19 | 14,26 | 6,38 | | |
| | 22 | 27,15 | 41,82 | 14,67 | 6,15 | | |
| | 23 | 27,45 | 41,92 | 14,47 | 6,25 | | |
| | 24 | 28,14 | 41,75 | 13,61 | 6,68 | + 6,42 | The fourth wire found broken.. |
| | 25 | 27,93 | 41,96 | 14,03 | + 6,47 | | |
| | 26 | 27,97 | 42,09 | 14,12 | 6,42 | | |
| | 27 | 27,63 | 42,38 | 14,75 | 6,11 | | |
| | 28 | 26,56 | 42,06 | 15,50 | 5,73 | | |
| | 29 | 25,74 | 42,16 | 16,42 | 5,28 | | |
| | 30 | 26,19 | 41,92 | 15,73 | 5,62 | | |
| | 31 | 26,42 | 42,40 | 15,98 | 5,50 | + 5,88 | |
| September | 1 | 26,49 | 43,67 | 17,18 | + 4,90 | | |
| | 2 | 26,08 | 43,70 | 17,62 | 4,67 | | |
| | 3 | 24,71 | 42,71 | 18,00 | 4,48 | | |
| | 4 | 25,02 | 43,33 | 18,31 | 4,33 | | |
| | 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | An extraordinary difference between the readings on the morning of the 6th, is perfectly unaccountable unless a fall of $2\frac{1}{4}$ Inches of rain and a thunder storm during the night preceding had moved the foundation of the Piers, the Collimation screws were secure. |

ANGULAR DISTANCE, &c. continued.

| 1831 | North mark. | South mark. | N. + S. | $\frac{26''}{S-N}$ | α | Mean. | REMARKS. | |
|-----------|----------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|-------|--------|----------|---|
| | | | | | | | — | + |
| September | " | " | " | " | " | " | | |
| 7 | + 28,45 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |
| 8 | 28,59 | — 45,35 | — 16,76 | + | 5,10 | | | |
| 9 | 29,92 | 47,33 | 17,41 | | 4,78 | | | |
| 10 | 30,16 | 46,55 | 16,39 | | 5,99 | | | |
| 11 | 30,30 | 45,39 | 15,09 | | 5,94 | + 4,94 | | |
| 12 | 29,65 | 42,60 | 12,95 | + | 7,01 | | | |
| 13 | 29,65 | 42,30 | 12,65 | | 7,16 | | | |
| 14 | 29,58 | 41,97 | 12,39 | | 7,29 | | | |
| 15 | 29,24 | 40,93 | 11,69 | | 7,64 | + 7,27 | | |
| 16 | 29,96 | 40,27 | 10,31 | + | 8,83 | | | |
| 17 | 29,75 | 39,83 | 10,08 | | 8,45 | | | |
| 18 | 29,79 | 39,63 | 9,84 | | 8,57 | | | |
| 20 | 30,03 | 39,56 | 9,53 | | 8,72 | + 8,52 | | |
| 21 | 30,13 | 37,95 | 7,82 | + | 9,57 | | | |
| 22 | 29,85 | 37,80 | 7,95 | | 9,51 | | | |
| 23 | 30,16 | 38,15 | 7,99 | | 9,49 | | | |
| 24 | 30,74 | 38,08 | 7,34 | | 9,81 | | | |
| 25 | 30,23 | 38,39 | 8,16 | | 9,41 | | | |
| 26 | 29,99 | 38,56 | 8,57 | | 9,20 | | | |
| 27 | 30,92 | 38,73 | 7,81 | | 9,58 | | | |
| 28 | 31,12 | 37,91 | 6,79 | | 10,09 | | | |
| 29 | 30,26 | 38,56 | 8,30 | | 9,33 | | | |
| 30 | 28,66 | 38,15 | 9,49 | | 8,74 | | | |
| October | 1 | 30,26 | 37,36 | 7,10 | | 9,93 | | |
| 2 | 30,26 | 38,90 | 8,64 | | 9,16 | | | |
| 3 | 30,37 | 36,68 | 6,31 | | 10,33 | | | |
| 4 | 31,40 | 36,23 | 4,83 | | 11,07 | | | |
| 5 | 30,16 | 36,43 | 6,27 | | 10,35 | | | |
| 6 | 29,82 | 36,33 | 6,51 | | 10,23 | | | |
| 7 | 29,65 | | | | | | | |
| 8 | 29,45 | 37,60 | 8,15 | | 9,41 | | | |
| 9 | 29,35 | 38,12 | 8,77 | | 9,10 | | | |
| 10 | 29,17 | 37,36 | 8,19 | | 9,39 | + 9,67 | | |
| 11 | 29,48 | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 29,34 | 40,82 | 11,48 | + | 7,75 | | | |
| 13 | 29,48 | 39,69 | 10,21 | | 8,38 | | | |
| 14 | 28,52 | 38,26 | 9,74 | | 8,61 | | | |
| 15 | 28,69 | 38,08 | 9,39 | | 8,79 | | | |
| 16 | 27,42 | 37,80 | 10,38 | | 8,30 | | | |
| 17 | 27,90 | 39,22 | 11,82 | | 7,82 | | | |
| 18 | 27,08 | 38,42 | 11,34 | | 7,81 | | | |
| 21 | 28,14 | 38,15 | 10,01 | | 8,48 | | | |
| 22 | 28,42 | 37,87 | 9,45 | | 8,76 | | | |
| 23 | 28,11 | | | | | | | |
| 24 | 28,11 | 39,42 | 10,31 | | 7,83 | | | |
| 25 | 28,28 | 39,35 | 11,07 | | 7,95 | | | |

| 1831 | | North mark. | South mark. | N. + S. | $\frac{S - N}{26'}$ | Mean. | REMARKS. |
|----------|----|----------------|----------------|---------|---------------------|---------|----------|
| | | " | " | " | " | " | |
| October | 27 | + 27,08 | 38,60 | 11,52 | + 7,72 | | |
| | 28 | 27,22 | 38,66 | 11,44 | 7,76 | | |
| | 29 | 27,63 | 38,22 | 10,59 | 8,20 | | |
| | 30 | 27,86 | 37,19 | 9,33 | 8,82 | | |
| | 31 | 27,05 | 37,70 | 10,65 | 8,16 | | |
| November | 1 | 26,98 | 36,85 | 9,87 | 8,55 | | |
| | 2 | 28,72 | 36,78 | 8,06 | 9,45 | + 8,28 | |
| | 3 | 28,21 | 36,68 | 8,47 | 9,25 | | |
| | 4 | 28,52 | 38,87 | 10,35 | 8,31 | | |
| | 5 | 26,39 | 38,49 | 12,10 | 7,43 | | |
| | 6 | 28,01 | 38,42 | 10,41 | 8,28 | | |
| | 7 | 27,76 | | | | | |
| | 8 | 26,64 | 37,84 | 15,20 | 7,88 | | |
| | 9 | 27,59 | 35,99 | 8,40 | 9,28 | | |
| | 10 | 27,11 | 36,06 | 8,95 | 9,01 | | |
| | 11 | 26,39 | 36,23 | 9,84 | 8,57 | | |
| | 12 | 26,71 | 37,29 | 10,58 | 8,20 | | |
| | 13 | 27,39 | 36,58 | 9,19 | 8,89 | | |
| | 14 | 26,95 | 37,91 | 10,96 | 8,01 | | |
| | 19 | 26,91 | | | | | |
| | 20 | 25,23 | 36,02 | 10,79 | 8,09 | | |
| | 21 | 25,47 | 36,54 | 11,07 | 7,95 | | |
| | 22 | 26,05 | 36,58 | 10,53 | 8,22 | | |
| | 23 | 26,22 | 37,57 | 11,35 | 7,81 | | |
| | 26 | 24,75 | 35,65 | 10,90 | 8,03 | | |
| | 27 | 24,34 | 34,25 | 9,91 | 8,53 | | |
| | 29 | | 33,08 | | | | |
| | 30 | | 34,45 | | | | |
| December | 1 | | 33,93 | ..... | + | 8,34 | |
| | 2 | 25,05 | 38,56 | 13,51 | + 6,73 | | |
| | 3 | 24,58 | 38,63 | 14,05 | 6,46 | | |
| | 4 | 21,62 | 38,05 | 16,43 | 5,27 | | |
| | 5 | 21,73 | 37,43 | 15,70 | 5,63 | | |
| | 6 | | 38,12 | | | | |
| | 7 | 21,46 | 38,83 | 17,37 | 4,80 | | |
| | 8 | 22,62 | 38,15 | 15,53 | 5,72 | | |
| | 9 | 22,38 | 38,80 | 16,42 | 5,28 | | |
| | 10 | 22,18 | 40,10 | 17,92 | 4,53 | + 5,55 | |
| | 12 | 23,28 | 27,97 | 4,69 | | | |
| | 13 | 24,02 | 27,97 | 3,95 | 11,51 | | |
| | 14 | 22,97 | 28,28 | 5,31 | 10,83 | | |
| | 15 | 23,46 | 28,89 | 5,43 | 10,77 | | |
| | 16 | 24,24 | 28,52 | 4,28 | 11,35 | | |
| | 17 | 23,48 | 27,42 | 3,94 | 11,51 | | |
| | 18 | 23,48 | 29,28 | 5,80 | 10,58 | | |
| | 19 | 23,41 | 29,24 | 5,83 | 10,57 | | |
| | 20 | 23,79 | 29,35 | 5,56 | 10,70 | | |
| | 21 | 23,04 | 29,92 | 6,88 | 10,05 | | |
| | 22 | 22,62 | 29,14 | 6,52 | 10,22 | + 10,81 | |
| | 23 | 21,39 | 30,88 | 9,49 | 8,74 | | |
| | 24 | 21,28 | 31,36 | 10,08 | 8,45 | | |

| 1831 | North mark. | South mark. | N. + S. | S — + N | Mean. | REMARKS. |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|---------|------------------|--------|----------|
| | | | | | | |
| December 25 | + 21,62 | — 30,30 | " 8,68 | + 9,15 | " | |
| 26 | 23,18 | 29,00 | 5,82 | 10,08 | | |
| 28 | 23,24 | | | | | |
| 29 | 21,52 | | | | | |
| 30 | 20,60 | 31,53 | 10,93 | 8,02 | | |
| 31 | 19,88 | 30,85 | 10,97 | 8,00 | + 8,74 | |

In the reduction of the Observations the numbers in column *Mean* have been employed in conjunction with the numbers found at pages 6 and 7 for reducing the mean of the three central or five wires to the central wire ; with these also have been employed the correction for Diurnal Aberration, the effect of which is that to see Stars upon the Meridian the Instrument should move in a small circle parallel to the Meridian and to the eastward of it by a quantity $X \cos. \text{Lat.}$ (X being the equatorial constant of diurnal aberration) in this latitude = $0^{\circ},29$, thus for the first 17 days of the month of June.

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
 \text{Collimation of the central wire} & \dots & = + 8'',01 \\
 \text{Correction for 5 wires} + 0'',073 & \dots & = + 1,10 \\
 \text{Diurnal aberration} & \dots & = - 0,29 \\
 \hline
 \text{Number employed} & \dots & + 8,82
 \end{array}$$

The column "correction for Collimation" (see the observations) consequently contains the correction $+ 8'',82$
 $\frac{15 \cdot \sin. \text{N.P.D.}}{}$

additive to observations above the Pole and subtractive for those below.

ON THE DEVIATION IN AZIMUTH.

The Deviation of the Transit Instrument from the Meridian has been found from the Observations of the two meridian marks already detailed at Pages 7 and 8 for finding the error of Collimation ; the Azimuth of these marks was

determined from observations of the Polar Star at its consecutive passages over the central wire above and below the pole; as this correction is one of great importance my attention was directed most particularly to the making of the observations, it happens however unfortunately that the Polar Star is not visible in the day time once a month in this Latitude, and *when seen*, by reason of the excessive tremor under which Stars appear in the day time the observations cannot for nice purposes be depended upon; it happens moreover very unfortunately that at the time of the year when the Pole Star passes the meridian in the morning and evening when the necessary observations could be made, the prevalence of cloudy weather peculiar to the South West monsoon renders observations very scarce, so that from these united causes in the year 1831, I was able only to obtain five pair of observations of the nature required; these observations are as follows.

Observations of the North Polar Star.

| | 1831 | h. m. s. | Corrections for | | | h. m. s. |
|----------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Level. | Collimation. | Clock Error. | |
| February | 18 S.P.... | 12 59 52,00.... | — | 2,480.... + | 1,661.... — | 33,85.... 12 59 17,33 |
| | | 19 Above.. | 1 0 5,00.... | + 2,280.... | — 1,661.... | *19,21.... 0 59 46,41 |
| June | 15 S.P.... | 12 59 30,30.... | + 0,850.... | — 18,670.... | — | 7,17.... 12 59 5,31 |
| | | 15 Above.. | 1 0 27,20.... | — 1,090.... | + 18,670.... | 7,59.... 1 0 37,19 |
| | 28 S.P.... | 12 59 49,59.... | + 1,610.... | — 16,720.... | — | 17,88.... 12 59 16,60 |
| | | 28 Above.. | 1 0 48,22.... | — 2,050.... | + 16,720.... | 18,08..., 1 0 44,81 |
| | 29 S.P.... | 12 59 51,10.... | + 1,430.... | — 16,720.... | — | 18,35.... 12 59 17,46 |
| | | 29 Above.. | 1 0 50,17.... | — 1,800.... | + 16,720.... | 18,56.... 1 0 46,53 |
| July | 5 S.P.... | 13 0 4,22.... | + 1,880.... | — 20,270.... | — | 26,14.... 12 59 19,69 |
| | | 5 Above.. | 1 1 5,33.... | — 2,390.... | + 20,270.... | 26,48.... 1 0 56,73 |

If to the above be applied the error for Azimuth and the corrections for Aberration, Nutation and Precession, &c. we obtain the mean place of the Pole Star for January 1, 1831, as follows.

| 1831 | h. m. s. | Correction for | | Aberration, &c. Azimuth. | Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831. | |
|----------|----------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| | | | " | | | |
| February | 18.... | 12 59 17,33.... | + 2,356 a | + 13,09.... | = | |
| | | 19.... | 0 59 46,41.... | — 2,326 a | + 13,39.... | |
| June | 15.... | 12 59 5,31.... | + 2,345 a ¹ | — 5,24.... | — | |
| | | 15.... | 1 0 37,19.... | — 2,315 a ¹ | — 5,61.... | |
| | 28.... | 12 59 16,60.... | + 2,345 a ¹¹ | — 15,16.... | — | |
| | | 28.... | 1 0 44,80.... | — 2,315 a ¹¹ | — 15,54.... | |
| | 29.... | 12 59 17,46.... | + 2,345 a ¹¹¹ | — 15,94.... | — | |
| | | 29.... | 1 0 46,53.... | — 2,315 a ¹¹¹ | — 16,33.... | |
| July | 5.... | 12 59 19,69.... | + 2,345 a ¹¹¹ | — 20,41.... | — | |
| | | 5.... | 1 0 56,73.... | — 2,315 a ¹¹¹ | — 20,79.... | |

* The Clock had stoped for about fifteen seconds from some unknown cause but the result here given is in no wise affected thereby.

ON THE DEVIATION IN AZIMUTH.

In the above (where, a , a' &c. are intended to represent the deviations of the Instrument from the Meridian expressed in seconds of space) subtracting the first line of each pair from the second we get the following.

| | s. | | " |
|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| February 18 and 19.... | 29,38 | = 4,682 a | or $a = 6,275$ |
| June | 15 ... 91,51 | = 4,660 a' | — $a' = 19,637$ |
| | 28....87,82 | = 4,660 a'' | — $a'' = 18,845$ |
| | 29....88,68 | = 4,660 a''' | — $a''' = 19,030$ |
| July | 5....96,66 | = 4,660 a'''' | — $a'''' = 20,742$ |

Applying the above values a , a' , &c. to the observed deviation of the central wire from the North and South marks we obtain their Azimuth from the Meridian as follows.

| | Observed deviation of the Deviation of central wire. | | | Azimuth of | | |
|--------------------|---|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| | from | central wire. | from | North mark. | South mark. | N — S. |
| | North mark. | South mark. | Meridian. | North mark. | South mark. | " " |
| Feb. 18 and 19.... | 30,32 E. | 57,29 W. .. | 6,275 .. | 36,595 W. .. | 63,565 E. .. | 100,160 |
| June | 15.....16,84 — | 43,52 — .. | 19,637 .. | 36,477 — .. | 63,157 — .. | 99,634 |
| | 28.....15,95 — | 42,47 — .. | 18,845 .. | 34,795 — .. | 61,315 — .. | 96,110 |
| | 29.....15,36 — | 42,81 — .. | 19,030 .. | 34,390 — .. | 61,840 — .. | 96,230 |
| July | 5.....14,81 — | 41,92 — .. | 20,742 .. | 35,552 — .. | 62,662 — .. | 98,214 |
| | Mean = 35,562 W. .. | | | | | |
| | 62,508 E. .. | | | | | |
| | 98,070 | | | | | |

These results at first sight appear very unsatisfactory, but on further inspection it will be found that errors of four or five tenths of a second of space in the values of the error of collimation will altogether reconcile the disagreement: that the error does arrive from this cause, or rather that it is not chargeable on the observations will be made clear on taking the mean of the results above and below the pole, where an agreement is obtained equal to anything which the nature of the observation will permit.

Mean A.R. January 1, 1831.

| <i>h.</i> | <i>m.</i> | <i>s.</i> | <i>h.</i> | <i>m.</i> | <i>s.</i> |
|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|
| 0 | 59 | 45,11 | + 0,015 a | = 0 | 59 45,20, |
| | | | 45,82 | + 0,015 a' | 46,11 |
| | | | 45,35 | + 0,015 a'' | 45,63, |
| | | | 45,86 | + 0,015 a''' | 46,15 |
| | | | 45,10 | + 0,015 a'''' | 45,41. |

The Mean of these $0h. 59m. 45,70s.$ differs nearly two seconds from the Greenwich determination notwithstanding which from the care bestowed upon

the observations and computations (which were made by myself) I have no sort of doubt of its being an accurate determination and in employing it in preference to any other in the computations which now follow, I do it from a consciousness of its being accurate on the one hand, and on the other hand from a determination which I have formed of calling for assistance upon other observations for the sake of reducing my own as seldom as possible, and then only when their use cannot be dispensed with. But to return to our subject let a and a' represent the observed transits of any two Stars corrected for error of Level and Collimation, A , A' , their true apparent Right Ascensions which in the present instance are those given in the Greenwich approximate Catalogue of 720 Stars (with the above exception,) reduced by the numbers given in the Astronomical Society's Catalogue ; putting c and c' for the terms $\frac{\cos. Altitude}{\sin. N.P.D.}$ and x for the error in Azimuth

we have $a' - a + (c' - c)x = A' - A$ (supposing the clock keeps sidereal time, otherwise its rate must be allowed for) whence x in seconds of space $= \frac{(A' - A) - (a' - a)}{15(c' - c)}$ pursuing this course with the Polar Star

(which affords in this latitude a large coefficient) and Stars situated near to the Zenith, we obtain values of x which applied to the corresponding deviations of the central wire from the North and South marks give their Azimuth as follows.

Determination of the Azimuth of the North and South Meridian marks from a comparison of the observed transit of the Polar Star below the Pole with

| | NAMES OF STARS. | Deviation of the central wire from | | Azimuth of North mark. South mark. | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | | North mark. | South mark. | " | " |
| 1831 February 19 | * α Andromedæ..... | " | | | |
| | α Arietis..... | 6,10 | | | |
| | α Cancri..... | 6,35 | | | |
| | β Virginis..... | 4,39 | | | |
| | α Aquilæ..... | 6,80 | | | |
| | 28 Procyon..... | 5,61 | | | |
| | 2 ξ Hydræ..... | 4,08 | | | |
| | 8 Virginis..... | 7,11 | | | |
| | 9 α Hydræ..... | 7,15 | | | |
| | α Lyrae..... | 9,94 | 25,76 | 52,74 | 35,70 62,68 |
| March 13 | α Virginis..... | 9,90 | ..... | ..... | 35,66 62,64 |
| | 17 Regulus..... | 9,76 | 24,84 | 51,80 | 34,60 61,56 |
| | α Lyrae..... | 10,57 | 24,59 | 51,57 | 35,16 62,14 |
| | | 10,41 | ..... | ..... | 35,00 61,98 |

* Polaris observed above the Pole.

ON THE DEVIATION IN AZIMUTH.

Comparison of the observed transit of Polaris with

| | | NAMES OF STARS. | " | Deviation of the central wire from | Azimuth of North mark. | Azimuth of South mark. |
|-------|-----------|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | " | North mark. | South mark. | " |
| | | | " | North | South | " |
| | | | | mark. | mark. | " |
| 1831 | | | | | | |
| March | 18 | γ Leonis..... | $x = 10,61$ | 23,41 | 50,39 | 34,02 61,00 |
| | a | Lyræ..... | $= 10,48$ | ..... | ..... | 33,89 60,87 |
| | 19 | α Lyræ..... | $= 11,86$ | 22,28 | 49,25 | 34,14 61,11 |
| | 21 | ϵ Leonis..... | $= 10,47$ | 23,39 | 50,35 | 33,86 60,82 |
| | ζ | Aquilæ..... | $= 10,24$ | ..... | ..... | 33,63 60,59 |
| | 22 | α Hydræ..... | $= 12,91$ | 22,85 | 49,82 | 35,76 62,73 |
| | a | Aquilæ..... | $= 12,75$ | ..... | ..... | 35,60 62,57 |
| | 23 | χ Leonis..... | $= 13,85$ | 22,73 | 49,71 | 36,58 63,56 |
| | a | Aquilæ..... | $= 13,67$ | ..... | ..... | 36,40 63,38 |
| | 25 | σ Leonis..... | $= 13,09$ | 22,53 | 49,50 | 35,62 62,59 |
| | δ | Aquila..... | $= 12,98$ | ..... | ..... | 35,51 62,48 |
| | 26 | γ Aquilæ..... | $= 13,46$ | 23,05 | 50,03 | 36,51 63,49 |
| | 27 | γ Virginis..... | $= 10,88$ | 24,19 | 51,17 | 35,07 62,05 |
| | γ | Aquilæ..... | $= 10,74$ | 24,19 | 51,17 | 34,93 61,91 |
| | 28 | σ Leonis..... | $= 14,24$ | 24,25 | 51,21 | 38,49 65,46 |
| | ζ | Aquilæ..... | $= 13,87$ | ..... | ..... | 38,12 65,09 |
| | 29 | a Virginis..... | $= 14,17$ | 23,19 | 50,16 | 37,36 64,33 |
| | 30 | σ Leonis..... | $= 13,94$ | 23,23 | ..... | 37,17 64,14 |
| | λ | Virginis..... | $= 13,40$ | ..... | ..... | 36,63 63,60 |
| | 31 | ϵ Pegasi..... | $= 13,07$ | ..... | ..... |  |
| April | 3 | ϵ Leonis..... | $= 15,70$ | 23,24 | 50,21 | 38,94 65,91 |
| | a | Aquilæ..... | $= 15,06$ | ..... | ..... | 38,30 65,27 |
| | 4 | ϵ Leonis..... | $= 15,22$ | 22,58 | 49,54 | 37,80 64,76 |
| | 5 | β Leonis..... | $= 14,14$ | 27,21 | 49,19 | 36,35 63,33 |
| | γ | Aquilæ..... | $= 14,07$ | ..... | ..... | 36,28 63,26 |
| | 6 | σ Leonis Minoris..... | $= 14,50$ | 21,61 | 48,57 | 36,11 63,07 |
| | γ | Aquilæ..... | $= 14,37$ | ..... | ..... | 35,98 62,94 |
| | 11 | σ Virginis..... | $= 11,75$ | 22,04 | 49,00 | 33,79 60,75 |
| | γ | Aquilæ..... | $= 11,32$ | ..... | ..... | 33,36 60,32 |
| | 12 | β Corvi..... | $= 12,98$ | 22,53 | 49,51 | 35,51 62,49 |
| | γ | Aquilæ..... | $= 13,12$ | ..... | ..... | 35,65 62,63 |
| | 14 | β Virginis..... | $= 13,88$ | 22,02 | 48,98 | 35,90 62,86 |
| | 15 | γ Aquilæ..... | $= 14,18$ | 20,04 | 47,00 | 34,92 61,18 |
| | 16 | a^2 Capricorni..... | $= 13,05$ | 19,98 | 46,78 | 32,87 59,83 |
| | 17 | γ Aquilæ..... | $= 12,91$ | 20,68 | 47,65 | 33,59 60,56 |
| | 18 | a Aquilæ..... | $= 12,58$ | 20,39 | 47,36 | 32,97 59,94 |
| | 19 | γ Aquilæ..... | $= 12,70$ | 20,96 | 47,93 | 33,66 60,63 |
| | 20 | γ Aquilæ..... | $= 14,07$ | 20,17 | 47,15 | 34,24 61,22 |
| | 21 | 54 Leonis..... | $= 16,22$ | 19,68 | 46,64 | 35,90 62,86 |
| | 22 | Comœ Berenicis..... | $= 14,20$ | 20,32 | 47,30 | 34,52 61,50 |
| | 23 | Comœ Berenicis..... | $= 12,60$ | 20,94 | 47,90 | 33,54 60,50 |
| | 24 | π Virginis..... | $= 12,11$ | 21,06 | 48,02 | 33,17 60,13 |
| | 25 | m Virginis..... | $= 10,50$ | 21,52 | 48,48 | 32,02 58,98 |
| | 26 | π Virginis..... | $= 14,23$ | 21,80 | 48,79 | 36,03 63,02 |
| | μ | Virginis..... | $= 14,36$ | ..... | ..... | 36,16 63,15 |
| | 27 | δ Virginis..... | $= 14,92$ | 22,35 | 49,32 | 37,27 64,24 |
| | a | Virginis..... | $= 14,86$ | ..... | ..... | 37,21 64,18 |
| | 28 | a Virginis..... | $= 14,87$ | 21,82 | 48,79 | 36,69 63,66 |
| | 1 | ϵ Virginis..... | $= 13,94$ | 22,90 | 49,87 | 36,84 63,81 |
| | a | Virginis..... | $= 14,02$ | ..... | ..... | 36,92 63,89 |
| | 4 | β Corvi..... | $= 16,06$ | 22,62 | 49,58 | 38,68 65,64 |
| | a | Virginis..... | $= 16,02$ | ..... | ..... | 38,64 |
| | 5 | ϵ Corvi..... | $= 13,35$ | 21,96 | 48,92 | 35,31 62,27 |
| | a | Virginis..... | $= 13,39$ | ..... | ..... | 35,35 62,31 |

ON THE DEVIATION IN AZIMUTH.

25

Comparison of the observed transit of Polaris with

| | | NAMES OF STARS. | Deviation of the central wire from | | Azimuth of North mark. | Azimuth of South mark. |
|-----------|----|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | | | North mark. | South mark. | " | " |
| | | | " | " | " | " |
| 1831 | | | | | | |
| May | 6 | α Comæ Ber..... | $x =$ 15,02 | 20,40 | 47,37 | 35,42 |
| | 13 | γ Comæ Bor..... | $=$ 16,56 | 19,49 | 46,46 | 36,05 |
| | | α Virginis..... | $=$ 16,52 | ..... | ..... | 36,01 |
| | 14 | δ Virginis..... | $=$ 17,00 | 19,15 | 46,12 | 36,15 |
| | | α Virginis..... | $=$ 17,04 | ..... | ..... | 36,19 |
| | 15 | 61 Virginis..... | $=$ 16,03 | 19,65 | 46,62 | 35,68 |
| | 16 | η Corvi..... | $=$ 15,65 | 20,72 | 47,69 | 36,37 |
| | | ζ Virginis..... | $=$ 15,55 | ..... | ..... | 36,27 |
| | 18 | γ Corvi..... | $=$ 14,56 | 20,33 | 47,29 | 34,89 |
| | 20 | γ Comæ Bor..... | $=$ 14,26 | 20,23 | 47,20 | 34,49 |
| | 21 | δ Virginis..... | $=$ 14,42 | 19,57 | 46,54 | 33,99 |
| | 22 | m Virginis..... | $=$ 15,07 | 20,03 | 47,00 | 35,10 |
| | 23 | λ Virginis..... | $=$ 14,97 | 20,14 | 47,11 | 35,11 |
| | 24 | γ Comæ Bor..... | $=$ 15,97 | 19,12 | 46,09 | 35,09 |
| | | ν Bootis..... | $=$ 15,87 | ..... | ..... | 34,99 |
| | 25 | γ Corvi..... | $=$ 16,05 | 20,34 | 47,31 | 36,39 |
| | | ϵ Virginis..... | $=$ 16,28 | ..... | ..... | 36,62 |
| | 26 | α Canum. Ven..... | $=$ 15,86 | 17,50 | 44,47 | 33,36 |
| | | ι Virginis..... | $=$ 15,86 | ..... | ..... | 33,36 |
| | 28 | γ Virginis..... | $=$ 15,38 | 16,59 | 43,56 | 31,97 |
| | | η Bootis..... | $=$ 15,18 | ..... | ..... | 31,77 |
| June | 3 | ν Leonis..... | $=$ 19,59 | 15,14 | 42,10 | 34,73 |
| | 4 | κ Virginis..... | $=$ 19,42 | 15,34 | 42,31 | 34,76 |
| | 5 | η Virginis..... | $=$ 19,89 | 15,38 | 42,54 | 35,27 |
| | | δ Libræ..... | $=$ 20,20 | ..... | ..... | 35,58 |
| | 11 | ζ Bootis..... | $=$ 18,48 | 16,32 | 43,29 | 34,80 |
| | 15 | α Comæ Ber..... | $=$ 19,39 | 16,69 | 43,67 | 36,08 |
| | | ζ Bootis..... | $=$ 19,09 | ..... | ..... | 35,78 |
| | | * α Cassiopeæ..... | $=$ 19,60 | ..... | ..... | 36,29 |
| | 19 | α Cassiopeæ..... | $=$ 19,20 | 16,13 | 43,11 | 35,33 |
| | 28 | m Virginis..... | $=$ 18,77 | 15,73 | 42,69 | 34,50 |
| | | * γ Pegasi..... | $=$ 18,64 | ..... | ..... | 34,37 |
| | | * α Arietis..... | $=$ 19,40 | ..... | ..... | 35,13 |
| | 29 | ι Virginis..... | $=$ 18,97 | 15,60 | 42,57 | 34,57 |
| | | * γ Pegasi..... | $=$ 18,81 | ..... | ..... | 34,41 |
| | | * α Arietis..... | $=$ 19,11 | ..... | ..... | 34,71 |
| July | 1 | * α Arietis..... | $=$ 19,99 | 16,15 | 43,12 | 36,14 |
| | 5 | α^2 Libræ..... | $=$ 19,99 | 14,88 | 41,85 | 34,87 |
| | | * ϵ Ophiuchi..... | $=$ 20,25 | ..... | ..... | 35,13 |
| September | 21 | * Procyon..... | $=$ 12,47 | 20,56 | 47,52 | 33,03 |
| | 22 | * α Sayitt..... | $=$ 14,44 | 20,34 | 47,31 | 34,78 |
| | 29 | * ζ Cassiopeæ..... | $=$ 14,67 | 2039, | 47,89 | 35,60 |
| | 30 | * γ Cassiopeæ..... | $=$ 14,68 | 19,92 | 46,89 | 34,60 |
| October | 2 | * ζ Cassiopeæ..... | $=$ 14,68 | 21,10 | 48,96 | 35,78 |
| | 4 | * μ Andromedæ..... | $=$ 12,76 | 20,33 | 47,30 | 33,09 |
| | 6 | * ζ Andromedæ..... | $=$ 14,74 | 19,59 | 46,56 | 34,33 |
| | 14 | * ϵ Piscium..... | $=$ 15,21 | 19,91 | 46,87 | 35,12 |
| | 20 | * ι Ceti..... | $=$ 14,28 | 19,46 | 46,43 | 33,74 |
| | 22 | * Piscium..... | $=$ 14,51 | 19,66 | 46,63 | 34,17 |
| | 23 | * ϵ Piscium..... | $=$ 14,53 | 19,81 | 46,78 | 34,34 |
| | 24 | * ζ Andromedæ..... | $=$ 14,25 | 20,28 | 47,25 | 34,53 |
| | 25 | * ϵ Piscium..... | $=$ 14,36 | 20,33 | 47,30 | 34,69 |
| | 31 | * ζ Andromedæ..... | $=$ 16,15 | 18,89 | 45,86 | 35,04 |
| November | 1 | * τ Andromedæ..... | $=$ 15,92 | 18,43 | 45,40 | 33,65 |
| | | | | | | 50,62 |

ON THE DEVIATION IN AZIMUTH.

Comparison of the observed transit of Polaris with

| | | NAMES OF STARS. | | Deviation of the central wire from | | Azimuth of North mark. South mark. | |
|----------|--------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|
| | | | | North | South | " | " |
| | | | " | | | " | " |
| 1831 | | | | | | | |
| November | 2 [*] μ | Andromedæ..... | $x = 14,21$ | 19,27 | 46,23 | 33,48 | 60,43 |
| | 4 [*] β | Ceti..... | $= 15,06$ | 20,21 | 47,18 | 35,27 | 62,21 |
| | 5 [*] β | Ceti..... | $= 15,27$ | 18,96 | 45,92 | 34,23 | 61,19 |
| | 6 [*] β | Ceti..... | $= 15,27$ | 19,73 | 46,70 | 35,00 | 61,97 |
| | 8 [*] β | Ceti..... | $= 15,30$ | 18,76 | 45,72 | 34,08 | 61,02 |
| | 19 [*] e | Andromedæ..... | $= 15,19$ | 18,86 | 45,83 | 34,05 | 61,02 |
| | 21 [*] δ | Andromedæ..... | $= 18,61$ | 17,52 | 44,49 | 36,13 | 63,10 |
| | 27 [*] δ | Andromedæ..... | $= 19,42$ | 15,81 | 42,78 | 35,23 | 62,20 |
| December | 3 [*] ν | Andromedæ..... | $= 20,39$ | 18,12 | 45,09 | 38,51 | 63,48 |
| | 5 [*] ν | Andromodæ..... | $= 16,71$ | 16,10 | 43,06 | 32,81 | 59,77 |
| | 8 [*] μ | Piscium..... | $= 22,07$ | 16,90 | 43,87 | 38,97 | 63,94 |
| | 12 [*] ν | Andromedæ..... | $= 24,53$ | 12,47 | 38,78 | 37,00 | 63,31 |
| | 14 [*] e | Ceti..... | $= 25,46$ | 12,14 | 39,11 | 37,60 | 64,57 |
| | 16 [*] a | Piscium..... | $= 25,74$ | 12,89 | 39,67 | 38,63 | 65,61 |
| | 21 [*] ζ | Arietis..... | $= 25,83$ | 12,99 | 39,97 | 38,82 | 65,80 |
| | 24 [*] τ | Ceti..... | $= 21,23$ | 12,83 | 39,81 | 34,06 | 61,01 |

Taking the mean of 128 Observations we get
the Azimuth of the North mark = $35^{\circ}34'$ West of the Meridian

South mark = $62^{\circ}31'$ East of the Meridian

differing only two tenths of a second from the numbers found at page 22.
Now if N and S represent the deviation of the central wire from the North and South marks already given (page 14 et seq.) and C the error of Collimation we

have $x = 35^{\circ}34' \pm C - N$.

$x = 62^{\circ}31' \pm C - S$.

taking half the sum of these

$$x = \frac{97^{\circ}65' - N - S}{2}$$

employing this with the values of N and S above named we get the

Deviation of the Transit Instrument in Azimuth.

| | | N — S. | S — 97 ^o 65' at | REMARKS. | | | N — S. | S — 97 ^o 65' at | REMARKS. |
|-------|---|--------|-------------------------------------|----------|-------|----|--------|-------------------------------------|----------|
| 1831 | " | " | " | | 1831 | " | " | " | |
| March | 6 | 77,40 | 10,12 | | March | 10 | 78,43 | 9,61 | |
| | 7 | 77,49 | 10,08 | | | 11 | 75,30 | 11,17 | |
| | 8 | 80,38 | 8,63 | | | 12 | 76,43 | 10,61 | |
| | 9 | 78,50 | 9,57 | | | 13 | 76,64 | 10,50 | |

ON THE DEVIATION IN AZIMUTH.

27

| | N — S. | S — N ° ' " | REMARKS. | | N — S. | S — N ° ' " | REMARKS. |
|----------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|------|---------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1831 | " | " | | 1831 | " | " | |
| March 14 | 75,80 | 10,92 | | May | 3 72,05 | 12,66 | |
| 15 | 75,31 | 11,17 | = 10", 23 | | 4 72,20 | 12,72 | |
| 16 | 74,82 | 11,41 | New lines. | | 5 70,88 | 13,38 | |
| 17 | 76,16 | 10,75 | | | 6 67,77 | 14,94 | = 13", 42 wires broken |
| 18 | 73,80 | 11,92 | | 10 | 68,21 | 14,72 | |
| 19 | 71,53 | 13,06 | | 11 | 67,85 | 14,90 | |
| 20 | 74,38 | 12,63 | | 12 | 68,87 | 14,39 | |
| 21 | 73,74 | 11,96 | | 13 | 65,95 | 15,85 | |
| 22 | 72,67 | 12,49 | = 12", 03 | 14 | 65,27 | 16,19 | |
| | | | | 16 | 68,41 | 14,62 | |
| 23 | 72,44 | 12,60 | New lines. | 17 | 67,73 | 14,96 | |
| 24 | 74,15 | 11,75 | | 18 | 67,62 | 15,01 | |
| 25 | 72,03 | 12,81 | | 19 | 69,00 | 14,32 | = 15", 00 |
| 26 | 73,08 | 12,28 | | 26 | 61,97 | 17,84 | |
| 27 | 75,36 | 11,15 | = 12", 12 Instrument inverted. | 27 | 60,33 | 18,66 | |
| | | | Instrument inverted. | 28 | 60,15 | 18,75 | |
| 28 | 75,46 | 11,09 | | 29 | 61,11 | 18,27 | |
| 29 | 73,35 | 12,15 | | 30 | 60,91 | 18,37 | |
| 30 | ..... | ..... | = 11", 62 | 31 | 60,27 | 18,69 | = 18", 55 |
| April | 2 72,29 | 12,68 | | June | 1 59,19 | 19,23 | |
| 3 | 73,45 | 12,10 | | 2 | 58,22 | 19,71 | |
| 4 | 72,12 | 12,76 | | 3 | 57,24 | 20,20 | |
| 5 | 71,40 | 13,12 | | 4 | 57,65 | 20,00 | |
| 6 | 70,18 | 13,73 | | 5 | 58,10 | 19,78 | |
| 7 | 71,40 | 13,12 | = 12", 92 | 6 | 58,14 | 19,75 | |
| | | | | 7 | 58,62 | 19,51 | |
| 8 | 70,86 | 13,38 | | 8 | 57,80 | 19,93 | |
| 9 | 70,81 | 13,42 | | 9 | 59,13 | 19,26 | |
| 10 | 71,26 | 13,20 | | 10 | 58,82 | 19,42 | |
| 11 | 71,04 | 13,30 | | 11 | 59,61 | 19,02 | |
| 12 | 72,04 | 12,80 | | 12 | 58,68 | 19,49 | = 19", 60 |
| 13 | 69,71 | 13,97 | = 13", 34 Instrument inverted. | 13 | 60,33 | 18,66 | |
| | | | | 14 | 60,23 | 18,71 | |
| 14 | 71,00 | 13,32 | | 15 | 60,36 | 18,65 | |
| 15 | 67,04 | 15,31 | | 16 | 61,02 | 18,31 | |
| 16 | 66,60 | 15,52 | | 17 | 60,50 | 18,57 | |
| 17 | 68,33 | 14,66 | | 18 | 59,51 | 19,07 | |
| 18 | 67,75 | 14,95 | | 19 | 59,24 | 19,20 | |
| 19 | 68,89 | 14,38 | | 20 | 59,85 | 18,90 | |
| 20 | 67,32 | 15,16 | = 14", 76 wires broken | 21 | 59,34 | 19,15 | |
| | | | | 22 | 59,88 | 18,89 | |
| 21 | 66,32 | 15,66 | Wires broken. | 23 | 60,19 | 18,73 | = 18", 80 |
| | | | | 24 | 59,34 | 19,15 | |
| 22 | 67,62 | 15,03 | | 25 | 59,47 | 19,09 | |
| 23 | 68,84 | 14,41 | | 26 | 59,12 | 19,26 | |
| 24 | 69,08 | 14,28 | | 27 | 59,17 | 19,24 | |
| 25 | 70,00 | 13,82 | | 28 | 58,42 | 19,61 | |
| 26 | 70,59 | 13,53 | | 29 | 58,17 | 19,74 | |
| 27 | 71,67 | 12,99 | | | | | |
| 28 | 70,61 | 13,52 | | | | | |
| 30 | 68,93 | 14,36 | = 13", 99 wires broken | | | | |

ON THE DEVIATION IN AZIMUTH.

| | N — S. | S N — S | REMARKS. | | N — S. | S N — S | REMARKS. |
|---------|--------|----------------------------------|----------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | 97 ⁶⁵ / ₇₃ | | | | 97 ⁶⁵ / ₇₃ | |
| 1831 | " | " | | 1831 | " | " | |
| June 30 | 59,67 | 18,99 | | Aug. 21 | 70,12 | 13,76 | |
| July 1 | 59,27 | 19,19 | | 22 | 68,97 | 14,34 | |
| 2 | 60,47 | 18,59 | | 23 | 69,37 | 14,14 | |
| 3 | 57,14 | 20,25 | | 24 | 69,89 | 13,88 | = 13",58 |
| 4 | 57,44 | 20,10 | | 25 | 69,89 | 13,88 | 4th wire broken. |
| 5 | 56,73 | 20,46 | | 26 | 70,06 | 13,80 | |
| 6 | 58,86 | 19,35 | | 27 | 70,01 | 13,82 | |
| 7 | 58,71 | 19,47 | | 28 | 68,62 | 14,52 | |
| 8 | 56,96 | 20,33 | | 29 | 67,90 | 14,87 | |
| 9 | 57,82 | 19,91 | | 30 | 68,11 | 14,77 | |
| 10 | 56,74 | 20,46 | | 31 | 68,82 | 14,41 | |
| 11 | 58,20 | 19,74 | | Sept. 1 | 70,16 | 13,75 | |
| 12 | 58,41 | 19,62 | | 2 | 69,78 | 13,93 | |
| 13 | 56,77 | 20,44 | | 3 | 67,42 | 15,11 | |
| 14 | 57,79 | 19,93 | | 4 | 68,35 | 14,65 | = 14",32 |
| 15 | 58,55 | 19,55 | = 19",66 | 7 | 73,80 | 11,92 | This alteration unac- |
| | 16 | 57,80 | 19,92 | 8 | 73,94 | 11,85 | countable. |
| | 17 | 56,71 | 20,47 | 9 | 77,25 | 10,20 | |
| | 18 | 55,84 | 20,90 | 10 | 76,71 | 10,47 | |
| | 19 | 57,00 | 20,32 | 11 | 75,69 | 10,98 | = 11",09 |
| | 20 | 56,30 | 20,67 | 12 | 72,25 | 12,70 | |
| | 21 | 56,01 | 20,82 | 13 | 71,95 | 12,85 | |
| | 22 | 56,22 | 20,72 | 14 | 71,55 | 13,05 | = 12",87 |
| | 23 | 55,01 | 21,32 | 15 | 70,17 | 13,74 | |
| | 24 | 56,25 | 20,70 | 16 | 70,23 | 13,71 | |
| | 25 | 55,94 | 20,85 | 17 | 69,58 | 14,03 | |
| | 26 | 57,51 | 20,07 | 18 | 69,42 | 14,11 | |
| | 27 | 57,80 | 19,92 | 19 | 69,59 | 14,03 | = 13",92 |
| | 28 | 57,21 | 20,22 | 20 | 68,08 | 14,78 | |
| | 29 | 57,11 | 20,27 | 21 | 67,65 | 15,00 | |
| | 30 | 57,04 | 20,31 | 22 | 68,31 | 14,67 | |
| | 31 | 58,13 | 19,76 | 23 | 68,82 | 14,41 | |
| Aug. | 1 | 57,07 | 20,29 | 24 | 68,62 | 14,51 | |
| | 2 | 57,75 | 19,95 | 25 | 68,55 | 14,55 | |
| | 3 | 57,35 | 20,15 | 26 | 69,65 | 14,00 | |
| | 4 | 56,97 | 20,34 | 27 | 69,03 | 14,31 | |
| | 5 | 56,97 | 20,34 | 28 | 68,82 | 14,41 | |
| | 6 | 57,15 | 20,25 | 29 | 66,81 | 15,42 | |
| | 7 | 56,04 | 20,80 | 30 | 67,62 | 15,01 | |
| | 8 | 55,15 | 21,25 | 1 | 69,16 | 14,25 | |
| | 9 | 56,56 | 20,54 | 2 | 67,05 | 15,30 | |
| | 10 | 55,67 | 20,99 | 3 | 67,63 | 15,01 | |
| | 11 | 56,52 | 20,56 | 4 | 66,59 | 15,53 | |
| | 12 | 56,42 | 20,61 | 5 | 66,15 | 15,75 | |
| | 13 | 56,15 | 20,75 | 6 | 66,61 | 15,52 | |
| | 14 | 56,98 | 20,33 | 7 | 67,05 | 15,30 | |
| | 15 | 56,98 | 20,33 | 8 | 67,47 | 15,09 | |
| | 16 | 71,68 | 12,98 | 9 | 66,53 | 15,56 | = 14",92 |
| | 17 | 72,26 | 12,69 | | | | |
| | 18 | 70,44 | 13,60 | | | | |
| | 19 | 70,85 | 13,40 | | | | |
| | 20 | 70,78 | 13,44 | | | | |

The readings were reduced.

ON THE DEVIATION IN AZIMUTH.

29

| | N — S. | S — N 97°,65' | REMARKS. | | N — S. | S — N 97°,65' | REMARKS. |
|---------|--------|------------------------|----------|---------|--------|------------------------|----------|
| 1831 | " | " | | 1831 | " | " | |
| Oct. 11 | — | — | | Nov. 20 | 61,25 | 18,20 | |
| 12 | 70,16 | 13,75 | | 21 | 62,01 | 17,82 | |
| 13 | 69,17 | 14,24 | | 22 | 62,63 | 17,51 | |
| 14 | 68,78 | 15,43 | | 23 | 63,79 | 16,93 | |
| 15 | 66,77 | 15,44 | | 26 | 60,40 | 18,62 | |
| 16 | 65,22 | 16,21 | | 27 | 58,59 | 19,53 | |
| 17 | 67,12 | 15,26 | | Dec. 2 | 63,61 | 17,02 | |
| 18 | 65,50 | 16,07 | | 3 | 63,21 | 17,22 | |
| 21 | 66,29 | 15,68 | | 4 | 59,67 | 18,99 | |
| 22 | 66,29 | 15,68 | | 5 | 59,16 | 19,25 | |
| 23 | 67,75 | 14,95 | | 6 | 59,72 | 18,96 | |
| 24 | 67,53 | 15,06 | | 7 | 60,29 | 18,68 | |
| 25 | 67,63 | 15,01 | | 8 | 60,77 | 18,44 | |
| 27 | 65,68 | 15,98 | | 9 | 61,18 | 18,23 | |
| 28 | 65,88 | 15,89 | | 10 | 62,28 | 17,68 | = 18",21 |
| 29 | 65,85 | 15,90 | = 15",37 | 12 | 51,25 | 23,20 | |
| | 30 | 65,05 | 16,30 | 13 | 51,99 | 22,83 | |
| Nov. | 31 | 64,75 | 16,45 | 14 | 51,25 | 23,20 | |
| 1 | 63,83 | 16,91 | | 15 | 52,35 | 22,65 | |
| 2 | 65,50 | 16,08 | | 16 | 52,76 | 22,45 | |
| 3 | 64,89 | 16,38 | | 17 | 50,90 | 23,37 | |
| 4 | 67,39 | 15,13 | | 18 | 52,76 | 22,45 | |
| 5 | 64,88 | 16,38 | | 19 | 52,65 | 22,50 | |
| 6 | 66,43 | 15,61 | | 20 | 53,14 | 22,25 | |
| 7 | 65,89 | 15,89 | | 21 | 52,96 | 22,35 | |
| 8 | 64,48 | 16,58 | | 22 | 51,76 | 22,95 | |
| 9 | 63,58 | 17,03 | | 23 | 52,27 | 22,69 | |
| 10 | 63,17 | 17,24 | | 24 | 52,64 | 22,50 | |
| 11 | 62,62 | 17,51 | | 25 | 51,92 | 22,86 | |
| 12 | 64,00 | 16,82 | | 26 | 52,18 | 22,73 | |
| 13 | 63,97 | 16,84 | | 27 | — | — | |
| 14 | 64,86 | 16,40 | = 16",47 | 30 | 52,13 | 22,76 | |
| | | | | 31 | 50,73 | 23,46 | = 22",78 |

The column "correction for Azimuth" is computed from the mean values of α set down above in the column of Remarks, where cor. in Azim. = $\frac{\cos. \text{Altitude } \alpha}{15 \sin. \text{N.P.D.}}$ which (the Deviation being to the *West* of the North)

is subtractive for observations between the Zenith and North Pole and additive in all other cases.

ON THE REDUCTIONS EMPLOYED.

The reduction of eight or ten thousand Observations which the books of this Observatory presented for the year 1831, was an undertaking attended

with considerable labor and anxiety, especially as the Native Assistants being very liable to blunder, I could expect from them but little assistance, at least I have thought it proper and found it necessary either to examine carefully every computation made by the Native Assistants or to procure from them a duplicate computation; with this in view I very gladly availed myself of those excellent tables by Mr. Baily, printed in the II Vol. of the Royal Astronomical Society's Memoirs, without which valuable assistance I could not possibly have undertaken the reduction of my observations; the formulæ from which these tables were constructed are.

$$A = -18'',677 \cos. \odot$$

$$B = -20'',360 \sin. \odot$$

$$C = t - ,025 \sin. 2 \odot - 0'',344 \sin. \Omega + 0'',004 \sin. 2 \Omega$$

$$D = - 0'',545 \cos. 2 \odot - 9'',250 \cos. \Omega + 0'',090 \cos. 2 \Omega$$

$$a = + \cos. a \sin. \delta \quad a' = + \tan w \cos. \delta - \sin. a \sin. \delta$$

$$b = + \sin. a \sin. \delta \quad b' = + \cos. a \sin. \delta$$

$$c = + 46'',021 + 20'',043 \sin. a \tan \delta \quad c' = + 20'',043 \cos. a$$

$$d = + \cos. a \tan \delta \quad d' = - \sin. a$$

The total corrections for aberration precession and nutation.

$$In. A.R. = a A + b B + c C + d D$$

$$In. N.P.D. = a' A + b' B + c' C + d' D$$

In computing the quantities A and B which comprehend the correction for aberration, I have substituted for $20'',36$ the more recently determined value $20'',50$ from the Greenwich Observations so that we have $A = -18'',802 \cos. \odot$ and $B = -20'',500 \sin. \odot$ in all other respects I have strictly adhered to the tables except in one or two cases where errors had been committed.* The computations are made for $8h. 30m.$ mean time of each day (being about the middle of the times of observing) except for Polaris and δ Ursæ Minoris for which the computations have been adapted to the time of their passing the Meridian.

* Errors in the Ast. Soc. Tables.

| |
|--|
| No. 767 for $b' = - 7,6504$ read $b' = + 7,6504$ |
| 795 — $a' = 0,0000$ — $a' = - 6,5682$ |
| 810 — $d = - 7,6067$ — $d = + 7,6067$ |
| 1167 — $b = + 9,8912$ — $b = + 8,8912$ |

ON THE CLOCK ERRORS AND CLOCK RATES.

As I have before stated, the greater part of the observations have been made by the Native Assistants during my residence at Madras, and were altogether made by them during my absence for five months on other duties in Bengal so that it will be proper to put the reader in possession of some of the early rough observations made by these Assistants in order that a confidence proportional to their merit may be established, accordingly the observations on two consecutive days as here annexed are given as much by way of specimen for this purpose as to furnish an example of the manner in which the Clock Error and Rates have been determined.

It will be proper to premise that the Assistants had been accustomed to observing transits with the Mural Circle for one month previously to the Transit Instrument being erected, during this time their progress being equal to what I could have expected I did not hesitate to commence observing with their assistance.

The names of the observers whose initials are attached to their respective observations are M for Mootoosawmy Moodeliar ; A for Anuntacharyer Braminy and T for my own observations.

Observed Transits of the Sun Planets and fixed Stars over the Meridian of the Madras Observatory, extracted from the Transit book.

| | I | II | III | IV | V | Mean. | Corrections for | | | Transit over the Meridian. | Names. | Observed by |
|-------------|------|---------|---------|------|------|----------|-----------------|---------|-------|----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | | | Level | Azimuth | Coll. | | | |
| 1831 | s. | s. | m. s. | s. | s. | m. s. | s. | s. | s. | h. m. s. | 19.54 | ⊕ 2 L. |
| March 18 | 23,7 | 51,2 | 49 18,9 | 46,7 | 13,9 | 49 18,88 | ,235 | + | 197 | ,225 | 23 49 | Aurigæ |
| L 3°,65 W. | — | 59,0 | 3 38,9 | 17,7 | 57,6 | 3 38,51 | ,296 | — | 624 | ,321 | 5 3 | 38,51 ^a Orionis |
| | 52,8 | 20,3 | 22 47,9 | 15,0 | 42,9 | 22 47,78 | ,238 | + | 188 | ,225 | 5 22 | 48,43 ^b Orionis |
| A 12°,03 W. | 44,1 | 11,9 | 31 38,7 | 6,7 | 34,3 | 31 39,14 | ,234 | + | 208 | ,225 | 5 31 | 39,81 ^c Orionis |
| C 3°,66 E. | 50,8 | 20,0 | 36 50,1 | 20,1 | 49,6 | 36 50,12 | ,213 | + | 504 | ,244 | 5 36 | 51,08 ^d Leporis |
| | 16,2 | 54,6 | 46 33,7 | 12,8 | 51,9 | 46 33,84 | ,296 | — | 600 | ,318 | 5 46 | 33,85 ^e Aurigæ |
| | 24,0 | 50 57,8 | 31,4 | | 5,0 | 50 57,65 | ,198 | + | 732 | ,276 | 5 50 | 58,86 ^f Columbae |
| | 59,9 | 52,8 | 57 21,0 | 49,9 | 17,8 | 57 21,10 | ,252 | + | 048 | ,228 | 5 57 | 21,63 ^g Orionis |
| | 7,0 | 34,6 | 1 9,0 | 43,6 | 17,2 | 1 8,86 | ,198 | + | 773 | ,283 | 6 1 | 10,11 ^h Columbae |
| | 49,0 | 34,8 | 6 2,4 | 29,9 | 57,6 | 6 2,34 | ,230 | + | 266 | ,226 | 6 6 | 3,06 ⁱ Monocer |
| | 22,9 | 9 57,5 | 30,0 | | 4,2 | 9 56,72 | ,198 | + | 728 | ,275 | 6 9 | 57,92 ^j Columbae |

CLOCK ERRORS AND CLOCK RATES.

| | NAMES. | App. A.R. + Clock Er. | Aber- ration, &c. | Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831 + Clock Er. | Greenwich Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference or Clock Error. | Error computed from Mean. | Mean Places from Jan. 1, 1831. | Mean Errors of Clock. Mean. |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1831 | | h. m. s. | s. | h. m. s. | h. m. s. | s. | s. | h. m. s. | |
| March 18 | ○ 2 L..... | 23 49 19,54 | | | | | - 34,65 | | |
| M. | α Aurigæ..... | 5 3 38,51 | + 0,05 | 5 3 38,56 | 5 4 13,02 | - 34,46 | 34,32 | 5 4 12,88 | |
| δ Orionis..... | 5 22 48,43 | + 0,04 | 5 22 48,47 | 5 23 22,63 | 34,16 | 34,30 | 5 23 22,77 | | |
| Daily Rate of Clock. | ζ Orionis..... | 5 31 39,81 | - 0,01 | 5 31 39,80 | 5 32 14,08 | 34,28 | 34,29 | 5 32 14,09 | M. 6h. 17m. |
| M. + 1",33 | η Leporis..... | 5 36 51,08 | - 0,00 | 5 36 51,08 | 5 37 25,17 | 34,09 | 34,29 | 5 37 25,37 | |
| A. + 1",59 | β Aurigæ..... | 5 46 33,85 | - 0,26 | 5 46 33,59 | 5 47 8,01 | 34,42 | 34,28 | 5 47 7,87 | 17 - 34",25 |
| T. + 1",46 | γ Columbæ..... | 5 50 58,86 | - 0,08 | 5 50 58,78 | 5 51 32,74 | 33,96 | 34,27 | 5 51 33,05 | |
| θ Columbæ..... | 5 57 21,63 | - 0,16 | 5 57 21,47 | 5 57 55,43 | 33,96 | 34,27 | 5 57 55,74 | A. 9h. 34m. | |
| Mean. | α Monocerotis.. | 6 1 10,11 | - 0,14 | 6 1 9,97 | | | 34,27 | 6 1 44,24 | 7 - 34",12 |
| = + 1",46 | ε Columbæ..... | 6 6 3,06 | - 0,19 | 6 6 2,87 | 6 6 36,87 | 34,00 | 34,26 | 6 6 37,13 | |
| | ζ Canis Major.. | 6 9 57,92 | - 0,26 | 6 9 57,68 | 6 10 32,61 | 34,93 | 34,26 | 6 10 31,94 | |
| | δ Geminorum.. | 6 13 15,78 | - 0,27 | 6 13 15,51 | 6 13 49,71 | 34,20 | 34,25 | 6 13 49,76 | T. 19h. 13m. |
| | δ Urs Min..... | 6 18 21,97 | - 0,29 | 6 18 21,68 | 6 18 55,61 | 33,93 | 34,25 | 6 18 55,93 | 8 - 33",83 |
| | 55 Aurigæ..... | 6 26 7,68 | + 3,22 | 6 26 10,90 | 6 26 49,37* | 38,47 | 34,24 | 6 26 45,14 | |
| | α Canis Maj.... | 6 30 12,96 | - 0,40 | 6 30 12,56 | | | 34,24 | 6 30 46,80 | |
| | χ Arg in pup... | 6 36 7,87 | - 0,41 | 6 36 7,88 | 6 37 41,91 | 34,03 | 34,23 | 6 36 42,11 | |
| | Canis Maj.... | 6 41 0,86 | - 0,50 | 6 41 0,86 | | | 34,23 | 6 41 34,59 | |
| | ζ Geminor.... | 6 44 10,08 | - 0,51 | 6 44 9,57 | | | 34,23 | 6 44 43,80 | |
| | 63 Aurigæ.... | 6 53 31,35 | - 0,45 | 6 53 30,90 | 6 54 4,86 | 33,96 | 34,22 | 6 54 5,12 | |
| | 64 Aurigæ.... | 6 59 27,63 | - 0,59 | 6 59 27,04 | | | 34,21 | 6 59 27,25 | |
| | 7 5 42,88 | - 0,57 | 7 5 42,31 | | | | 34,20 | 7 6 16,51 | |
| | 60 Geminor.... | 7 14 39,80 | - 0,56 | 7 14 39,24 | 7 15 13,30 | 34,06 | 34,19 | 7 15 13,43 | |
| | α Geminor.... | 7 23 14,22 | - 0,61 | 7 23 13,61 | 7 23 48,33 | 34,72 | 34,18 | 7 23 47,79 | |
| | α Canis Min.... | 7 29 53,09 | - 0,62 | 7 29 52,47 | 7 30 27,20 | 34,73 | 34,17 | 7 30 26,64 | |
| | β Geminor.... | 7 34 24,26 | - 0,65 | 7 34 23,61 | 7 34 57,91 | 34,30 | 34,17 | 7 34 57,78 | |
| | c Arg in pup... | 7 38 40,54 | - 0,96 | 7 38 39,58 | | | 34,17 | 7 39 13,75 | |
| A. | γ ¹ Argus.... | 8 3 44,82 | - 1,35 | 8 3 43,47 | | | 34,21 | 8 3 43,68 | |
| | γ ² Argus.... | 8 3 47,02 | - 1,35 | 8 3 45,67 | | | 34,21 | 8 3 45,88 | |
| | q Arg in pup... | 8 11 40,35 | - 1,19 | 8 11 40,16 | | | 34,20 | 8 12 14,36 | |
| | η Piscis Vol.... | 8 23 0,52 | - 3,61 | 8 22 56,91 | | | 34,19 | 8 23 31,10 | |
| | δ Hydræ..... | 8 28 9,23 | - 0,89 | 8 28 8,84 | 8 28 42,29 | 33,95 | 34,18 | 8 28 42,52 | |
| | β Pixid Naut... | 8 33 56,35 | - 1,29 | 8 33 55,06 | | | 34,18 | 8 34 39,24 | |
| | α Arg in Vel.... | 8 39 45,58 | - 1,61 | 8 39 43,97 | | | 34,17 | 8 40 18,14 | |
| | ζ Hydræ..... | 8 45 54,50 | - 0,95 | 8 45 53,55 | 8 46 27,34 | 33,79 | 34,16 | 8 46 27,71 | |
| | Lyncis..... | 8 55 12,33 | - 1,03 | 8 55 11,30 | | | 34,15 | 8 55 45,45 | |
| | c Arg in Vel.... | 8 57 47,28 | - 1,78 | 8 57 45,50 | | | 34,15 | 8 58 19,65 | |
| | λ Argus..... | 9 1 14,75 | - 1,68 | 9 1 13,07 | | | 34,15 | 9 1 47,22 | |
| | μ Arg in Car... | 9 5 59,54 | - 2,45 | 9 5 57,09 | | | 34,14 | 9 6 31,23 | |
| | ι Argus..... | 9 12 2,71 | - 2,53 | 9 12 0,18 | | | 34,14 | 9 12 34,32 | |
| | α Hydræ..... | 9 18 43,22 | - 1,15 | 9 18 42,07 | 9 19 17,02 | 34,95 | 34,13 | 9 19 16,20 | |
| | U' Hydræ.... | 9 42 48,37 | - 1,31 | 9 42 47,06 | | | 34,11 | 9 43 21,17 | |
| | π Leonis..... | 9 50 43,71 | - 1,14 | 9 50 42,57 | 9 51 16,72 | 34,15 | 34,10 | 9 51 16,67 | |
| | β Centrum.... | 9 55 28,62 | | | | | 34,10 | | |
| | Regulus..... | 9 58 49,38 | - 1,23 | 9 58 48,15 | 9 59 21,93 | 33,78 | 34,09 | 9 59 22,24 | |
| | γ Leonis..... | 10 10 5,59 | - 1,16 | 10 10 4,43 | 10 10 38,66 | 34,23 | 34,08 | 10 10 38,51 | |
| | γ Arg in Vel... | 10 14 33,74 | - 1,98 | 10 14 31,76 | | | 34,08 | 10 15 5,84 | |
| | ρ Leonis..... | 10 23 21,69 | - 1,23 | 10 23 20,46 | 10 23 54,44 | 33,98 | 34,07 | 10 23 54,53 | |
| | Polaris SP... | 12 58 50,25 | + 25,18 | 12 59 15,43 | 12 59 45,70* | 30,27 | 33,92 | 12 59 49,35 | |
| T. | a Lyrae..... | 18 30 39,08 | + 0,18 | 18 30 39,26 | 18 31 13,11 | 33,85 | 33,87 | 18 31 13,13 | |
| | β Lyrae..... | 18 43 16,57 | + 0,22 | 18 43 16,79 | 18 43 50,58 | 33,79 | 33,86 | 18 43 50,65 | |
| | ζ Aquilæ..... | 18 57 4,44 | + 0,26 | 18 57 4,70 | 18 57 38,61 | 33,91 | 33,84 | 18 57 38,54 | |
| | δ Draconis.... | 19 11 55,06 | + 0,80 | 19 11 55,86 | 19 12 29,69 | 33,83 | 33,83 | 19 12 29,69 | |
| | δ Aquilæ..... | 19 16 24,54 | + 0,36 | 19 16 24,90 | 19 16 58,58 | 33,08 | 33,83 | 19 16 58,73 | |
| | γ Aquilæ..... | 19 37 39,31 | + 0,45 | 19 37 39,76 | 19 38 13,55 | 33,79 | 33,80 | 19 38 13,56 | |
| | α Aquilæ..... | 19 41 57,98 | + 0,48 | 19 41 58,46 | 19 42 32,29 | 33,83 | 33,80 | 19 42 32,26 | |
| | β Aquilæ..... | 19 46 26,35 | + 0,50 | 19 46 26,85 | 19 47 0,79 | 33,94 | 33,79 | 19 47 0,64 | |

CLOCK ERRORS AND CLOCK RATES.

35

| | NAMES. | App. A.R. + Clock Er. | Aber- ration, &c. | Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831 + Clock Er. | Greenwich Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference or Clock Error. | Error computed from Mean. | Mean Places Jan. 1, 1831. | Mean Errors of Clock. | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 1831 | | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>s.</i> | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>s.</i> | <i>s.</i> | <i>h. m. s.</i> | | |
| March | 19 | ○ 1 L..... | 23 51 54,55 | | | | — 33,68 | | | |
| M. | ○ 2 L..... | | | | | | 33,64 | | | |
| ○ | ..... | 1 10 58,99 | | | | | | | | |
| <i>a</i> Aurigæ..... | 5 3 39,64 | + 0,07 | 5 3 39,71 | 5 4 13,02 | 33,31 | 33,51 | 5 4 13,22 | | | |
| <i>β</i> Tauri..... | 5 15 3,66 | + 0,04 | 5 15 3,70 | 5 15 36,92 | 33,22 | 33,51 | 5 15 37,21 | | | |
| <i>ε</i> Orionis..... | 5 27 4,82 | + 0,03 | 5 27 4,85 | 5 27 38,47 | 33,62 | 33,50 | 5 27 38,35 | M. 6h. 9m. | | |
| <i>κ</i> Orionis..... | 5 39 10,88 | — 0,02 | 5 39 10,86 | 5 39 44,56 | 33,70 | 33,50 | 5 39 44,36 | 12 = 33", 48 | | |
| M. + 0", 77 | <i>ν</i> Orionis..... | 5 57 22,24 | — 0,15 | 5 57 22,09 | 5 57 55,43 | 33,34 | 33,49 | 5 57 55,58 | | |
| A. + 0", 76 | <i>θ</i> Columbæ.... | 6 1 47,57 | — 0,11 | 6 1 47,46 | | | 33,48 | 6 2 20,94 | A. 9h. 30m. | |
| <i>a</i> Monocerotis.. | 6 6 3,82 | — 0,17 | 6 6 3,65 | 6 6 36,87 | 33,22 | 33,48 | 6 6 37,13 | 3 = 33", 36 | | |
| T. + 0", 73 | <i>β</i> Canis Maj.... | 6 14 42,27 | — 0,23 | 6 14 42,04 | 6 15 15,57 | 33,53 | 33,48 | 6 15 15,52 | | |
| <i>a</i> Argus..... | 6 19 38,28 | — 0,34 | 6 19 37,94 | | | | 33,48 | 6 20 11,42 | T. 19h. 8m. | |
| Mean. | <i>f</i> Monocer..... | 6 23 11,25 | — 0,30 | 6 23 10,95 | | | 33,47 | 6 23 44,42 | 6 = 33", 10 | |
| = + 0", 76 | <i>δ</i> Urs Min. SP.. | 6 26 11,98 | + 2,87 | 6 26 14,85 | 6 26 49,37* | 34,52 | 33,47 | 6 26 48,32 | | |
| | <i>β</i> Aurigæ.... | 6 30 13,32 | — 0,35 | 6 30 12,97 | | | 33,47 | 6 30 46,44 | | |
| | <i>a</i> Canis Maj.... | 6 37 8,65 | — 0,37 | 6 37 8,28 | 6 37 41,91 | 33,63 | 33,46 | 6 37 41,74 | | |
| | <i>χ</i> Canis Maj.... | 6 42 58,64 | — 0,47 | 6 42 58,17 | 6 43 31,89 | 33,72 | 33,46 | 6 43 31,63 | | |
| | <i>i</i> Canis Maj.... | 6 48 3,24 | — 0,44 | 6 48 2,80 | 6 48 36,09 | 33,29 | 33,46 | 6 48 36,26 | | |
| | <i>ζ</i> Geminor.... | 6 53 31,84 | — 0,43 | 6 53 31,41 | 6 54 4,86 | 33,45 | 33,45 | 6 54 4,86 | | |
| | <i>δ</i> Aurigæ.... | 6 59 28,25 | — 0,59 | 6 59 27,66 | | | 33,45 | 7 0 1,11 | | |
| | <i>e</i> Canis Maj.... | 7 6 48,93 | — 0,60 | 7 6 48,33 | 7 7 22,07 | 33,74 | 33,45 | 7 7 21,78 | | |
| A. | <i>b</i> Arg in Car... | 8 52 19,38 | — 2,31 | 8 52 17,07 | | | 33,38 | 8 52 50,45 | | |
| | <i>r</i> Lyncis..... | 9 10 12,42 | — 1,25 | 9 10 11,17 | 9 10 44,43 | 33,26 | 33,37 | 9 10 44,54 | | |
| | <i>κ</i> Leonis..... | 9 14 15,64 | — 1,04 | 9 14 14,60 | | | 33,37 | 9 14 47,97 | | |
| | <i>λ</i> Leonis..... | 9 21 31,83 | — 1,04 | 9 21 30,79 | 9 22 4,01 | 33,22 | 33,36 | 9 22 4,15 | | |
| | N Arg in Car... | 9 25 34,71 | — 2,46 | 9 25 32,25 | | | 33,36 | 9 26 5,61 | | |
| | <i>κ</i> Hydræ..... | 9 31 40,82 | — 1,16 | 9 31 39,66 | | | 33,36 | 9 32 13,02 | | |
| | <i>v</i> Argus..... | 9 42 22,54 | — 3,33 | 9 42 19,21 | | | 33,36 | 9 42 52,57 | | |
| | <i>φ</i> Argus..... | 9 50 25,79 | — 2,47 | 9 50 23,32 | | | 33,35 | 9 50 56,67 | | |
| | <i>η</i> Centrum.... | 9 55 15,28 | | | | | 33,35 | | | |
| | Regulus..... | 9 58 49,54 | — 1,22 | 9 58 48,32 | 9 59 21,93 | 33,61 | 33,34 | 9 59 21,66 | | |
| | <i>q</i> Arg in Vel.... | 10 7 8,91 | — 1,85 | 10 7 7,06 | | | 33,34 | 10 7 40,40 | | |
| | <i>γ</i> Arg in Vel.... | 10 14 33,54 | — 1,98 | 10 14 31,56 | | | 33,34 | 10 15 4,90 | | |
| | Polaris SP.... | 12 58 45,30 | + 25,39 | 12 59 10,69 | 12 59 45,70* | 35,01 | 33,25 | 12 59 43,94 | | |
| T. | <i>a</i> Lyrae..... | 18 30 39,75 | + 0,15 | 18 30 39,90 | 18 31 13,11 | 33,21 | 33,12 | 18 31 13,02 | | |
| | <i>β</i> Lyrae..... | 18 43 17,51 | + 0,19 | 18 43 17,70 | 18 43 50,58 | 32,88 | 33,12 | 18 43 50,82 | | |
| | <i>ζ</i> Aquilæ..... | 18 57 5,33 | + 0,23 | 18 57 5,56 | 18 57 38,61 | 33,05 | 33,11 | 18 57 38,67 | | |
| | <i>δ</i> Draconis.... | 19 11 55,84 | + 0,74 | 19 11 56,58 | 19 12 29,69 | 33,11 | 33,10 | 19 12 29,68 | | |
| | <i>a</i> Aquilæ..... | 19 41 58,53 | + 0,46 | 19 41 59,04 | 19 42 32,99 | 33,25 | 33,08 | 19 42 32,12 | | |
| | <i>β</i> Aquilæ..... | 19 46 27,19 | + 0,48 | 19 46 27,67 | 19 47 0,79 | 33,12 | 33,08 | 19 47 0,75 | | |

In the above the first column contains the day of the month, the Initials of the Observer's name placed opposite to his observations, and the daily Rate of the Clock as determined from the mean error set down in column 10 found by each separate Observer, compared with that found by the same on the preceding day, thus by the observer M.

| d. h. m. | s. |
|--|--------|
| 1831, March 18 6 17 from 17 obs. Clock too slow..... | 34,25 |
| 19 6 9 — 12 | 33,48 |
| Difference... 23 52..... | + 0,77 |

* These are omitted in taking the means.

Hence by M. the Clock's Rate in 24h. = + 0",774 from 17 obs. and 12 obs.
similarly. — A. = + 0",762 — 7 — and 3 obs.
— T. = + 0",733 — 8 — and 6 obs.
By the method of Minimum Squares the Rate = + 0",706

The second and third columns are copied from the Transit book.

The fourth column contains the corrections for aberration nutation and precession see Pages 29 and 30, which applied to the preceding gives column five.

Column six is derived from the Greenwich approximate Catalogue for 1830 brought on by the annual precessions thereunto annexed. This Catalogue is called an *approximate* one as far as the Right Ascensions are concerned in consequence of the number of observations being limited generally to 5, but from Instruments such as those at Greenwich and from observers possessing the advantage of long continued practice this number of observations should furnish results as accurate as could be desired ; this is I believe for the most part the case except in a few cases where errors have crept in which I have corrected ;* at any rate by assuming the whole Catalogue of 720 Stars I may venture to hope to make up in part by quantity what this Catalogue may be deficient in quality.

The seventh column contains the difference between the two preceding, or the error of the Clock ; this column is divided by lines, and the means taken so as to leave each observer's result separate, which is placed in column ten ; with this and the mean rate, the next or column eight is computed, which being applied to column five gives the mean place of each Star for January 1st 1831, column nine. The advantage and necessity of thus rendering each observer's results independent has been acknowledged and met with considerable attention by Professer Schumacher and other continental Astronomers who have bestowed considerable pains to ascertain the constant of time which one observer differs from another in estimating the time when a Star arrives at the wires of a Transit Instrument : That this quantity *does remain constant*, is a fact however not confirmed by my own experience, on the contrary I generally find that unpractised observers note the time in excess from three to seven tenths of a second when compared with those long accustomed to this species of observation.

* Errors in Greenwich Approximate Catalogue.

| | | <i>h. m. s.</i> | | <i>h. m. s.</i> |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|------|-----------------|
| δ Eridani..... | A.R. for | 3 35 5,52 | read | 3 35 6,52 |
| κ Cancri..... | — | 8 58 31,85 | — | 8 58 32,85 |
| ο Sagittarii..... | — | 18 54 30,59 | — | 18 54 29,59 |
| ο Aquarii..... | — | 21 54 31,77 | — | 21 54 31,17 |

The A.R. of τ¹ τ² h¹ and h³ Aquarii being doubtful have been omitted.

CLOCK ERRORS AND CLOCK RATES.

37

On taking the difference between Columns 7 and 8 Pages 34 and 35, we get the error of a single Observation as follows.

| By observer M. | | By observer A. | | By observer T. | |
|------------------------------------|------|----------------|------|----------------|-------|
| March..... | 18th | March..... | 18th | March.... | 18th |
| s. | s. | s. | s. | s. | s. |
| 0,14 | — | 0,20 | — | 0,02 | — |
| ,14 | — | ,29 | — | ,07 | — |
| ,01 | — | ,12 | — | ,07 | — |
| ,20 | — | ,20 | — | ,00 | — |
| ,14 | — | ,15 | — | ,15 | — |
| ,31 | — | ,26 | — | ,01 | — |
| ,31 | — | ,05 | — | ,03 | — |
| ,26 | — | ,17 | — | ,15 | — |
| ,67 | — | ,26 | — | | |
| ,05 | — | ,17 | — | | |
| ,32 | — | ,00 | — | | |
| ,20 | — | ,29 | — | | |
| ,26 | | | | | |
| ,13 | | | | | |
| ,54 | | | | | |
| ,56 | | | | | |
| ,13 | | | | | |
| Mean error of one Observation..... | | 0,225 | — | 0,254 | — |
| | | | | | 0,079 |

The above mean errors cannot be considered large for observers with only two months experience, but finding towards the middle of the month of May that these numbers did not become as small as I had anticipated, I was induced to exchange these two observers for two others who had practiced observing transits with the Mural Circle during the three previous Months, and from whom I had reasons for expecting an increased degree of accuracy and attention. Accordingly the transit Observations to the end of the year are made by these observers as is explained in the transit book by the initials of their names, where R stands for Ragavacharyer Braminy and S for Soon-tharum Moodiar; the rough observations made by these observers on two consecutive days which now follow are given in order to shew the progress they had made when their Observations were first recorded, and for the purpose of exhibiting the degree of accuracy which may be expected from the results.

Errors in Greenwich Approximate Catalogue.

h. m.

b Sagittarii.... A.R. 17 50 from Madras Observation appears 1" in error.

w Virginis.... — 11 52 — — — — 0",8 —

x Cephei.... — 20 14 — — — — 3" —

| | I | II | III | IV | V | Mean. | Corrections for | | | Transit over the Meridian. | Names. | Observed by |
|----------------|------|------|---------|------|------|----------|-----------------|---------|-------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | | | Level | Azimuth | Coll. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | — | + | | | |
| 1831 | s. | s. | m. s. | s. | s. | m. s. | s. | s. | s. | h. m. s. | | |
| May 31 | 2,2 | 31,9 | 28 1,9 | 31,8 | 0,9 | 29 9,89 | ,035 | — | ,202 | ,549 | 4 29 10,21 | ○ 1 L. |
| | 18,8 | 48,3 | 30 17,9 | 47,7 | 17,5 | | | | | | 4 | ○ 2 L. |
| | 38,9 | 14,2 | 9 49,9 | 24,8 | 0,5 | 9 49,66 | ,039 | — | ,701 | ,659 | 11 9 49,58 | p Ursæ Majoris |
| | 16,6 | 47,7 | 27 19,5 | 50,6 | 22,0 | 27 19,28 | ,036 | — | ,382 | ,580 | 11 27 19,44 | Ursæ Minoris |
| | 55,5 | 25,3 | 31 55,1 | 24,9 | 34,9 | 31 55,26 | ,035 | — | ,213 | ,552 | 11 31 55,56 | 92 Leonis |
| | 12,0 | 11,1 | 17 9,9 | 9,0 | 7,7 | 17 9,94 | ,018 | + 2,570 | ,090 | 12 17 18,59 | a² Crucis | |
| | 10,2 | 39,5 | 38 8,8 | 37,9 | 5,9 | 38 8,46 | ,035 | — | ,101 | ,535 | 12 38 8,86 | n Comœ Berenicis |
| | 12,6 | 41,7 | 39 10,8 | 39,6 | 8,5 | 39 10,64 | ,035 | — | ,118 | ,537 | 13 39 11,02 | r Bootis |
| | 6,7 | 1,0 | 51 55,3 | 49,0 | 43,4 | 51 55,08 | ,020 | + 2,317 | ,007 | 13 51 58,39 | β Centauri | |
| | 54,7 | 22,5 | 3 50,4 | 18,1 | 46,0 | 3 50,34 | ,031 | + ,480 | ,516 | 14 3 51,31 | x Virginis | |
| | 35,0 | 14,9 | 9 55,0 | 35,2 | 15,3 | 9 55,08 | ,041 | — 1,015 | ,748 | 14 9 54,77 | λ Bootis | |
| L = 0°, 50 E. | 54,2 | 39,5 | 19 24,6 | 9,8 | 55,0 | 19 24,62 | ,042 | — 1,298 | ,844 | 14 19 24,12 | θ Bootis | |
| A = 19°, 80 W. | 26,0 | 58,1 | 24 30,2 | 2,3 | 34,1 | 24 30,14 | ,037 | — ,449 | ,597 | 14 24 30,25 | ρ Bootis | |
| C = 6°, 55 E. | 47,0 | 15,6 | 32 44,2 | 13,0 | 41,7 | 32 44,30 | ,035 | — ,092 | ,535 | 14 82 44,71 | π Bootis | |
| | 34,7 | 4,0 | 43 33,1 | 2,4 | 31,5 | 43 33,14 | ,035 | — ,150 | ,542 | 14 43 33,50 | ξ Bootis | |
| | 55,8 | 32,2 | 48 8,9 | 45,2 | 21,9 | 48 8,80 | ,026 | + 1,341 | ,684 | 14 48 10,80 | x Centauri | |
| | 19,8 | 56,2 | 55 32,6 | 9,0 | 45,5 | 55 32,62 | ,040 | — ,773 | ,684 | 14 55 32,49 | δ Bootis | |
| | 33,8 | 25,7 | 4 18,0 | 9,8 | 2,0 | 4 17,86 | ,020 | + 2,218 | ,968 | 15 4 21,03 | β Crimini | |
| | 54,6 | 29,4 | 18 4,0 | 39,0 | 14,2 | 18 4,24 | ,038 | — ,644 | ,649 | 15 18 4,21 | μ Bootis | |
| | 12,0 | 43,2 | 28 14,9 | 46,1 | 17,5 | 28 14,74 | ,028 | + ,933 | ,585 | 15 28 16,23 | λ Librae | |
| | 40,5 | 8,7 | 8 36,8 | 5,0 | 33,0 | 8 36,80 | ,031 | + ,556 | ,523 | 20 8 37,85 | a² Capricorni | |
| | 37,8 | 6,0 | 17 34,7 | 3,9 | 32,6 | 17 35,00 | ,030 | + ,686 | ,538 | 20 17 36,19 | π Capricorni | |
| | 23,6 | 52,5 | 30 21,7 | 50,5 | 19,5 | 30 21,56 | ,030 | + ,686 | ,538 | 20 30 22,75 | ο Capricorni | |
| | 23,2 | 52,5 | 41 21,8 | 51,1 | 20,4 | 41 21,80 | ,030 | + ,643 | ,536 | 20 41 22,95 | ○ 2 L. | |
| | 44,2 | 13,4 | 54 49,7 | 11,8 | 41,0 | 54 49,62 | ,030 | + ,729 | ,544 | 20 54 43,86 | η Capricorni | |
| | 23,0 | 51,1 | 0 19,4 | 47,5 | 15,5 | 0 19,30 | ,031 | + ,534 | ,520 | 21 0 20,32 | η Aquarii | |
| | 8,5 | 40,0 | 48 12,4 | 44,0 | 16,5 | 48 12,28 | ,028 | + ,990 | ,592 | 22 48 13,83 | Fomalhaut | |
| | 20,0 | 48,2 | 56 16,8 | 45,5 | 13,7 | 56 16,84 | ,034 | — ,028 | ,526 | 22 56 17,30 | a Pegasi | |
| | 33,4 | 4,6 | 59 36,0 | 7,7 | 38,8 | 59 36,10 | ,036 | — ,369 | ,580 | 23 59 36,28 | Andromedæ | |
| | 31,0 | 59,8 | 4 28,0 | 56,4 | 24,9 | 4 28,02 | ,034 | — ,027 | ,526 | 00 4 28,49 | γ Pegasi | |
| | 17,0 | 5,5 | 30 54,4 | 42,8 | 30,9 | 30 54,12 | ,043 | — 1,48 | ,902 | 0 30 53,50 | a Cassiopeæ | |
| June 1 | 7,0 | 36,6 | 32 6,4 | 36,0 | 5,8 | 33 14,53 | ,047 | — ,215 | ,634 | 4 33 14,90 | ○ 1 L. | |
| | 23,3 | 53,0 | 34 22,7 | 52,5 | 22,0 | | | | | 4 | ○ 2 L. | |
| | 52,2 | 22,8 | 19 53,0 | 23,5 | 53,0 | 19 52,90 | ,051 | — ,280 | ,644 | 7 19 53,21 | ο Centrum | |
| | 39,4 | 14,8 | 9 50,2 | 25,5 | 0,9 | 9 50,16 | ,051 | — ,741 | ,759 | 11 9 50,13 | p Ursæ Major | |
| | 25,0 | 53,8 | 16 22,5 | 50,9 | 19,8 | 16 22,40 | ,040 | + ,678 | ,615 | 11 16 23,63 | γ Hyd. and Crat. | |
| | 41,5 | 9,1 | 21 36,9 | 4,4 | 31,9 | 21 36,76 | ,043 | + ,341 | ,589 | 11 21 37,65 | c Leonis | |
| | 7,0 | 34,8 | 28 2,9 | 30,0 | 57,7 | 28 2,48 | ,041 | + ,492 | ,595 | 11 28 3,53 | θ Hyd. and Crat. | |
| | 10,9 | 38,7 | 37 6,1 | 33,9 | 1,5 | 37 6,22 | ,045 | + ,127 | ,594 | 11 37 6,90 | v Virginis | |
| | 23,0 | 50,8 | 46 18,7 | 46,6 | 14,4 | 46 18,70 | ,045 | + ,080 | ,590 | 11 46 19,33 | A Virginis | |
| | 7,7 | 35,2 | 55 2,9 | 30,5 | 58,0 | 55 2,86 | ,045 | + ,151 | ,593 | 11 55 3,56 | * Virginis | |
| | 18,8 | 2,6 | 2 46,9 | 30,4 | 14,9 | 2 46,72 | ,031 | + 1,890 | ,944 | 12 2 49,52 | ρ Centauri | |
| | 16,9 | 44,1 | 11 11,9 | 39,1 | 6,6 | 11 11,72 | ,043 | + ,290 | ,588 | 12 11 12,55 | η Virginis | |
| | 10,2 | 45,8 | 19 20,9 | 55,9 | 31,0 | 19 20,76 | ,036 | + 1,290 | ,748 | 12 19 22,76 | u Centauri | |
| | 39,4 | 7,2 | 33 34,4 | 1,9 | 29,4 | 33 34,46 | ,043 | + ,286 | ,588 | 12 33 35,29 | γ Virginis | |
| | 55,0 | 24,8 | 44 54,4 | 24,0 | 53,9 | 44 54,42 | ,047 | — ,222 | ,637 | 12 44 54,79 | q Comœ Berenicis | |
| L = 0°, 67 E. | 13,3 | 40,9 | 55 8,8 | 36,0 | 3,6 | 55 8,52 | ,043 | + ,357 | ,589 | 12 55 9,42 | k* Virginis | |
| A = 19°, 80 W. | 9,0 | 37,0 | 4 5,3 | 33,7 | 1,7 | 4 5,34 | ,045 | + ,014 | ,603 | 13 4 5,91 | * Virginis | |
| C = 7°, 62 E. | 41,5 | 18,0 | 9 54,8 | 31,7 | 8,2 | 9 54,84 | ,053 | — ,833 | ,785 | 13 9 54,74 | h Can. Ven | |
| | 46,2 | 13,7 | 26 41,3 | 9,0 | 36,3 | 26 41,30 | ,042 | + ,396 | ,591 | 13 26 42,94 | ³ Virginis | |
| | 34,6 | 4,0 | 32 33,7 | 2,7 | 32,0 | 32 33,40 | ,047 | — ,188 | ,530 | 13 32 33,70 | 1 Bootis | |
| | 13,3 | 42,1 | 39 11,2 | 40,1 | 8,8 | 39 11,10 | ,047 | — ,125 | ,620 | 13 39 11,55 | 7 Bootis | |
| | 39,8 | 19,5 | 44 59,3 | 39,1 | 18,8 | 44 59,30 | ,033 | + 1,640 | ,853 | 13 45 1,76 | ζ Centauri | |
| | 52,8 | 31,3 | 51 10,0 | 48,4 | 27,0 | 51 9,90 | ,033 | + 1,560 | ,825 | 13 51 12,25 | μ Centauri | |
| | 55,0 | 22,6 | 3 50,6 | 18,4 | 46,3 | 3 50,58 | ,041 | + ,508 | ,590 | 14 3 51,64 | κ Virginis | |

CLOCK ERRORS AND CLOCK RATES.

39

| | I | II | III | IV | V | Mean. | Corrections for | | | Transit over the Meridian. | NAME. | Observed by |
|--------------|------|------|---------|------|------|----------|-----------------|----------|-------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | | | | Level | Azimuth | Coll. | | | |
| | - | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1831 June | 1,0 | 39,6 | 15 18,5 | 56,8 | 35,5 | 15 18,28 | ,033 | +, 1,550 | ,825 | 14 15 20,62 | ^a Lupi | S. |
| | 49,1 | 31,3 | 21 14,0 | 56,3 | 38,8 | 21 13,90 | ,031 | +, 1,790 | ,910 | 14 21 16,57 | ^o Lupi | |
| | 31,8 | 3,0 | 37 34,4 | 5,5 | 36,5 | 37 34,24 | ,049 | — | ,378 | ,606 | 14 37 34,48 | ^e Bootis |
| | 35,1 | 4,2 | 43 33,5 | 2,6 | 31,8 | 43 33,44 | ,047 | — | ,160 | ,625 | 14 43 33,86 | ^f Bootis |
| | 59,4 | 26,8 | 51 54,7 | 22,5 | 50,2 | 51 54,72 | ,041 | +, ,470 | ,595 | 14 51 55,75 | ^d Librae | |
| | 49,8 | 20,3 | 59 50,7 | 21,0 | 51,6 | 59 50,68 | ,031 | +, 1,894 | ,943 | 14 59 53,48 | ^z Lupi | |
| | 26,0 | 6,1 | 6 46,4 | 26,8 | 7,2 | 6 46,50 | ,033 | +, 1,670 | ,860 | 15 6 49,01 | ^u Lupi | |
| | 55,0 | 29,7 | 18 4,6 | 39,5 | 14,2 | 18 4,60 | ,051 | — | ,702 | ,747 | 15 18 4,60 | ^u Bootis |
| | 58,8 | 26,7 | 25 54,6 | 22,5 | 50,1 | 25 54,54 | ,041 | +, ,508 | ,597 | 15 25 55,60 | ^f Librae | |
| | 12,7 | 41,6 | 32 10,9 | 39,7 | 8,8 | 32 10,74 | ,040 | +, ,735 | ,623 | 15 32 12,06 | ^k Librae | |
| | 55,5 | 24,1 | 33 53,8 | 22,4 | 51,5 | 33 53,46 | ,040 | +, ,621 | ,608 | 21 33 54,65 | ^d 2 L. | |
| | 3,5 | 31,9 | 44 0,5 | 28,8 | 57,0 | 44 0,84 | ,040 | +, ,621 | ,608 | 21 44 1,53 | ^u Capricorni | |
| | 16,7 | 45,5 | 57 13,9 | 42,0 | 10,6 | 57 13,74 | ,040 | +, ,627 | ,608 | 21 57 14,94 | Aquarii | |
| | 9,0 | 40,5 | 48 12,8 | 44,9 | 16,5 | 48 12,74 | ,038 | +, 1,050 | ,683 | 22 48 14,44 | Fomalhaut | |
| | 20,1 | 48,8 | 56 17,4 | 45,8 | 13,9 | 56 17,20 | ,046 | — | ,027 | ,607 | 22 56 17,73 | ^a Pegasi |

The above column "Transit over the meridian" being transcribed into book No. 1, we have from the same.

| | NAMES. | App. A.R. + Clock Er. | Aber- ration, &c. | Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831 + Clock Er. | Greenwich Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831 | Difference or Clock Error. | Error computed from Mean. | Mean Places Jan. 1, 1831 | Mean Errors of Clock. |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1831 May | 31 ^o 1 L..... | h. m. s. | s. | h. m. s. | h. m. s. | s. | s. | h. m. s. | |
| S. | ^o 2 L..... | | | | | | — 4,76 | | |
| | p Ursæ Major.. | 11 9 49,58 | — 0,41 | 11 9 49,17 | | | 4,66 | 11 9 53,83 | |
| | Ursæ Min.... | 11 27 19,44 | — 0,61 | 11 27 18,83 | | | 4,66 | 11 27 23,49 | |
| | 92 Leonis..... | 11 31 55,56 | — 0,70 | 11 31 54,86 | | | 4,66 | 11 31 59,52 | |
| | ^a Crucis..... | 12 17 13,59 | — 2,80 | 12 17 10,79 | | | 4,65 | 12 17 15,44 | |
| | n Comæ Ber.... | 12 38 8,86 | — 1,09 | 12 38 7,77 | | | 4,65 | 12 38 12,42 | |
| R. | ^r Bootis..... | 13 39 11,02 | — 1,39 | 13 39 9,63 | | | 4,03 | 13 39 13,66 | |
| | ^b Centauri.... | 13 51 58,39 | — 3,57 | 13 51 54,82 | | | 4,03 | 13 51 58,85 | |
| R. + 0°,48, ^c | Virginis..... | 14 3 51,31 | — 1,76 | 14 3 49,55 | 14 3 53,61 | — 4,06 | 4,03 | 14 3 53,58 | |
| S. + 0°,18 ^d | ^λ Bootis..... | 14 9 54,77 | — 1,51 | 14 9 53,26 | 14 9 57,24 | 3,98 | 4,03 | 14 9 57,29 | |
| Mean. | ^θ Bootis..... | 14 19 24,12 | — 1,61 | 14 19 22,51 | 14 19 26,50 | 3,99 | 4,02 | 14 19 26,53 | |
| = + 0°,38 ^e | ^p Bootis..... | 14 24 30,25 | — 1,55 | 14 24 28,70 | 14 24 32,75 | 4,05 | 4,02 | 14 24 32,72 | R. at 15h. 20m. |
| | ^π Bootis..... | 14 32 44,71 | — 1,61 | 14 32 43,10 | 14 32 47,13 | 4,03 | 4,02 | 14 32 47,12 | |
| | ^ξ Bootis..... | 14 43 33,50 | — 1,63 | 14 43 31,87 | 14 43 35,84 | 3,97 | 4,02 | 14 43 35,89 | 12 = — 4°,01 |
| | ^κ Centauri.... | 14 48 10,80 | — 2,69 | 14 48 8,11 | | | 4,02 | 14 48 12,13 | |
| | ^β Bootis..... | 14 55 32,49 | — 1,71 | 14 53 30,78 | 14 55 34,85 | 4,07 | 4,01 | 14 53 34,79 | |
| | ^β Crincii.... | 15 4 21,03 | — 3,82 | 15 4 17,21 | | | 4,01 | 15 4 21,22 | |
| | ^μ Bootis..... | 15 18 4,21 | — 1,77 | 15 18 2,44 | 15 18 6,50 | 4,06 | 4,01 | 15 18 6,45 | |
| | 40 Librae.... | 15 28 16,23 | — 2,37 | 15 28 13,86 | 15 28 18,92 | 4,16 | 4,01 | 15 28 17,87 | |
| | ^a Capricorni... | 20 8 37,85 | — 1,46 | 20 8 36,39 | 20 8 40,34 | 3,95 | 3,94 | 20 8 40,33 | |
| | ^π Capricorni... | 20 17 36,19 | — 1,44 | 20 17 34,75 | | | 3,93 | 20 17 38,68 | |
| | ^ο Capricorni... | 20 30 22,86 | — 1,86 | 20 30 21,50 | | | 3,93 | 20 30 25,43 | |
| | ^δ 2 L..... | 20 41 22,95 | | | | | 3,93 | | |
| | ^η Capricorni... | 20 54 43,86 | — 1,21 | 20 54 42,65 | 20 54 46,72 | 4,07 | 3,93 | 20 54 46,53 | |
| | ^v Aquarii.... | 21 0 20,32 | — 1,16 | 21 0 19,16 | 21 0 22,90 | 3,74 | 3,93 | 21 0 23,09 | |

| | NAMES. | App. A.R. + Clock Er. | Aber- ration, &c. | Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831 + Clock Er. | Greenwich Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference or Clock Error. | Error computed from Mean. | Mean Places Jan. 1, 1831. | Mean Errors of Clock. |
|------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1831 | S. Fomalhaut.... | h. m. s. 22 48 13,83 | s. — 0,32 | h. m. s. 22 48 13,51 | h. m. s. 22 48 17,65 | — 4,14 | s. — 4,38 | h. m. s. 22 48 17,89 | |
| | a Pegasi..... | 22 56 17,30 | — 0,67 | 22 56 16,63 | 22 56 20,96 | 4,33 | 4,38 | 22 56 21,01 | S. at 23h. 40m. |
| | a Andromedæ.. | 23 59 36,28 | — 0,37 | 23 59 35,91 | 23 59 40,12 | 4,21 | 4,37 | 23 59 40,28 | |
| | γ Pegasi..... | 0 4 28,49 | — 0,28 | 0 4 28,21 | 0 4 32,62 | 4,41 | 4,37 | 0 4 32,58 | 5 = — 4",37 |
| | a Cassiopeæ.... | 0 30 53,50 | — 0,36 | 0 30 53,14 | 0 30 57,93 | 4,79 | 4,36 | 0 30 57,50 | |
| June | 1 ♂ 1 L..... | 4 33 14,90 | | | | | 4,31 | | |
| | S. ♂ 2 L..... | | | | | | 4,27 | | |
| | ♀ | 7 19 53,21 | | | | | 4,21 | | |
| | p Ursæ Major.. | 11 9 50,13 | — 0,40 | 11 9 49,73 | | | 4,20 | 11 9 53,94 | |
| | γ Hyd. and Crat. | 11 16 23,65 | — 0,94 | 11 16 22,71 | 11 16 26,78 | 4,07 | 4,20 | 11 16 26,91 | |
| | e Leonis..... | 11 21 37,65 | — 0,84 | 11 21 26,81 | 11 21 40,97 | 4,16 | 4,20 | 11 21 31,01 | |
| | θ Hyd. and Crat. | 11 28 3,53 | — 0,93 | 11 28 2,60 | 11 28 6,96 | 4,36 | 4,20 | 11 28 6,80 | |
| | ν Virginis..... | 11 37 6,90 | — 0,83 | 11 37 6,07 | 11 37 10,34 | 4,27 | 4,20 | 11 37 10,27 | S. at 11h. 35m. |
| | A Virginis..... | 11 46 19,33 | — 0,88 | 11 46 18,95 | | | 4,20 | 11 46 23,15 | |
| | * Virginis..... | 11 55 3,56 | — 0,95 | 11 55 2,61 | | | 4,20 | 11 55 6,81 | 5 = — 4",20 |
| | ρ Centauri..... | 12 2 49,52 | — 1,99 | 12 2 47,53 | | | 4,20 | 12 2 51,73 | |
| | η Virginis..... | 12 11 12,55 | — 1,08 | 12 11 11,47 | 12 11 15,62 | 4,15 | 4,19 | 12 11 15,66 | |
| | υ Centauri..... | 12 19 22,76 | — 1,72 | 12 19 21,04 | | | 4,19 | 12 19 25,23 | |
| | γ ^a Virginis.... | 12 33 35,29 | — 1,19 | 12 33 34,10 | | | 4,19 | 12 33 38,29 | |
| | q Comœ Ber.... | 12 44 54,79 | — 1,08 | 12 44 53,71 | | | 4,19 | 12 44 57,90 | |
| | k ⁴ Virginis.... | 12 55 9,42 | — 1,35 | 12 55 8,07 | | | 4,18 | 12 55 12,25 | |
| R. + 0",43 | R. * Virginis.... | 13 4 5,91 | — 1,25 | 13 4 4,66 | | | 3,63 | 13 4 8,29 | |
| | h Can Ven.... | 13 9 54,74 | — 1,14 | 13 9 53,60 | | | 3,63 | 13 9 57,23 | |
| | l ³ Virginis.... | 13 26 42,94 | — 1,63 | 13 26 40,71 | | | 3,62 | 13 26 44,33 | |
| | l Bootis..... | 13 32 33,70 | — 1,33 | 13 32 32,37 | | | 3,62 | 13 32 35,99 | |
| | τ Bootis..... | 13 39 11,55 | — 1,39 | 13 39 10,16 | | | 3,62 | 13 39 13,78 | R. at 14h. 51m. |
| | ζ Centauri.... | 13 45 1,76 | — 2,61 | 13 44 59,15 | | | 3,62 | 13 45 2,77 | 6 = — 3",59 |
| | μ ^a Centauri.... | 13 51 12,25 | — 2,58 | 13 51 9,67 | | | 3,61 | 13 51 13,28 | |
| | κ Virginis.... | 14 3 51,64 | — 1,75 | 14 3 49,89 | 14 3 53,61 | — 3,72 | 3,61 | 14 3 53,50 | |
| | — ^a Lupi..... | 14 15 20,62 | — 2,70 | 14 15 17,92 | | | 3,61 | 14 15 21,53 | |
| | S. + 0",49 | σ Lupi..... | 14 21 16,57 | — 2,98 | 14 21 13,59 | | 3,60 | 14 21 17,19 | |
| Mean. | ε Bootis..... | 14 37 34,48 | — 1,59 | 14 37 32,89 | 14 37 36,36 | 3,47 | 3,60 | 14 37 36,49 | |
| | γ Bootis..... | 14 43 33,86 | — 1,63 | 14 43 32,23 | 14 43 35,84 | 3,61 | 3,59 | 14 43 35,82 | |
| | δ Librae..... | 14 51 55,75 | — 1,88 | 14 51 53,87 | 14 51 57,28 | 3,41 | 3,59 | 14 51 57,46 | |
| | ζ Lupi..... | 14 59 53,48 | — 3,26 | 14 59 50,92 | | | 3,59 | 14 59 53,81 | |
| | μ Lupi..... | 15 6 49,01 | — 3,02 | 15 6 45,99 | | | 3,59 | 15 6 49,58 | |
| | μ Bootis..... | 15 18 4,60 | — 1,76 | 15 18 2,84 | 15 18 6,50 | 3,66 | 3,58 | 15 18 6,42 | |
| | f Librae..... | 15 25 55,70 | — 2,00 | 15 25 53,70 | | | 3,58 | 15 25 57,28 | |
| S. | κ Librae..... | 15 32 12,06 | — 2,20 | 15 32 9,86 | 15 32 13,54 | 3,68 | 3,58 | 15 32 13,44 | |
| | λ 2 L..... | 21 33 54,65 | | | | | | | |
| | μ Capricorni.... | 21 44 1,53 | — 0,92 | 21 44 0,61 | 21 44 4,64 | 4,03 | 3,93 | 21 44 4,54 | |
| | i Aquarii..... | 21 57 14,94 | — 0,84 | 21 57 14,10 | 21 57 18,19 | 4,09 | 3,93 | 21 57 18,03 | S. at 22h. 21m. |
| | Fomalhaut.... | 22 48 14,44 | — 0,35 | 22 48 14,09 | 22 48 17,65 | 3,56 | 3,91 | 22 48 18,00 | 4 = — 3",90 |
| S. | a Pegasi..... | 22 56 17,73 | — 0,70 | 22 56 17,03 | 22 56 20,96 | 3,93 | 3,91 | 22 56 20,94 | |

Taking the difference between Columns 7 and 8, we get the errors of each single Observation by

CLOCK ERRORS AND CLOCK RATES.

41

| Observer R. | | Observer S. | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|
| May 31 | June 1 | May 31 | June 1 |
| s. | s. | s. | s. |
| ,03 | — | ,11 | — |
| ,05 | — | ,13 | — |
| ,03 | — | ,02 | — |
| ,03 | — | ,18 | — |
| ,01 | — | ,08 | — |
| ,05 | — | ,10 | — |
| ,06 | | — | — |
| ,05 | | — | — |
| ,15 | | — | — |
| ,01 | | — | — |
| ,14 | | — | — |
| ,19 | | — | — |
| Mean error of one Observation....{ | ,079 | — | ,142 |

On inspecting the Clock errors at pages 34 and 35, it is found that little or no difference exists between the times at which the observers M, A and T note the passage of a Star, this however was not always the case, with the first observations a difference of from three to five tenths of a second of time in excess invariably occurred between M and A when compared with T. Comparing the Clock errors by observers R and S as last found it appears from the observations of 31st May that observer R noted the time in excess above observer S = 0.47 and from the observations of 1st June that R noted the time in excess 0.55 ; we will now see if this difference continues constant, for which purpose we will examine the observations on two days near the end of the year as follows.

| | I | II | III | IV | V | Mean. | Corrections for | | | Transit over the Meridian. | Names. | Observed by |
|-------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|-------|----------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | Level | Azimuth | Coll. | | | |
| | | | | | | | — | + | | | | |
| 1831 | s. | s. | m. s. | s. | s. | m. s. | s. | s. | s. | h. m. s. | | |
| December 24 | 42,2 | 12,8 | 9 42,5 | 12,7 | 42,7 | 10 53,58 | ,257 | +,986 | ,681 | 18 10 54,99 | ○ 1 L. | S. |
| | | 34,4 | 12 4,5 | 34,7 | 4,7 | | | | | 18 | ○ 2 L. | |
| | | | 4 10,9 | | | | 2,70 | — 53,17 | 20,38 | 1 3 35,41 | Polaris | |
| | 19,6 | 13,7 | 18 7,7 | 1,7 | 55,5 | 18 7,64 | ,403 | — 2,15 | 1,927 | 1 18 6,31 | ○ Cassiopeia | |
| | 40,1 | 7,7 | 24 35,5 | 2,9 | 30,5 | 24 35,34 | ,299 | +,207 | ,625 | 1 24 35,88 | μ Piscium | |
| | 32,51,8 | | 34 35,7 | 35,27,7 | 36,19 | 34 35,71 | ,182 | +,2,72 | 1,186 | 1 34 39,43 | α Eridani | |
| | 29,8 | 58,8 | 39 27,8 | 55,9 | 24,6 | 39 27,38 | ,266 | +,793 | ,652 | 1 39 28,56 | τ Ceti | |
| | 33,6 | 2,9 | 47 32,5 | 0,7 | 29,8 | 47 31,90 | ,310 | — ,150 | ,659 | 1 47 32,10 | γ Arietis | |
| | | 51,4,0 | 52 31,6 | 53,58,6 | 55,25,5 | 52 31,47 | ,487 | — 4,108 | 1,954 | 1 52 28,83 | 50 Cassiopeia | R. |
| | 44,4 | 42,0 | 4 9,5 | 37,0 | 4,3 | 4 9,44 | ,292 | +,255 | ,625 | 2 4 10,03 | 62 Ceti | |
| | 4,3 | 33,4 | 12 2,2 | 31,2 | 0,1 | 12 2,24 | ,310 | — ,164 | ,661 | 2 12 2,43 | θ' Arietis | |
| | 51,2 | 19,1 | 18 47,0 | 14,6 | 42,4 | 18 46,86 | ,297 | +,109 | ,631 | 2 18 47,30 | * Ceti | |
| | 38,5 | 20,3 | 24 2,0 | 43,0 | 24,8 | 24 1,72 | ,213 | +,2,01 | ,943 | 2 24 4,46 | κ Eridani | |
| | 11,5 | 39,4 | 30 7,0 | 34,8 | 2,3 | 30 7,00 | ,297 | +,186 | ,627 | 2 30 7,52 | * Ceti | |

CLOCK ERRORS AND CLOCK RATES.

| | I | II | III | IV | V | Mean. | Corrections for | | | Transit over the Meridian. | Names. | Observed by |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|--------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | Level | Azimuth | Coll. | | | |
| | - | + | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1831 | s. | s. | m. s. | s. | s. | m. s. | s. | s. | s. | h. m. s. | | |
| December 24 | 43,9 | 11,2 | 34 40,3 | 8,2 | 36,6 | 34 40,04 | ,275 | +,672 | ,640 | 2 34 41,08 | Ceti | R. |
| | 24,9 | 53,1 | 39 21,7 | 50,0 | 18,2 | 39 21,60 | ,270 | +,731 | ,645 | 2 39 22,71 | π Ceti | |
| | 20,2 | 51,0 | 43 21,9 | 52,6 | 23,1 | 43 21,76 | ,323 | -,396 | ,696 | 2 43 21,74 | ϵ Arietis | |
| | 53,3 | 22,9 | 52 52,2 | 21,7 | 50,9 | 52 52,20 | ,315 | -,209 | ,666 | 2 52 52,34 | ϵ Arietis | |
| | 46,2 | 14,1 | 57 41,9 | 9,9 | 37,6 | 57 41,94 | ,279 | +,562 | ,630 | 2 57 42,85 | ρ^1 Eridani | |
| | | 27,0 | 10 55,0 | 22,8 | | 10 54,93 | ,275 | +,588 | ,640 | 3 10 55,88 | ζ Eridani | |
| L = 4°,43 E. | 6,0 | 33,8 | 19 1,8 | 29,7 | 57,0 | 19 1,66 | ,297 | +,123 | ,630 | 3 19 2,12 | σ Tauri | |
| A = 22°,78 E. | 21,8 | 22 2,2 | 43,0 | | 22 | 2,33 | ,363 | -,126 | ,932 | 3 22 1,64 | σ Persei | |
| C = 8°,45 E. | 13,9 | 51,0 | 27 27,8 | 4,9 | 41,7 | 27 27,80 | ,226 | +,1,67 | ,841 | 3 27 30,15 | ϵ Eridani | |
| | 5,4 | 31 32,9 | 0,3 | | 31 | 32,87 | ,288 | +,346 | ,631 | 3 31 33,56 | E Tauri | |
| | 50,2 | 27,4 | 37 4,6 | 41,9 | 19,2 | 37 4,66 | ,350 | -,104 | ,842 | 3 37 4,11 | ν Persei | |
| | 26,2 | 56,3 | 42 26,4 | 51,5 | 26,3 | 42 26,34 | ,319 | -,303 | ,681 | 3 42 26,40 | γ Pleiadum | |
| | 46,3 | 18,8 | 46 51,0 | 23,0 | 55,1 | 46 50,84 | ,328 | -,560 | ,731 | 3 46 50,68 | ζ Persei | |
| | 24,9 | 5,5 | 59 46,0 | 26,8 | 7,0 | 59 46,04 | ,363 | -,1,25 | ,922 | 3 59 45,35 | ϵ Persei | |
| | 32,8 | 1,8 | 16 30,6 | 59,2 | 28,0 | 16 30,48 | ,306 | -,112 | ,654 | 4 16 30,72 | δ Tauri | |
| | 22,7 | 51,2 | 22 20,0 | 48,7 | 17,1 | 22 19,94 | ,306 | -,056 | ,648 | 4 22 20,23 | θ^2 Tauri | |
| | 45,0 | 13,0 | 29 40,9 | 8,8 | 36,6 | 29 40,86 | ,297 | -,089 | ,632 | 4 29 41,11 | d Tauri | |
| | 1,2 | 29,5 | 33 57,8 | 26,0 | 53,8 | 33 57,66 | ,301 | -,032 | ,638 | 4 33 57,96 | ϵ Tauri | |
| | 12,0 | 46,7 | 39 21,4 | 56,0 | 30,4 | 39 21,30 | ,239 | +,787 | ,4 | 39 23,32 | β Carli Sculp | |
| | 20,7 | 49,0 | 46 17,2 | 45,7 | 14,0 | 46 17,32 | ,306 | +,026 | ,743 | 4 46 17,78 | ω^1 Orionis | |
| | 57,2 | 53,0 | 51 48,0 | Cloudy | 38,5 | 51 48,14 | ,403 | -,2,24 | ,1,255 | 4 51 46,75 | d Camelopardi | |
| | 48,0 | 24,6 | 58 1,1 | 37,4 | 13,8 | 58 0,98 | ,346 | -,915 | ,828 | 4 58 0,52 | η Aurigae | |
| | 50,5 | 18,2 | 7 45,8 | 13,3 | 40,7 | 7 45,70 | ,292 | +,278 | ,625 | 5 7 46,31 | ρ Orionis | |
| | 12,2 | 39,9 | 55 7,5 | 35,1 | 2,5 | 55 7,44 | ,292 | +,927 | ,625 | 10 55 8,00 | d Leonis | |
| | 54,2 | 22,9 | 33 50,8 | 18,9 | 47,0 | 33 50,76 | ,297 | +,174 | ,628 | 11 33 51,26 | δ L. | |
| | 56,0 | 23,9 | 39 51,6 | 19,7 | 47,2 | 39 51,68 | ,297 | +,102 | ,632 | 11 39 52,12 | ξ^1 Virginis | |
| | 15,9 | 43,4 | 45 11,0 | 38,3 | 6,0 | 45 10,92 | ,292 | +,278 | ,625 | 11 45 11,53 | β Virginis | |
| | 34,5 | 2,2 | 54 30,0 | 57,8 | 25,5 | 54 30,00 | ,297 | +,145 | ,629 | 11 54 30,48 | τ Virginis | |
| | 57,6 | 25,4 | 59 53,5 | 21,1 | 48,9 | 59 53,30 | ,297 | +,094 | ,633 | 11 59 53,73 | ω^1 Virginis | |
| 25 | | 14 | 42,1 | 12,1 | | | | | | 18 | \odot 1 L. | |
| | 34,7 | 4,9 | 16 34,9 | 5,0 | 34,8 | 16 34,86 | ,256 | +,985 | ,681 | 18 16 36,97 | \odot 2 L. | R. |
| | 14,5 | 42,0 | 19 9,7 | 37,2 | 4,8 | 19 9,64 | ,282 | +,426 | ,625 | 0 19 10,41 | * Ceti | |
| | 28,8 | 1,1 | 24 32,8 | 4,0 | 35,0 | 24 34,34 | ,322 | -,473 | ,713 | 0 24 34,26 | 28 Andromeda | |
| | 21,7 | 49,9 | 31 18,2 | 46,7 | 15,0 | 31 18,30 | ,304 | -,082 | ,644 | 0 31 18,61 | 53 Piscium | |
| | 3,6 | 32,0 | 37 0,3 | 28,3 | 56,5 | 37 0,14 | ,260 | +,913 | ,669 | 0 7 1,46 | \ast Ceti | |
| | 7,1 | 38,0 | 44 8,9 | 39,8 | 10,5 | 44 8,86 | ,322 | -,394 | ,700 | 0 44 8,84 | Piscium | |
| | 15,6 | 45,5 | 49 15,1 | 45,0 | 14,9 | 49 15,22 | ,318 | -,386 | ,696 | 0 49 15,21 | k Piscium | |
| | 37,9 | 6,0 | 53 34,0 | 2,1 | 30,0 | 53 34,00 | ,273 | +,662 | ,639 | 0 53 35,03 | ϕ^4 Ceti | |
| | 58,6 | 28,0 | 59 57,3 | 26,8 | 56,0 | 59 57,34 | ,313 | -,209 | ,667 | 0 59 57,49 | ψ^1 Piscium | |
| | 24,9 | 52,5 | 11 20,1 | 47,6 | 15,0 | 11 20,02 | ,282 | +,428 | ,625 | 1 11 20,79 | 39 Ceti | |
| | 23,9 | 18,2 | 18 12,0 | 5,8 | 59,8 | 18 11,94 | ,401 | -,2,150 | ,1,227 | 1 18 10,62 | δ Cassiopeia | |
| | 43,6 | 11,6 | 24 39,1 | 6,8 | 34,3 | 24 39,12 | ,291 | +,227 | ,625 | 1 24 39,58 | μ Piscium | |
| | 32,0 | 0,1 | 31 28,2 | 56,2 | 24,0 | 31 28,10 | ,300 | +,045 | ,637 | 1 31 28,48 | π Piscium | |
| | 41,1 | 10,5 | 36 39,8 | 9,0 | 37,9 | 36 39,66 | ,309 | -,176 | ,663 | 1 36 39,84 | 107 Piscium | |
| | 33,1 | 2,1 | 39 31,0 | 59,8 | 28,5 | 39 30,90 | ,265 | +,793 | ,652 | 1 39 32,08 | τ Ceti | |
| | 37,7 | 6,9 | 47 35,8 | 4,7 | 33,5 | 47 35,72 | ,309 | -,150 | ,659 | 1 47 35,92 | γ Arietis | |
| | | 51,9,2 | 52 36,0 | 54,3,2 | | 52 36,13 | ,485 | -,4,108 | ,2,000 | 1 52 33,54 | 50 Cassiopeia | |
| | | 55,4,15 | 56 40,8 | 57,40,0 | | 56 40,77 | ,159 | +,313 | ,136 | 1 56 45,10 | a Hydry | |
| | 16,2 | 43,7 | 4 11,2 | 38,9 | 6,1 | 4 11,22 | ,291 | +,255 | ,625 | 2 4 11,81 | 62 Ceti | |
| | 5,9 | 35,0 | 12 4,1 | 33,1 | 2,0 | 12 4,02 | ,309 | -,164 | ,661 | 2 12 4,21 | θ^1 Arietis | |
| | 40,7 | 22,0 | 24 3,6 | 45,0 | 26,3 | 24 3,52 | ,212 | +,2,010 | ,943 | 2 24 6,26 | κ Eridani | |
| L = 4°,41 E. | 43,9 | 17,4 | 30 45,0 | 13,1 | 41,0 | 30 45,08 | ,300 | +,035 | ,638 | 2 30 45,45 | U Arietis | |
| A = 22°,78 E. | 45,7 | 13,9 | 34 41,9 | 10,1 | 38,2 | 34 41,96 | ,273 | +,672 | ,640 | 2 34 43,00 | ϵ Ceti | |
| C = 8°,45 E. | 37,40,0 | 38,57,0 | 40 14,0 | 41,31,5 | 42,48,0 | 40 14,10 | ,123 | +,4,067 | ,1,690 | 2 40 19,73 | e Hydry | |
| | 15,0 | 42,8 | 56 10,7 | 38,5 | 6,0 | 56 10,60 | ,278 | +,562 | ,630 | 2 56 11,51 | ρ^1 Eridani | |

CLOCK ERRORS AND CLOCK RATES.

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| | I | II | III | IV | V | Mean. | Corrections for | | | Transit over the Meridian. | NAMES. | Observed by |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-----------------|---------|-------|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | Level | Azimuth | Coll. | | | |
| 1831 December 25 | s. | s. | m. s. | s. | s. | m. s. | s. | s. | s. | h. m. s. | | |
| | 21,5 | 57,6 | 0 33,5 | 9,5 | 45,3 | 0 33,48 | ,344 | ,913 | ,818 | 3 0 33,04 | β Persei | |
| | 33,4 | 2,9 | 8 32,1 | 1,5 | 30,9 | 8 32,16 | ,309 | ,208 | ,666 | 3 8 32,31 | ζ Arietis | S. |
| | 7,5 | 5,0 | 31 32,5 | 0,1 | 27,7 | 31 32,56 | ,287 | + | ,346 | ,624 | 3 31 33,24 | ϵ Tauri |
| | 49,5 | 26,9 | 37 4,0 | 40,8 | 17,8 | 37 3,80 | ,348 | ,104 | ,842 | 3 37 4,19 | ν Persei | |
| | 25,8 | 55,9 | 42 25,7 | 55,9 | 25,6 | 42 25,78 | ,318 | ,729 | ,681 | 3 42 25,41 | f Pleiadum | |
| | 45,8 | 17,8 | 46 50,4 | 22,7 | 54,5 | 46 50,24 | ,326 | ,560 | ,731 | 3 46 50,09 | ζ Persei | |
| | | | 4,5 | 59 44,8 | 25,5 | 6,5 | 59 45,12 | ,362 | 1,250 | ,829 | 3 59 44,34 | c Persei |
| | 28,7 | 10,0 | 5 50,8 | 32,3 | 12,9 | 5 50,94 | ,362 | 1,300 | ,934 | 4 5 50,21 | μ Persei | |
| | 23,7 | 1,7 | 11 39,0 | 16,8 | 53,4 | 11 38,92 | ,225 | + | 1,730 | ,844 | 4 11 41,27 | a Horologii |
| | 32,5 | 1,2 | 16 30,0 | 58,8 | 27,6 | 16 30,02 | ,304 | ,112 | ,654 | 4 16 30,26 | δ^1 Tauri | |
| | | 34,7 | 22 3,7 | 33,0 | 1,5 | 22 3,74 | ,309 | ,159 | ,595 | 4 22 3,87 | e Tauri | |
| | 44,5 | 12,8 | 29 40,5 | 8,5 | 36,4 | 29 40,54 | ,295 | + | ,633 | 4 29 40,97 | d Tauri | |
| | 25,5 | 55,5 | 35 25,4 | 55,5 | 25,8 | 35 25,44 | ,313 | — | ,676 | 4 35 25,53 | τ Tauri | |
| | 25,4 | 53,3 | 40 20,3 | 47,8 | 15,8 | 40 20,52 | ,282 | + | ,428 | ,625 | 4 40 21,29 | μ Eridani |
| | 20,0 | 48,6 | 46 16,6 | 45,5 | 13,4 | 46 16,82 | ,304 | — | ,026 | ,743 | 4 46 17,23 | o^1 Orionis |
| | 49,56,6 | 50,52,5 | 51 48,3 | 52,42,6 | 53,37,7 | 51 47,54 | ,401 | — | 2,240 | 1,255 | 4 51 46,15 | d^1 Camelopardi |
| | 46,9 | 23,5 | 57 59,8 | 36,8 | 12,5 | 57 59,90 | ,344 | — | ,945 | ,828 | 4 57 59,44 | η Aurigæ |
| | 49,7 | 17,7 | 7 45,7 | 12,4 | 40,0 | 7 45,10 | ,291 | + | ,278 | ,625 | 5 7 45,71 | ρ Orionis |
| | 29,5 | 57,6 | 15 25,6 | 53,8 | 21,9 | 15 25,68 | ,273 | + | ,670 | ,640 | 5 15 26,72 | ν Leporis |
| | 26,6 | 54,5 | 19 21,6 | 49,7 | 17,7 | 19 22,02 | ,384 | + | ,184 | ,628 | 5 19 22,45 | γ Orionis |
| | | 30,5 | 25 3,4 | 35,5 | 7,7 | 25 3,09 | ,326 | — | ,585 | ,664 | 5 25 2,84 | κ Aurigæ |
| | 31,5 | 59,6 | 30 27,0 | 54,8 | 22,5 | 30 27,08 | ,278 | + | ,503 | ,627 | 5 30 27,93 | i Orionis |
| | 24,4 | 54,4 | 38 23,8 | 53,8 | 23,6 | 38 24,00 | ,260 | + | ,957 | ,676 | 5 38 25,37 | 12 Leporis |
| | 37,7 | 6,6 | 42 34,6 | 3,4 | 31,3 | 42 34,72 | ,209 | + | ,731 | ,646 | 5 42 35,83 | ζ Leporis |
| | 8,6 | 41,5 | 48 16,3 | 49,9 | 24,2 | 48 16,10 | ,218 | + | 1,410 | ,770 | 5 48 18,06 | β Columbae |
| | 2,6 | 31,2 | 51 58,9 | 28,0 | 56,6 | 51 59,46 | ,269 | + | ,728 | ,644 | 5 52 0,56 | η Leporis |
| | 12,5 | 42,4 | 57 11,6 | 40,6 | 9,8 | 57 11,38 | ,309 | — | ,192 | ,665 | 5 57 11,54 | χ^2 Orionis |
| | 46,0 | 43,9 | 5 42,2 | 39,3 | 36,9 | 5 41,66 | ,410 | — | 2,390 | 1,309 | 6 5 40,17 | a Lynçis |
| | 48,5 | 30,3 | 15 Hazy | 54,5 | 36,7 | 15 12,61 | ,366 | — | 1,390 | ,867 | 6 15 11,72 | d Aurigæ |
| | 15,5 | 44,9 | 22 14,4 | 43,5 | 13,2 | 22 14,30 | ,198 | + | 2,280 | 1,031 | 6 22 17,41 | a Argus |
| | 14,6 | 44,5 | 11 13,5 | 42,3 | 12,1 | 11 13,40 | ,309 | — | ,192 | ,664 | 14 11 13,56 | a Bootis |

The above column "Transit over the meridian" being transcribed into book No. 1, we have from the same,

| | NAMES. | App. A.R. + Clock Er. | Aber- ration, &c. | Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831 + Clock Er. | Greenwich Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831 | Difference or Clock Error. | Error computed from Mean. | Mean Places Jan. 1, 1831. | Mean Errors of Clock. |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1831 Dec. 24 | \odot 1 L..... | h. m. s. | s. | h. m. s. | h. m. s. | m. s. | m. s. | h. m. s. | |
| S. | \odot 2 L..... | 18 10 54,99 | | | | | 3 12,20 | | |
| Polaris..... | 1 3 35,41 | — 38,96 | 1 2 56,45 | 0 59 45,70 | *3 10,75 | 3 12,67 | | | |
| δ Cassiopeæ.... | 1 18 6,31 | — 4,32 | 1 18 1,99 | 1 14 49,61 | 3 12,38 | 3 12,70 | 1 14 49,29 | | |
| μ Piscium..... | 1 24 35,88 | — 2,75 | 1 24 33,13 | | | 3 12,70 | 1 21 20,43 | S. at 1h. 31m. | |
| α Eridani..... | 1 34 39,43 | — 1,85 | 1 34 37,58 | | | 3 12,71 | 1 31 24,87 | 3 = 3' 12'',71 | |
| τ Ceti..... | 1 39 28,56 | — 2,44 | 1 39 26,12 | 1 36 13,23 | 3 19,89 | 3 12,72 | 1 36 13,40 | | |
| γ Arietis, ,..... | 1 47 32,10 | — 2,93 | 1 47 29,17 | 1 44 16,32 | 3 12,85 | 3 12,73 | 1 44 16,44 | | |
| 50 Cassiopeæ... | 1 52 28,83 | — 6,62 | 1 52 22,21 | 1 49 10,55 | *3 11,66 | 3 12,73 | 1 49 9,48 | | |

* These are omitted in taking the mean.

| | NAMES. | App. A.R. + Clock Er. | Aber- ration, &c. | Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831 + Clock Er. | Greenwich Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference or Clock Error. | Error computed from Mean. | Mean Places Jan. 1, 1831. | Mean Errors of Clock. |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| 1831 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. | 24 | 62 Ceti..... | 2 4 10,03 | 2,94 | 2 4 7,09 | | | 3 14,82 | 2 0 52,27 |
| R. | θ^1 | Arietis..... | 2 12 2,43 | 3,37 | 2 11 59,06 | 2 8 44,48 | 3 14,58 | 3 14,82 | 2 8 44,24 |
| | * | Ceti..... | 2 18 47,30 | 3,12 | 2 18 44,18 | | | 3 14,83 | 2 15 29,35 |
| | κ | Eridani..... | 2 24 4,46 | 2,30 | 2 24 2,16 | | | 3 14,83 | 2 20 47,33 |
| | * | Ceti..... | 2 30 7,52 | 3,12 | 2 30 4,40 | | | 3 14,81 | 2 26 49,59 |
| | ϵ | Ceti..... | 2 34 41,08 | 2,85 | 2 34 38,23 | 2 31 23,70 | 3 14,53 | 3 14,81 | 2 42 23,42 |
| | π | Ceti..... | 2 39 22,71 | 2,85 | 2 39 19,86 | 2 36 4,94 | 3 14,92 | 3 14,85 | 2 36 5,01 |
| | ζ | Arietis..... | 2 43 21,74 | 3,67 | 2 43 18,07 | 2 40 3,26 | 3 14,81 | 3 14,86 | 2 40 3,21 |
| R. + 1 ["] ,65 | ϵ | Arietis..... | 2 52 52,34 | 3,57 | 2 52 48,77 | 2 49 33,86 | 3 14,91 | 3 14,87 | 2 49 33,90 |
| | β^2 | Eridani..... | 2 57 42,85 | 3,01 | 2 57 39,84 | | | 3 14,88 | 2 54 24,96 |
| | ζ | Eridani..... | 3 10 55,88 | 3,05 | 3 10 52,83 | 3 7 37,76 | 3 15,07 | 3 14,89 | 3 7 37,94 |
| | \circ | Tauri..... | 3 19 2,12 | 3,40 | 3 18 58,72 | 3 15 43,78 | 3 14,94 | 3 14,90 | 3 15 43,82 R. at 3h. 19m. |
| | σ | Persei..... | 3 22 1,64 | 4,88 | 3 21 56,76 | | | 3 14,90 | 3 18 41,86 12 = 3 ['] 14 ["] ,90 |
| | α | Eridani..... | 3 27 30,15 | 2,91 | 3 27 27,24 | | | 3 14,91 | 3 24 12,33 |
| | E | Tauri..... | 3 31 33,56 | 3,00 | 3 31 30,56 | | | 3 14,91 | 3 28 15,65 |
| | ν | Persei..... | 3 37 4,11 | 4,64 | 3 36 59,47 | 3 33 44,39 | 3 15,08 | 3 14,92 | 3 33 44,55 |
| | f | Pleiadum..... | 3 42 26,40 | 3,88 | 3 42 22,52 | | | 3 14,92 | 3 39 7,60 |
| | ζ | Persei..... | 3 46 50,68 | 4,24 | 3 46 46,44 | 3 43 31,61 | 3 14,83 | 3 14,93 | 3 43 31,51 |
| | c | Persei..... | 3 59 45,35 | 5,09 | 3 59 40,26 | | | 3 14,95 | 3 56 25,31 |
| | δ^1 | Tauri..... | 4 16 30,72 | 3,82 | 4 16 26,90 | 4 13 11,87 | 3 15,03 | 3 14,97 | 4 13 11,93 |
| | θ^2 | Tauri..... | 4 22 20,23 | 3,79 | 4 22 16,44 | 4 19 1,36 | 3 15,08 | 3 14,98 | 4 19 1,46 |
| | d | Tauri..... | 4 29 41,11 | 3,67 | 4 29 37,44 | | | 3 14,99 | 4 26 22,45 |
| | c^2 | Tauri..... | 4 33 57,96 | 3,73 | 4 33 54,23 | | | 3 14,99 | 4 30 39,24 |
| | β | Cæli Scalp..... | 4 39 23,32 | 3,00 | 4 39 20,32 | | | 3 15,00 | 4 36 5,32 |
| | α^1 | Orionis..... | 4 46 17,78 | 3,82 | 4 46 13,96 | | | 3 15,01 | 4 42 58,95 |
| | d^1 | Camelopardi. | 4 51 46,75 | 6,70 | 4 51 40,05 | | | 3 15,01 | 4 48 25,04 |
| | η | Aurigæ..... | 4 58 0,52 | 4,88 | 4 57 55,64 | 4 54 40,57 | 3 15,07 | 3 15,02 | 4 54 40,62 |
| | ρ | Orionis..... | 5 7 46,31 | 3,62 | 5 7 42,69 | | | 3 15,03 | 5 4 27,66 |
| | d | Leonis..... | 10 55 8,00 | 2,67 | 10 55 5,33 | 10 51 49,79 | 3 15,54 | 3 15,53 | 10 51 49,80 |
| | λ | 2 L..... | 11 33 51,26 | | | | | | R. at 11h. 31m. |
| | ξ^1 | Virginis..... | 11 39 52,12 | 2,38 | 11 39 49,74 | 11 36 34,10 | 3 15,64 | 3 15,51 | 11 36 34,23 4 = 3 ['] 15 ["] ,57 |
| | β | Virginis..... | 11 45 11,53 | 2,22 | 11 45 9,31 | 11 41 53,78 | 3 15,53 | 3 15,58 | 11 41 53,73 |
| | π | Virginis..... | 11 55 30,48 | 2,28 | 11 55 28,20 | 11 52 12,08 | +3 16,12 | 3 15,69 | 11 52 12,51 |
| | \circ | Virginis..... | 11 59 53,73 | 2,23 | 11 59 51,50 | 11 56 35,95 | 3 15,55 | 3 15,60 | 11 56 35,90 |
| 25 | \odot | 2 L..... | 18 16 36,27 | | | | | | |
| R. | * Ceti..... | 0 19 10,41 | 2,23 | 0 19 8,18 | | | 3 16,45 | 0 15 51,73 | |
| | 28 Andromedæ.. | 0 24 34,26 | 2,62 | 0 24 31,68 | | | 3 16,46 | 0 21 15,22 | |
| | 53 Piscium..... | 0 31 18,61 | 2,50 | 0 31 16,11 | | | 3 16,46 | 0 27 59,65 | |
| | * Ceti..... | 0 37 1,46 | 2,25 | 0 36 59,21 | | | 3 16,47 | 0 33 42,74 | |
| | i | Piscium..... | 0 44 8,84 | 2,76 | 0 44 6,08 | | | 3 16,48 | 0 40 49,60 |
| | k | Piscium..... | 0 49 15,21 | 2,80 | 0 49 12,41 | | | 3 16,49 | 0 45 55,92 |
| | ϕ^4 | Ceti..... | 0 53 35,03 | 2,32 | 0 53 32,71 | | | 3 16,49 | 0 50 16,21 |
| | ψ | Piscium..... | 0 59 57,49 | 2,76 | 0 59 54,73 | | | 3 16,50 | 0 56 38,23 |
| | 39 Ceti..... | 1 11 20,79 | 2,55 | 1 11 18,24 | | | 3 16,51 | 1 8 1,73 | |
| | δ | Cassiopeæ.... | 1 18 10,62 | 4,29 | 1 18 6,33 | 1 14 49,61 | 3 16,72 | 3 16,52 | 1 14 49,81 |
| | μ | Piscium..... | 1 24 39,68 | 2,73 | 1 24 36,95 | 1 21 20,21 | 3 16,74 | 3 16,53 | 1 21 20,42 |
| | π | Piscium..... | 1 31 28,48 | 2,87 | 1 31 25,61 | 1 28 9,07 | 3 16,54 | 3 16,53 | 1 28 9,08 |
| | 107 Piscium.... | 1 36 39,84 | 3,04 | 1 36 36,80 | | | 3 16,54 | 1 33 20,26 | |
| | τ | Ceti..... | 1 39 32,08 | 2,43 | 1 39 29,65 | 1 36 13,23 | 3 16,42 | 3 16,54 | 1 36 13,11 |
| | γ | Arietis..... | 1 47 35,92 | 2,96 | 1 47 32,96 | 1 44 16,32 | 3 16,64 | 3 16,55 | 1 44 16,41 |
| | 50 Cassiopeæ.... | 1 52 33,54 | 6,51 | 1 52 27,03 | 1 49 10,55 | 3 16,48 | 3 16,56 | 1 49 10,47 | |

+ The Madras Observations indicate an error of 0,6 in the Greenwich determination of the A.R. of this Star it is therefore omitted.

CLOCK ERRORS AND CLOCK RATES.

45

| | NAMES. | App. A.R. + Clock Er. | Aber- ration, etc. | Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831 + Clock Er. | Greenwich Mean A.R. Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference or Clock Error. | Error computed from Mean. | Mean Places Jan. 1, 1831. | Mean Errors of Clock. |
|------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1831 | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec. | 25 ^a Hydry..... | 1 56 45,10 | — 1,84 | 1 56 43,26 | | | 3 16,56 | 1 53 26,70 | R. at 1h. 52m. |
| | 62 Ceti..... | 2 4 11,21 | — 2,93 | 2 4 8,98 | | | 3 16,57 | 2 0 51,71 | 9 = 3' 16",56 |
| | θ ¹ Arietis..... | 2 12 4,21 | — 3,28 | 2 12 0,93 | 2 8 44,48 | 16,45 | 3 16,58 | 2 8 44,34 | |
| | κ Eridani..... | 2 24 6,26 | — 2,98 | 2 24 3,98 | | | 3 16,59 | 2 20 47,39 | |
| | U Arietis..... | 2 30 45,45 | — 3,22 | 2 30 42,23 | | | 3 16,60 | 2 27 25,63 | |
| | ε ¹ Ceti..... | 2 34 43,00 | — 2,84 | 2 34 40,16 | 2 31 23,70 | 16,46 | 3 16,60 | 2 31 23,56 | |
| | ε Hydry..... | 2 40 19,73 | — 1,96 | 2 40 17,77 | | | 3 16,61 | 2 37 1,16 | |
| | ρ ¹ Eridani..... | 2 56 11,51 | — 3,00 | 2 56 8,51 | | | 3 16,63 | 2 52 51,88 | |
| | β Persei..... | 3 0 33,04 | — 4,29 | 3 0 28,75 | 2 57 12,11 | 16,64 | 3 16,64 | 2 57 12,11 | |
| | ζ Arietis..... | 3 8 32,31 | — 3,64 | 3 8 26,67 | | | 3 16,65 | 2 5 12,02 | |
| S. | E Tauri..... | 3 31 33,24 | — 3,27 | 3 30 20,97 | | | 3 14,25 | 3 27 15,72 | |
| | ν Persei..... | 3 37 3,25 | — 4,64 | 3 36 58,61 | 3 33 44,39 | 3 14,22 | 3 14,25 | 3 33 44,36 | |
| | f Pleiadum.... | 3 42 25,41 | — 3,88 | 3 42 21,53 | | | 3 14,26 | 3 39 7,27 | |
| | ζ Persei..... | 3 46 50,09 | — 4,18 | 3 46 45,91 | 3 43 31,61 | 3 14,30 | 3 14,26 | 3 43 31,65 | |
| | c Persei..... | 3 59 44,34 | — 5,09 | 3 59 39,25 | | | 3 14,28 | 3 56 24,97 | |
| | μ Persei..... | 4 5 50,21 | — 5,18 | 4 5 45,03 | 4 2 31,09 | 3 13,94 | 3 14,29 | 4 2 30,74 | |
| R. + 1",76 | ^a Horologii..... | 4 11 41,27 | — 2,86 | 4 11 38,41 | | | 3 14,30 | 4 8 24,11 | |
| S. + 1",42 | ^δ Tauri..... | 4 16 30,26 | — 3,82 | 4 16 26,44 | 4 13 11,87 | 3 14,57 | 3 14,31 | 4 13 12,13 | |
| Mean. | ε Tauri..... | 4 22 3,87 | — 3,89 | 4 21 59,98 | 4 18 45,45 | 3 14,53 | 3 14,32 | 4 18 45,66 | S. at 4h. 46m. |
| = + 1",64 | ^d Tauri..... | 4 29 40,97 | — 3,96 | 4 29 37,01 | | | 3 14,32 | 4 26 22,69 | 13 = 3' 14,"34 |
| | τ Tauri..... | 4 35 25,53 | — 4,04 | 4 35 21,49 | 4 32 6,82 | 3 14,67 | 3 14,33 | 4 32 7,16 | |
| | μ Eridani..... | 4 40 21,29 | — 3,44 | 4 40 17,85 | | | 3 14,33 | 4 37 3,52 | |
| | ο ¹ Orionis..... | 4 46 17,23 | — 3,82 | 4 46 13,41 | | | 3 14,34 | 4 42 59,07 | |
| | d ¹ Camelopard. | 4 51 45,75 | — 6,70 | 4 51 39,05 | 4 48 25,16 | 3 13,89 | 3 14,34 | 4 48 24,71 | |
| | η Aurigæ..... | 4 57 59,44 | — 4,89 | 4 57 54,55 | 4 54 40,57 | 3 13,98 | 3 14,35 | 4 54 40,20 | |
| | ρ Orionis..... | 5 7 45,71 | — 3,63 | 5 7 42,08 | | | 3 14,36 | 5 4 27,72 | |
| | ν Leporis..... | 5 15 26,72 | — 3,38 | 5 15 23,34 | | | 3 14,37 | 5 12 8,97 | |
| | γ Orionis..... | 5 19 22,45 | — 3,70 | 5 19 18,75 | 5 16 4,20 | 3 14,55 | 3 14,37 | 5 16 4,38 | |
| | χ Aurigæ..... | 5 25 2,84 | — 4,48 | 5 24 58,36 | | | 3 14,38 | 5 21 43,98 | |
| | ι Orionis..... | 5 30 27,93 | — 3,49 | 5 30 24,44 | 5 27 10,22 | 3 14,22 | 3 14,39 | 5 27 10,05 | |
| | 12 Leporis..... | 5 38 25,37 | — 3,29 | 5 38 22,08 | | | 3 14,40 | 5 35 7,68 | |
| | ξ Leporis..... | 5 42 35,83 | — 3,38 | 5 42 32,45 | 5 39 18,13 | 3 14,32 | 3 14,40 | 5 39 18,05 | |
| | β Columbae.... | 5 48 18,06 | — 3,20 | 5 48 14,86 | 5 45 0,21 | 3 14,65 | 3 14,41 | 5 45 0,45 | |
| | η Leporis..... | 5 52 0,56 | — 3,37 | 5 51 57,19 | 5 48 42,67 | 3 14,52 | 3 14,42 | 5 48 42,77 | |
| | χ ³ Orionis..... | 5 57 11,54 | — 4,06 | 5 57 7,48 | | | 3 14,42 | 5 53 53,06 | |
| | a Leporis..... | 6 5 40,17 | — 6,93 | 6 5 33,24 | | | 3 14,43 | 6 2 18,81 | |
| | d Aurigæ..... | 6 15 11,72 | — 5,44 | 6 15 6,28 | | | 3 14,44 | 6 11 51,84 | |
| | a Argus..... | 6 22 17,41 | — 3,27 | 6 22 14,14 | | | 3 14,45 | 6 18 59,69 | |
| | α Bootis..... | 14 11 13,56 | — 1,16 | 14 11 12,40 | 14 7 57,37 | 3 15,03 | 3 15,02 | 14 7 57,38 | |

The above errors of the Clock shew that differences to the astonishing amount of 2",07 and 2",39 existed between the times at which the observers R and S noted the passage of Stars on the 24th and 25th December respectively, whereas we have found at page 41 that a difference of only half a second occurred in the observations of these observers on the 31st May and 1st June, it will consequently be interesting to inspect the differences for each day which are here subjoined.

CLOCK ERRORS AND CLOCK RATES.

Observer R noted the time in excess above observer S.

| 1831 | | REMARKS. | 1831 | | REMARKS. |
|-------|--------|-----------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | | |
| April | 18 | .3. | Sept. | .3 | .s. |
| | + 0,11 | two observations. | | + 1,11 | |
| | + 0,31 | two obsevations. | | 4 | |
| | - 0,11 | | | 9 + 1,05 | |
| | - 0,17 | | | 11 + 1,00 | |
| | + 0,10 | | | 13 + 1,05 | |
| | + 0,30 | | | 14 + 1,06 | |
| | + 0,17 | | | 15 + 0,90 | |
| May | 15 | + 0,56 | | 20 + 1,26 | |
| | + 0,46 | | | 21 + 1,53 | |
| | + 0,26 | | | 22 + 1,69 | |
| | + 0,29 | | | 24 + 1,89 | |
| | + 0,28 | | | 29 + 2,70 | 5 observ. by S and 10 by R. |
| | + 0,79 | | | 30 + 2,12 | |
| | + 0,59 | | Oct. | 2 + 1,98 | |
| | + 0,56 | | | 3 + 1,70 | |
| | + 0,28 | only one observation. | | 5 + 2,52 | |
| | + 0,53 | | | 6 + 2,56 | |
| | + 0,52 | | | 8 + 2,32 | |
| | + 0,62 | | | 14 + 2,74 | |
| | + 0,56 | | | 17 + 2,77 | |
| | + 0,47 | | | 21 + 2,36 | |
| June | 1 | + 0,55 | | 22 + 2,53 | |
| | 3 | + 0,77 | | 23 + 2,68 | |
| | 4 | + 0,57 | | 25 + 2,70 | |
| | 5 | + 0,60 | | 30 + 3,21 | one observation by S. |
| | 6 | + 0,60 | | 31 + 2,53 | |
| | 7 | + 0,87 | Nov. | 1 + 2,93 | |
| | 8 | + 0,97 | | 2 + 2,91 | |
| | 15 | + 0,98 | | 3 + 2,62 | |
| | 20 | + 0,89 | | 4 + 2,65 | |
| | 27 | + 1,52 | | 5 + 2,92 | |
| | 28 | + 0,68 | | 6 + 2,55 | |
| | 29 | + 1,45 | | 8 + 2,74 | |
| | 30 | + 1,10 | | 9 + 2,61 | |
| July | 3 | + 1,20 | | 10 + 2,60 | |
| | 7 | + 1,02 | | 20 + 2,48 | |
| | 10 | + 0,83 | | 21 + 2,35 | |
| | 12 | + 0,69 | | 27 + 2,18 | only one Star observed. |
| | 13 | + 0,75 | Dec. | 2 + 2,26 | |
| | 14 | + 0,54 | | 3 + 2,26 | |
| | 17 | + 0,60 | | 5 + 3,36 | |
| | 22 | + 0,72 | | 6 + 3,43 | one observation. |
| | 25 | + 0,58 | | 7 + 2,98 | |
| | 28 | + 0,69 | | 8 + 2,73 | |
| Aug. | 1 | + 0,86 | | 12 + 2,63 | |
| | 9 | + 0,93 | | 13 + 2,58 | |
| | 10 | + 0,51 | | 15 + 2,28 | |
| | 11 | + 0,38 | | 16 + 1,99 | |
| | 12 | + 0,91 | | 19 + 1,96 | |
| | 23 | + 0,57 | | 20 + M - R = 0,16. | |
| | 26 | + 0,51 | | 21 + 2,05 | |
| | 28 | + 0,45 | | 24 + 2,07 | |
| | 29 | + 0,61 | | 25 + 2,39 | |
| | 30 | + 1,45 | | 29 + 2,56 | |
| Sept. | 1 | + 1,09 | | | |

On comparing recent observations I find that observers R, T and M very nearly agree in estimating the instant of the passage of a Star, this it will be recollect that was found to be the case with the observations at the earlier part of the year, hence it is fair to presume that the change which has taken place between R and S is chargeable on the latter observer only : to account for this difference which is found between one observer and another we are led to suppose an error either in the ear or eye, or possibly in both of these organs ; now any error arising from the former would be constant with the same observer for every Star, whereas the latter would introduce an error depending on the nature and magnitude of the body observed and on the apparent rapidity of its motion through the field of the telescope ; thus, if from an over anxiety peculiar to young observers, the first edge of the wire or the first edge of the Star should be observed instead of the centre then in the former case an error would be committed (with the lines now in use) to the amount of $\frac{0^{\circ},073}{\sin. N.P.D.}$ and in the latter (for bright Stars) to probably five

times this amount, but these are wholly insufficient to account for the enormous differences above found, it will however be desirable to ascertain if the Clock errors vary with the declination of the Star, for this purpose I have reduced each separate error to the same instant of time by means of the daily Rate for the sake of comparison as follows.

Comparison of the Clock errors as found by observer S.

| Days. | Names. | A. R. | Error of Clock at | | | Declina-tion. |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------|------------------|---------|---------------|
| | | | Passage. | h. m. 1 31 | m. s. | |
| 1831 December 24 | τ Ceti..... | 1 39 | + 3 12,89 | + 3 12,88 | — 16 50 | |
| | γ Arietis..... | 1 47 | 12,85 | 12,83 | + 18 27 | |
| | ϵ Cassiopeæ..... | 1 18 | 12,38 | 12,40 | + 59 21 | |
| | 50 Cassiopeæ..... | 1 52 | 11,66 | 11,64 | + 71 36 | |
| | | | | h. m. at 4 46 | | |
| 25 | ζ Orionis..... | 5 30 | + 3 14,92 | + 3 14,17 | — 6 1 | |
| | γ Orionis..... | 5 16 | 14,55 | 14,52 | + 6 11 | |
| | η Leporis..... | 5 52 | 14,52 | 14,44 | — 14 12 | |
| | ζ Leporis..... | 5 42 | 14,32 | 14,25 | — 14 53 | |
| | α Tauri..... | 4 16 | 14,57 | 14,60 | + 17 8 | |
| | ϵ Tauri..... | 4 22 | 14,53 | 14,56 | + 18 48 | |
| | α Bootis..... | 14 11 | 15,03 | 14,38 | — 20 9 | |
| | τ Tauri..... | 4 35 | 14,67 | 14,68 | + 22 37 | |
| | ζ Persei..... | 3 47 | 14,30 | 14,37 | + 31 22 | |
| | β Columbae..... | 5 48 | 14,65 | 14,59 | — 35 50 | |
| | η Aurigæ..... | 4 54 | 13,98 | 13,97 | + 41 0 | |
| | ν Persei..... | 3 37 | 14,22 | 14,30 | + 42 2 | |
| | μ Persei..... | 4 5 | 13,94 | 13,99 | + 47 58 | |
| | d Camelopardi..... | 4 51 | 13,89 | 13,88 | + 60 11 | |

The above two cases shew that an error varying with the declination of the Star really does exist; to ascertain its value let x represent the true error of the Clock, and e the error committed, and we have the following equations of conditions.

| December 24. | December 25. |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>m. s.</i> | <i>m. s.</i> |
| $x - 3\ 12,88 = \frac{e}{,957}$ | $x - 3\ 14,17 = \frac{e}{,994}$ |
| $x - 3\ 12,83 = \frac{e}{,949}$ | $x - 3\ 14,52 = \frac{e}{,994}$ |
| $x - 3\ 12,40 = \frac{e}{,510}$ | $x - 3\ 14,44 = \frac{e}{,969}$ |
| $x - 3\ 11,64 = \frac{e}{,316}$ | $x - 3\ 14,25 = \frac{e}{,966}$ |
| | $x - 3\ 14,60 = \frac{e}{,956}$ |
| | $x - 3\ 14,56 = \frac{e}{,947}$ |
| | $x - 3\ 14,38 = \frac{e}{,939}$ |
| | $x - 3\ 14,68 = \frac{e}{,923}$ |
| | $x - 3\ 14,37 = \frac{e}{,854}$ |
| | $x - 3\ 14,59 = \frac{e}{,811}$ |
| | $x - 3\ 13,97 = \frac{e}{,755}$ |
| | $x - 3\ 14,30 = \frac{e}{,743}$ |
| | $x - 3\ 13,99 = \frac{e}{,670}$ |
| | $x - 3\ 13,88 = \frac{e}{,497}$ |

eliminating e so that the sum of the squares of the errors may be a minimum from the observations of the 24th we have $e = ,58$
 ————— ————— ————— = ,50

Hence to turn the above observations to account it becomes necessary to apply to each *mean error* of the Clock a correction

$\frac{1}{n} \left(\frac{e}{\sin. P.} + \frac{e}{\sin. P.^1} + \frac{e}{\sin. P.^2} + \&c. \frac{e}{\sin. P. n} \right)$ where $P. P.^1$ express the

Polar distance of the several Stars which are employed in determining the Clock's error; and in computing the column 8 from this *corrected mean error*,

a correction $\frac{e}{\sin. P.}$ must be employed. I have here supposed the error to be committed by the observer; but it is plain that an error of the Instrument

either in Azimuth or Collimation would equally well reconcile all the above observations; to decide upon this point we will now examine the observations by R on these two days; arranging them in order of declination we have

December 24.

| NAMES. | A. R. | Error of the Clock at | | Declina-tion. |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Passage. | h. m. 3 19 | |
| θ Tauri... | 3 19 | + 3 14,94 | 3 14,94 | + 8 26 |
| ζ Eridani... | 3 7 | 15,07 | 15,08 | - 9 27 |
| ϵ Ceti.... | 2 31 | 14,53 | 14,58 | - 12 36 |
| π Ceti.... | 2 36 | 14,92 | 14,97 | - 14 34 |
| θ^* Tauri... | 4 19 | 15,08 | 15,02 | + 15 29 |
| δ^1 Tauri... | 4 13 | 15,03 | 15,97 | + 17 80 |
| θ^1 Arietis... | 2 52 | 14,58 | 14,65 | + 19 70 |
| ϵ Arietis... | 2 52 | 14,91 | 14,94 | + 20 40 |
| ϵ Arietis... | 2 40 | 14,81 | 14,85 | + 26 34 |
| ζ Persei.... | 3 43 | 14,83 | 14,81 | - 31 22 |
| η Aurigæ... | 4 54 | 15,07 | 14,98 | - 41 00 |
| ν Persei.... | 3 33 | 15,08 | 15,07 | - 42 20 |

December 25.

| NAMES. | A. R. | Error of the Clock at | | Declina-tion. |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Passage. | h. m. 1 52 | |
| μ Piscium... | 1 21 | - 3 16,74 | 3 16,77 | + 5 16 |
| π Piscium... | 1 31 | 16,54 | 16,57 | + 11 16 |
| ϵ^1 Ceti.... | 2 34 | 16,46 | 16,41 | - 12 36 |
| τ Ceti.... | 1 36 | 16,42 | 16,43 | - 16 50 |
| ν Arietis... | 1 44 | 16,64 | 16,65 | + 18 28 |
| θ^1 Arietis... | 2 12 | 16,45 | 16,43 | + 19 70 |
| β Persei... | 2 57 | 16,64 | 16,57 | + 40 58 |
| δ Cassiop... | 1 14 | 16,72 | 16,76 | + 59 21 |
| 50 Cassiop... | 1 52 | 16,48 | 16,48 | + 71 36 |

Here we find that the Clock errors are in no wise affected by the declination of the Star; and further, I may remark that this solitary instance is confirmed by the totality of the observations during the year; whence it appears that by observers R, T and M the Clock errors given by Stars wherever situated agree among themselves; but that the observations by S with but one or two exceptions exhibit an error e , of the nature above found as follows.

| 1831 | Value of e | REMARKS. | 1831 | Value of e | REMARKS. |
|----------|-----------------|----------|--------|-----------------|--|
| April 22 | $\frac{1}{2}$. | | June 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$. | |
| | 0,29 | | | 0,41 | one observation only |
| | 0,62 | | | 0,41 | |
| | 0,00 | | | 0,28 | one observation |
| | 0,50 | | | 0,26 | |
| | 0,44 | | | 0,36 | |
| | | | | 0,32 | |
| | | | | 0,99 | |
| | | | | 0,90 | |
| | | | | 0,80 | |
| May 1 | 0,86 | | July 7 | 0,37 | |
| | 0,61 | | | 0,71 | |
| | 1,20 | | | 0,21 | |
| | 0,83 | | | 0,28 | |
| | 0,68 | | | 0,93 | |
| | 1,10 | | | 10 | { one observation affording but a small coefficient I have used |
| | 0,42 | | | 11 | |
| | 0,45 | | | 23 | |
| | 0,73 | | | 1,75 | |
| | 0,18 | | | 1,31 | |
| June 2 | 0,60 | | | | |
| | 0,40 | | | | |

CLOCK ERRORS AND CLOCK RATES.

| 1831 | Value of <i>e</i> | REMARKS. | 1831 | Value of <i>e</i> | REMARKS. |
|---------|----------------------|---|---------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Aug. 26 | 1,47 | s. | Oct. 22 | 1,29 | |
| 29 | 2,21 | { only one observ. the observations by R indicate $e = 0^{\circ},27$ from | 23 | 1,60 | |
| 30 | 2,10 | { 3 observ. on the 29th & 30th. | 25 | 1,78 | |
| 31 | 0,80 | δ Urs Min | 30 | 1,42 | |
| Sept. 1 | 1,06 | { δ Urs Min gives $0^{\circ},30$ for <i>e</i> | 31 | | |
| 2 | | { observations by R $0^{\circ},35$ | Nov. 2 | 1,70 | |
| 3 | 1,98 | | | 8 | 1,64 |
| 4 | | { δ Urs Min by R gives $- 0^{\circ},03$ | | 9 | 0,90 |
| 9 | 0,30 | { other Stars — — + $0^{\circ},30$ | 12 | 1,25 | |
| 13 | 0,93 | δ Urs Min $e = 0^{\circ},00$ | 20 | 0,55 | |
| 14 | 1,00 | δ Urs Min $e = 0^{\circ},30$ | 21 | 0,95 | |
| 15 | 1,20 | | | 30 | 0,33 |
| 16 | 0,30 | δ Urs Min | Dec. 1 | 0,00 | only one observation |
| 20 | 1,31 | | | 3 | 0,93 |
| 22 | 1,20 | | | 5 | 1,00 |
| 24 | 1,08 | | | 7 | 0,32 |
| 28 | 1,28 | { A very good set of observations | | 8 | 0,78 |
| 29 | 1,25 | { by R give $e = 0^{\circ},03$ | 12 | 1,23 | |
| Oct. 2 | 1,45 | R gives $e = 0^{\circ},00$ | 16 | 0,73 | |
| 2 | 0,75 | Morning observations | 18 | 0,66 | |
| 3 | 0,94 | | 19 | 0,76 | |
| 6 | 0,76 | | 24 | 0,60 | |
| 7 | 0,89 | | 25 | 0,52 | |
| 12 | 1,43 | | 26 | 1,70 | |
| 14 | 1,34 | | 28 | 1,08 | |
| 17 | 1,67 | | 29 | 0,68 | |
| 21 | 0,71 | | 30 | 1,12 | |

Two observations of δ Urs Min by R on 10th and 11th of August give $e = 0,04$ and $0,00$ respectively.
One — — — by T on the 27th — — give $e = 0,33$

On employing with the observations by S the value of *e* found above, the agreement is such as to forbid their being rejected, which at the commencement of the enquiry I feared would be a necessary measure; in the case of the Sun, Moon and Planets, and of Stars situated above 30° from the Pole the observations by observer S will I estimate be doubtful to less than one tenth of a second; I have therefore reduced all the observations by S with these values rejecting only the observations of those Stars which are situated within this limit, but these I am happy to state are few and far between. The observations by R indicate an error $e = 0^{\circ},30$ between the 27th August and 4th September, but since this does not occur at any other period during the year, (in the absence of any cause to explain why it should thus happen) in cases where its effect is less than one tenth of a second I have preferred not to allow for it, and to reject the remaining observations.

The Table which now follows exhibits the daily rate of the Clock as determined by the Sun and by Stars; from the column of differences which is annexed, some sort of estimate can be formed of the dependance to be placed in a single observation of the Sun.

Comparison of the Rate of the Transit Clock as determined by the Sun with that determined by the Stars.

| 1831 | Clock Rate by | | | REMARKS. | 1831 | Clock Rate by | | | REMARKS. |
|--------------|---------------|----------|-------------|--|-------|---------------|----------|-------------|--|
| | Sun. | Stars. | Difference. | | | Sun. | Stars. | Difference. | |
| Feb. 18 & 19 | s. | s. | s. | | April | s. | s. | s. | |
| 20 | — 4,49 | — 4,51 | — 0,02 | | 6 | + 0,02 | + 0,03 | 0,01 | |
| 21 | — 3,45 | — 3,52 | 0,07 | The Clock stopt for 23 seconds without any apparent cause. | 7 | { — 0,23 | { + 0,02 | 0,25 | |
| 22 | ..... | ..... | ..... |  | 8 | { | { — 0,23 | | |
| 23 | — 4,36 | — 4,36 | 0,00 | | 9 | { | { + 0,20 | | |
| 24 | — 3,95 | — 3,75 | 0,20 | | 10 | { | { + 0,16 | | |
| 25 | — 3,49 | — 3,80 | 0,31 | | 11 | — 0,25 | | | |
| 26 | — 3,96 | — 3,96 | 0,00 | | 12 | * | | | |
| 27 | — 4,27 | — 4,13 | 0,14 | | 13 | + 2,21 | + 2,46 | 0,25 | |
| 28 | — 4,38 | — 4,38 | 0,00 | | 14 | + 2,31 | + 2,57 | 0,26 | |
| March | — 4,51 | ..... | ..... | Stopt 10s. in winding. | 15 | { | { + 1,47 | | |
| 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | Regulated. | 16 | + 1,29 | + 1,05 | 0,24 | |
| 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | Stopt 6 seconds. | 17 | — 1,07 | | | |
| 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | Stopt 10 seconds. | 18 | — 0,18 | + 0,75 | | |
| 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | I applied oil to the es- capement. | 19 | + 1,11 | + 0,82 | 0,29 | |
| 5 | + 7,88 | ..... | ..... |  | 20 | + 0,65 | + 0,85 | 0,20 | |
| 6 | + 7,77 | ..... | ..... |  | 21 | ..... | ..... | ..... | The Clock stopt about 10s. without any apparent cause. |
| 7 | — 7,30 | + 7,70 | 0,40 | Regulated. | 22 | + 1,48 | | | |
| 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... |  | 23 | + 1,08 | | | |
| 9 | — 0,30 | ..... | ..... |  | 24 | + 0,61 | | | |
| 10 | — 0,39 | — 0,38 | 0,01 | | 25 | + 0,19 | + 0,56 | 0,36 | |
| 11 | + 0,04 | — 0,00 | 0,40 | | 26 | — 0,81 | | | |
| 12 | — 0,26 | — 0,00 | 0,26 | | 27 | — 0,50 | | | |
| 13 | + 0,05 | — 0,01 | 0,06 | | 28 | — 0,58 | | | |
| 14 | — 0,02 | — 0,25 | 0,23 | | 29 | + 0,99 | + 0,85 | 0,14 | |
| 15 | — 0,17 | { | { — 0,19 | | 30 | + 0,59 | + 0,53 | 0,06 | |
| 16 | { | { + 0,67 | { + 1,20 | ..... | May | 1 | + 0,65 | | |
| 17 | { | { + 0,62 | { + 0,55 | The Clock had stopt 1s. in the night. | 2 | + 0,63 | + 0,82 | 0,19 | |
| 18 | { | { + 0,55 | { 0,07 | | 3 | + 1,20 | + 1,19 | 0,01 | |
| 19 | { | { + 0,78 | { | | 4 | — 1,15 | | | |
| 20 | { | { + 0,55 | { + 0,75 | 0,20 | 5 | — 1,96 | | | |
| 21 | { | { + 0,88 | { | | 6 | + 1,22 | | | |
| 22 | + 0,68 | + 0,35 | 0,33 | | 7 | + 0,77 | + 0,95 | 0,18 | |
| 23 | + 0,03 | + 0,10 | 0,07 | | 10 | + 0,86 | + 0,99 | | |
| 24 | + 0,28 | + 0,23 | 0,05 | | 11 | { | { + 0,91 | | |
| 25 | + 0,17 | + 0,55 | 0,38 | | 12 | + 0,69 | { | | |
| 26 | + 0,75 | + 0,42 | 0,33 | | 13 | + 0,53 | + 0,58 | 0,05 | |
| 27 | — 0,10 | — 0,10 | 0,00 | | 14 | + 0,93 | + 0,63 | 0,30 | |
| 28 | + 0,22 | + 0,45 | 0,23 | | 15 | — 0,51 | | | |
| 29 | + 0,20 | — 0,05 | 0,25 | | 16 | + 0,22 | + 0,30 | 0,08 | |
| 30 | — 0,23 | — 0,07 | 0,16 | | 17 | + 0,40 | + 0,22 | 0,18 | |
| 31 | — 0,18 | — 0,30 | 0,12 | | 18 | + 0,52 | + 0,32 | 0,20 | |
| April | + 0,37 | ..... | ..... |  | 19 | + 0,28 | + 0,26 | 0,02 | |
| 1 | + 0,23 | + 0,29 | 0,06 | | 20 | + 0,25 | + 0,55 | 0,30 | |
| 2 | + 0,40 | ..... | ..... |  | 21 | + 0,57 | + 0,26 | 0,30 | |
| 3 | — 0,24 | ..... | ..... |  | 22 | + 0,92 | + 0,26 | 0,04 | |
| 4 | — 0,29 | ..... | ..... |  | 23 | + 0,47 | + 0,25 | 0,22 | |

* Evening observations from 4 to 8 p.m. give the Rate — 0,13

— — — — 8 to 12 p.m. — — — + 0,09

Next morning — 6 to 9 A.M. — — — + 0,82

| 1831 | Clock Rate by | | | REMARKS. | 1831 | Clock Rate by | | | REMARKS. |
|------|---------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------|---------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Sun. | Stars. | Difference. | | | Sun. | Stars. | Difference. | |
| May | s. 24 | + 0,24 | + 0,11 | 0,13 | July | s. 24 | + 0,52 | + 0,42 | 0,10 |
| | 25 | + 0,11 | + 0,13 | 0,02 | | 25 | + 0,42 | | |
| | 26 | - 0,24 | - 0,10 | 0,14 | | 26 | + 0,50 | + 0,57 | 0,07 |
| | 27 | - 0,14 | + 0,40 | 0,17 | | 27 | | + 0,24 | |
| | 28 | | + 0,60 | | | 28 | + 0,46 | | |
| | 29 | | + 0,67 | | | 29 | | + 0,27 | |
| | 30 | | + 0,22 | | | 30 | + 0,30 | + 0,80 | 0,50 |
| | 31 | + 0,73 | + 0,38 | 0,35 | | 31 | + 0,57 | { + 0,56 | |
| | 1 | - 0,10 | + 0,45 | 0,55 | | 1 | | | |
| | 2 | + 0,61 | + 1,02 | 0,41 | | 2 | + 0,51 | | |
| June | 3 | + 1,45 | + 0,96 | 0,49 | | 3 | | | |
| | 4 | + 0,73 | + 1,01 | 0,28 | | 4 | + 0,64 | | |
| | 5 | + 0,26 | + 0,52 | 0,26 | | 5 | + 0,69 | + 0,63 | 0,06 |
| | 6 | + 0,74 | + 0,81 | 0,07 | | 6 | + 0,81 | | |
| | 7 | + 1,28 | + 0,74 | 0,54 | | 7 | + 0,36 | | |
| | 8 | + 0,45 | + 0,88 | 0,43 | | 8 | + 0,93 | + 0,66 | 0,27 |
| | 9 | + 0,84 | { - 0,73 | 0,11 | | 9 | | | |
| | 10 | + 0,32 | | | | 10 | + 0,55 | + 0,63 | 0,08 |
| | 11 | + 1,23 | { - 0,60 | | | 11 | | + 0,66 | |
| | 12 | + 0,68 | | | | 12 | + 0,45 | + 0,65 | 0,20 |
| | 13 | + 1,02 | { - 0,73 | | | 13 | + 0,69 | | |
| | 14 | + 0,87 | | | | 14 | + 0,23 | + 0,69 | |
| | 15 | { + 0,86 | { - 0,87 | | | 18 | + 0,83 | | |
| | 16 | | { - 0,78 | | | 20 | + 0,69 | | |
| | 19 | | | | | 21 | | + 0,82 | |
| | 20 | + 0,64 | | | | 22 | + 0,56 | { + 0,46 | |
| | 21 | | + 0,68 | | | 23 | | | |
| | 22 | + 0,52 | { + 0,77 | 0,25 | | 24 | + 0,33 | + 0,29 | 0,04 |
| | 23 | + 0,47 | | | | 25 | + 0,27 | + 0,47 | 0,20 |
| | 24 | + 0,50 | { + 1,06 | | | 26 | { + 0,54 | + 0,55 | |
| | 25 | + 1,67 | | | | 27 | | + 0,58 | |
| | 26 | | + 0,50 | | | 28 | | + 0,56 | |
| | 27 | + 0,64 | | | | 29 | + 0,89 | + 0,88 | 0,01 |
| | 28 | + 0,61 | + 0,71 | 0,10 | | 30 | | + 0,87 | |
| | 29 | + 0,34 | + 0,41 | 0,07 | | 31 | | + 1,33 | |
| | 30 | + 0,65 | + 0,63 | 0,02 | September | 1 | + 1,06 | + 0,55 | 0,49 |
| | 1 | | + 0,58 | | | 2 | | + 0,95 | |
| | 2 | + 0,31 | + 0,49 | 0,18 | | 3 | | + 1,01 | |
| | 3 | + 0,16 | | | | 4 | | + 1,17 | |
| | 4 | | + 1,07 | | | 5 | + 0,64 | + 0,77 | 0,13 |
| | 5 | | | | | 7 | + 1,14 | { + 0,73 | |
| | 6 | | | | | 8 | | | |
| | 7 | + 0,45 | { + 0,60 | 0,15 | | 9 | | | |
| | 8 | + 0,25 | { + 0,43 | | | 10 | | | |
| | 9 | | | | | 11 | + 0,98 | { + 0,82 | |
| | 10 | + 0,55 | + 0,56 | 0,01 | | 12 | + 1,04 | | |
| | 11 | | + 0,24 | | | 13 | + 0,39 | + 0,79 | 0,40 |
| | 12 | | + 0,33 | | | 14 | + 0,78 | + 0,56 | 0,22 |
| | 13 | + 0,21 | + 0,07 | 0,14 | | 15 | + 0,53 | + 0,85 | 0,32 |
| | 14 | | + 0,22 | | | 16 | + 1,18 | + 0,70 | 0,48 |
| | 15 | | | | | 17 | + 0,62 | + 0,80 | 0,18 |
| | 16 | + 0,56 | { + 0,62 | | | 19 | + 0,90 | { + 0,93 | |
| | 17 | | + 0,48 | | | 20 | { + 1,14 | + 0,99 | |
| | 21 | + 0,83 | + 0,80 | 0,03 | | 21 | | | |
| | 22 | | | | | 22 | + 0,54 | + 1,04 | 0,50 |

The Clock tript about
5s. in the night.

| 1831 | Clock Rate by | | | REMARKS. | 1831 | Clock Rate by | | | REMARKS. |
|--------------|---------------|----------|--|----------|-------------|---------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Sun. | Stars. | Difference | | | Sun. | Stars. | Difference | |
| September 24 | s. | s. | s. | | November 18 | s. | s. | s. | |
| 25 | + 1,24 | + 1,07 | 0,17 | | 19 | + 1,32 | | | |
| 26 | + 0,67 | | | | 20 | | + 1,17 | | |
| 27 | + 1,07 | + 0,70 | 0,37 | | 21 | + 1,64 | + 1,19 | 0,45 | |
| 28 | + 0,52 | | | | 22 | + 1,53 | + 1,62 | 0,09 | |
| 29 | + 0,48 | + 0,69 | 0,21 | | 27 | | + 1,49 | | |
| 30 | + 0,35 | + 0,28 | 0,07 | | 28 | | + 1,18 | | |
| October 2 | | + 0,96 | | | 29 | | | | |
| 3 | | + 0,94 | | | 30 | + 1,09 | | | |
| 4 | | + 1,25 | | | December 1 | | + 1,49 | | |
| 5 | + 0,72 | + 0,93 | 0,21 | | 2 | + 1,32 | + 1,12 | 0,20 | |
| 6 | + 0,84 | + 0,97 | 0,13 | | 3 | + 1,10 | + 1,41 | 0,31 | |
| 7 | + 0,99 | + 1,02 | 0,03 | | 4 | + 1,17 | + 1,11 | 0,06 | |
| 8 | + 1,02 | + 1,09 | 0,07 | | 5 | + 1,24 | | | |
| 12 | + 1,13 | + 1,04 | 0,09 | | 6 | + 1,07 | + 1,44 | 0,37 | |
| 13 | + 1,19 | { + 1,02 | | | 7 | + 1,39 | + 1,30 | 0,09 | |
| 14 | + 1,18 | | | | 8 | + 1,22 | + 1,68 | 0,46 | |
| 15 | + 0,75 | | | | 9 | { + 1,69 | + 1,75 | | |
| 16 | | { + 0,98 | | | 10 | | + 1,56 | | |
| 17 | + 1,08 | | | | 11 | { + 1,97 | + 1,79 | | |
| 20 | | + 1,15 | | | 12 | | + 1,79 | | |
| 21 | + 1,24 | + 1,13 | 0,11 | | 13 | + 1,67 | + 1,45 | 0,22 | |
| 22 | + 1,08 | + 1,15 | 0,07 | | 14 | + 1,54 | + 1,64 | 0,10 | |
| 23 | + 0,77 | + 1,03 | 0,26 | | 15 | + 1,64 | + 1,94 | 0,30 | |
| 24 | { + 1,29 | + 1,01 | | | 16 | | + 1,50 | | |
| 25 | { + 1,29 | + 1,32 | Only one wire of the Sun observed. | | 17 | + 1,48 | | | |
| 29 | | + 1,31 | | | 18 | { + 1,56 | { + 1,51 | | |
| 30 | | + 1,19 | | | 19 | | | | |
| 31 | | + 0,99 | | | 20 | { + 1,35 | + 1,29 | | |
| November 1 | + 1,39 | + 1,19 | 0,20 | | 21 | | + 1,30 | | |
| 2 | + 1,22 | + 1,10 | 0,12 | | 22 | + 1,26 | { + 1,33 | | |
| 3 | + 1,43 | + 1,36 | 0,07 | | 23 | + 1,57 | | | |
| 4 | | + 1,20 | | | 24 | + 1,43 | + 1,65 | 0,22 | |
| 5 | | + 1,45 | | | 25 | | + 1,66 | | |
| 6 | | + 1,26 | | | 26 | + 1,51 | + 1,82 | 0,31 | |
| 8 | | + 1,18 | | | 28 to 29 | { + 1,73 | | Only two observations | |
| 9 | + 1,38 | + 1,92 | 0,16 | | 30 | { + 1,75 | + 1,31 | 0,44 | Only two observations |
| 10 | + 1,42 | + 1,30 | 0,12 | | 31 | | | | |
| 12 | + 1,26 | + 1,21 | 0,05 | | | | | | |

Taking the mean it appears that the mean error of each rate by the Sun = 0°,199 or the mean uncertainty of a single observation of the Sun may be stated at this amount, whereas for Stars the uncertainty does not I imagine much exceed the half of this.

OF THE MURAL CIRCLE.

This Instrument which is represented by Plate III, was constructed by Dollond on purpose for this Observatory; it consists of a circular brass ring 48 Inches diameter, firmly attached by sixteen conical spokes to the base of a hollow but strong conical axis; this axis is 3 feet long and from $5\frac{3}{4}$ Inches diameter at the end next the circle tapers down to a diameter of $2\frac{1}{2}$ Inches; the two ends E, e, Plate IV fig. 1. are accurately ground to admit of their working into collars ab, ac, attached to the ends of a hollow conical frustum through which the axis passes; this conical frustum is strengthened at its base b by the metal forming the collar in which the axis of the circle works, and is likewise strengthened at the smaller end c by the collar in which the other end of the axis works; the axis of the circle is made to fit the collars and retained in its place to any required degree of tightness by a plate of brass fastened by six screws to the smaller end of the axis, working upon the collar fig. 3; the whole frustum passing through an aperture in the pier, reposes at the end b next the circle upon a flat brass plate a, a, fig. 2. which is firmly cemented and screwed to the stone pier; and is kept steady by a steel pin working into the collar at b; the further or smaller end is secured by four antagonizing screws s, s, s, s, fig. 3. working into a strong brass frame likewise very securely cemented and screwed to the pier; these screws are for the purpose of communicating small motions to the axis in order to level it or bring the circle into the plane of the meridians.

The Telescope is attached to the circular ring at each end by appropriate braces each secured by four strong screws; and is further supported in the middle by an axis (represented by dotted lines fig. 1.) which passes through the axis of the circle and is secured by a screw C affixed to its smaller end; the divisions of the circle (which are drawn upon a slip of gold let into its circumference to every five minutes of a degree) were effected upon an entirely new plan invented by Mr. Dollond, the principles of which have not been made public; I have not yet found time to examine into the accuracy attained on a large scale, but form a few divisions which I have inspected. I am able to state their accuracy is such as to place them in a class second to none. The circle is furnished with four spring micrometer microscopes which are firmly screwed to the pier Plate III, these (as they are of the ordinary construction) require no further description than a general one: the power of the microscopes is about 12; the micrometer screw acts upon a frame carrying a pair of wires crossing one another at an angle of 25° for the purpose of

reading off the circle; the value of the divisions of the micrometers were rendered equivalent to seconds by adjusting the distance of the object glass until five revolutions of the screw corresponded with the image of the interval between any two divisions of the circle, the centre of which was for this purpose placed opposite to the Zero point of the microscope; in reading off the circle that division which is nearest to the Zero point of the microscope is the one at which the bisection is always made. The object glass is 49 Inches focal length with a clear aperture of $3\frac{3}{4}$ Inches; the optical powers of this glass though inferior to those of the Transit Instrument, are such as do the highest possible credit to the maker and leave me nothing to desire on this head; the eye piece is made to slide and contains a power of about 140; the eye end is furnished with one horizontal, and five vertical fixed wires which are adjustable to horizontal and vertical positions by an arm acted upon by two opposing screws *a, a* fig. 4, and for Collimation by the screws *b, b*; to this is added a horizontal wire moveable by a screw micrometer C, adapted for measuring the difference of declination of Stars or the diameters of Planets, the circle is relieved from wear by two friction wheels which by appropriate weights are brought to bear upon a grooved circular plate, fig. 1. attached to the circle; by this means I estimate that one half or more of the weight of the circle is supported whereby the motion on its axis is rendered exceedingly pleasant and easy. The circle is furnished with four spring clamps of a very superior construction which are screwed to the stone pier (Plate III,) whereby the observer has always one conveniently situated within his reach; by a particular contrivance (due I believe to Mr. Dollond) the two pieces forming the clamp are brought at once to embrace the circle equally on both sides on the clamping screw being tightened thus leaving the circle free from strain and at the same time secure.

In the measurement of North Polar Distance with the Mural Circle the variation produced by deviations of the Instrument (to the amount of one or two minutes) in Level Azimuth or Collimation is so insensible that it is quite unnecessary to perform the adjustment or allow for its effect when within this limit; having this in view my first care on the erection of the Mural Circle was to adjust it to such accuracy as would render corrections unnecessary. The error of Level was discovered by observing the transit of any Star situated near the Zenith by direct vision over the 1st and 2d wires, these by means of the Equatoreal Interval were reduced to give the time of passing the centre wire; in a similar manner observing the transit of the reflected image of the same Star in a basin of quicksilver over the 4th and 5th wires gave also the time of passing the centre wire; the difference $\times 15 \sin. N.P.D.$
 $\div 2 \sin. Altitude =$ error of Level.

The error for Azimuth was obtained from comparing the transits of known Stars situated at from 55° to 60° of N.P.D. with those at from 125° to 130° of N.P.D. by selecting these limits large coefficients are obtained in Azimuth and but small ones for Collimation, for if E , E' , represent the errors of the Clock by any two Stars. P , P' , their N.P.D. A , A' , their Altitude. x = error in Azimuth. y = error in Collimation, we have

$$E - E' = \frac{x \cos. A}{15 \sin. P.} + \frac{x \cos. A'}{15 \sin. P'} + \frac{y}{15 \sin. P.} - \frac{y}{15 \sin. P'}$$

In the above case where the sines of P and P' are nearly alike

$$x = E - E' \times \frac{15 \sin. P. \sin. P'}{\cos. A. \sin. P' + \cos. A'. \sin. P.} \text{ nearly.}$$

The Azimuthal error being corrected, the Collimation error was determined by means of the Clock error found from the transits of known Stars situated near the Pole, compared with that given by Stars near the equator, for we have

$$y = E - E' \times \frac{15 \sin. P. \sin. P'}{\sin. P' - \sin. P.}$$

In this way the amount of deviation for Level, Azimuth, and Collimation, was at first determined and the proper adjustment made; to discover if the deviation remained constant, or within allowable limits, I have from time to time compared the transits of Stars over the meridian wire, with those observed at the same time with the Transit Instrument; the result of these comparisons shew that the circle when left undisturbed has never erred in any way to the amount of $1'$; this introducing but an insensible error in the determination of N.P.D. has been disregarded.

OF THE METEOROLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS.

Of two Barometers which were sent out to this country by Dollond with the Instrument above described, one only had arrived in safety; this on being compared with two others which had been formerly supplied, exhibited differences of two or three tenths of an Inch; to decide which among the three

was most entitled to credit, I set to work to fill a tube myself; after a little experience I succeeded in refilling a tube three times as follows.

From the mean of 10 observations $D - T = 0,1114$ Inches.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---|-----------|---|
| Emptied and refilled 10 | — | $= ,1153$ | " |
| Do. do. 10 | — | $= ,1007$ | " |

The near agreement of these differences among themselves led me to suppose that my Barometer was not far from a good one on the one hand, whereas on the other hand, neither the difference of bore of the tubes nor difference of the specific gravities of the quicksilver accounting for the difference itself, I was assured that one or both of these were in error; in this dilemma I began to observe using Dollond's Barometer, and in the mean time applied through Government to the Surveyor General at Calcutta for the loan of the Meteorological Instruments which had recently been supplied to his office for the sake of comparison, this through the zeal which has always distinguished that Officer in affairs connected with scientific research, was most readily and liberally granted, for on my return to this Presidency from Calcutta in February last, I had the pleasure to find myself equipped with two Barometers, and two Thermometers, of the best possible construction, which at the recommendation of the Surveyor General the Supreme Government had allowed to be transferred to this Establishment.

The Barometers furnished to the Surveyor General's Office consisted of Nos. 3, 5, and 6, by Gilbert, constructed with glass cisterns for the adjustment of the Zero point; a Barometer by Troughton, known by the name of Colonel Blacker's standard, and another by the same maker constructed for the Pendulum experiments, both likewise fitted up with glass cisterns: from the mean of 5 careful readings on 27th January 1832, at the Surveyor General's Office.

| | Reading Inches. | Cor. for Cap. Act. | Corrected Reading. | Specific Gravity of Quicksilver. |
|---|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| No. 3 by Gilbert..... | 30,166 | +,027 | 30,193 | 13,656 |
| No. 5 — | ,135 | ,047 | ,182 | 13,656 |
| No. 6 — | ,148 | ,051 | ,199 | 13,656 |
| Colonel Blacker's Standard by Troughton.... | ,149 | ,039 | ,188 | not given. |
| Barometer employed in Pendulum experiments by Troughton. } | ,169 | ,041 | ,210 | not given. |
| Mean..... | — | — | 30,194 | |

from the near agreement of these five Barometers *inter se*, little doubt can be entertained of the accuracy of one and all; the two which I was allowed to select were Nos. 3, and 6, by Gilbert; on my arrival at Madras my first care was to compare these Instruments with those which had heretofore been used;

that by Dollond had unfortunately been broken during my absence by a gale of wind on the 24th November, the comparison with that made by myself is as follows.

| | Gilbert. | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|
| | No. 3 | No. 6 | T |
| | Inches. | Inches. | Inches. |
| 1832, February 25 Mean of 10 readings..... | 30,028 | 30,013 | 29,921 |
| March 1 Mean of 10 readings..... | 30,086 | 30,076 | 29,984 |
| Mean..... | <hr/> | 30,057 | 29,952 |
| Capillary Action..... | + ,027 | ,051 | ,058 |
| Corrected Reading..... | 30,084 | 30,095 | 30,010 |
| D — T..... | | + ,1007 | <hr/> |
| D..... | | 30,1107 | |

In the first place the small difference between Nos. 3 and 6, so nearly corresponding with that found on 27th January in Calcutta, affords a presumptive proof that neither of them have sustained any injury on the voyage, and the further agreement of these two with Dollond's Barometer (for we have D — G = ,027 Inches and 0,016 Inches respectively) will I apprehend justify the use of Barometers Nos. 3 and 6 by Gilbert as being sufficiently accurate for every practical purpose. At page 58 it appears that No. 3 differed only ,001 from the mean of five Barometers, I therefore propose in future to consider this the standard, hence it appears that when Dollond's Barometer was in use, its indications as set down in the Circle book were *too great* ,027 *but having neglected to employ the correction for capillary action*, the registered indications are *too small* (.058 — ,027) = ,031; this holds good up to the 24th November, from this time to the end of the year a Barometer by Cary was employed; which on being compared with No. 3, gave

| | Gilbert No. 3. | Cary. |
|------------------------|----------------|--------|
| 1832, February 25.. | 29,990 | 29,864 |
| 27.. | 30,016 | 29,875 |
| 29.. | 30,077 | 29,959 |
| March 1.. | 30,111 | 29,986 |
| 2.. | 30,096 | 29,979 |
| Mean..... | 30,058 | 29,933 |
| Capillary Action.... + | ,027 | |
| | <hr/> | |
| | 30,085 | |

hence it appears that the indications of the Barometer as registered in the

OBSERVATIONS WITH THE MURAL CIRCLE.

| N.P.D. | | N.P.D. | |
|--------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|----|
| 23° add to Greenwich Catalogue | | 63° add to Greenwich Catalogue | |
| 28 | do. |0,44 | 68 |
| 33 | do. |0,51 | 73 |
| 38 | do. |0,58 | 78 |
| 43 | do. |0,65 | 83 |
| 48 | do. |0,72 | 88 |
| 53 | do. |0,78 | 90 |
| 58 | do. |0,86 | |

By way of example we will now compute the Index Error for one day: from the observation Book we have

| | Baro-meter. | Thermometer. | Instrumental Reading of | | A | B | C | D | Mean. | NAMES. |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|------|------|------|-------|----------------------------|
| | | | In. | Out. | | | | | | |
| 1831 January 21 | Inches. 30,102 | ° 75,3 | ° 75,2 | ° 82 0 3,0 | 67 22 30,0 | 30,2 | 38,5 | 19,7 | 29,6 | ^a Arietis |
| | | | | | 159 26 43,2 | 40,0 | 56,5 | 26,1 | 3,2 | ^b S. L. |
| | | | | | 231 18 12,0 | 12,8 | 57,1 | 27,6 | 41,4 | ^c Hydri |
| | | | | | 102 37 25,1 | 19,6 | 33,5 | 6,4 | 12,4 | ^d Ceti |
| | | | | | 80 38 18,5 | 17,7 | 31,0 | 3,2 | 21,2 | ^e U. Ceti |
| | | | | | 158 16 19,8 | 16,8 | 26,8 | 59,8 | 15,8 | * Hydri |
| | | | | | 234 19 18,5 | 19,7 | 30,8 | 0,6 | 17,4 | R. { ^f Eridani |
| | | | | | 99 36 22,8 | 21,3 | 38,3 | 6,7 | 22,3 | D. { ^g Eridani |
| | 30,129 | 74,3 | 72,7 | | 86 36 37,8 | 36,5 | 48,3 | 24,8 | 36,8 | ^a Ceti |
| | | | | | 69 37 25,3 | 23,4 | 33,8 | 15,0 | 24,4 | ^c Arietis |
| | | | | | 40 47 28,8 | 29,2 | 39,6 | 14,0 | 27,9 | ^a Persei |
| | | | | | 80 53 46,0 | 45,2 | 58,8 | 32,0 | 45,5 | ^f Tauri |
| | | | | | 233 51 37,5 | 35,5 | 52,2 | 22,8 | 37,0 | R. { ^e Eridani |
| | 30,124 | 74,3 | | | 100 4 0,9 | 56,8 | 12,8 | 43,9 | 58,6 | D. { ^e Eridani |
| | | | | | 58 17 32,8 | 32,7 | 42,0 | 19,0 | 31,6 | * Persei |
| | | | | | 231 16 41,0 | 39,1 | 57,9 | 23,8 | 40,4 | R. { ^π Eridani |
| | | | | | 102 39 0,9 | 57,0 | 9,9 | 40,6 | 57,1 | D. { ^π Eridani |
| | | | | | 283 23 56,5 | 57,9 | 12,3 | 39,0 | 56,4 | R. { ^e Persei |
| | 30,126 | 74,0 | 71,4 | | 50 31 38,0 | 39,6 | 54,2 | 24,7 | 39,1 | D. { ^e Persei |
| | | | | | 151 51 43,7 | 44,0 | 3,4 | 25,3 | 44,1 | ^δ Reticuli |
| | | | | | 81 34 52,9 | 50,1 | 5,6 | 37,2 | 51,4 | ^z Tauri |
| | | | | | 124 14 18,8 | 10,4 | 26,6 | 59,7 | 13,9 | ^x Eridani |
| | 30,138 | 73,2 | 70,6 | | 75 42 44,5 | 40,5 | 55,5 | 26,0 | 41,6 | ^π Tauri |
| | | | | | 73 52 25,5 | 20,4 | 38,0 | 6,7 | 22,6 | Aldeburan |
| | | | | | 223 53 51,8 | 48,3 | 5,0 | 30,1 | 48,8 | R. { ⁵⁴ Eridani |
| | | | | | 110 1 49,7 | 45,2 | 2,0 | 34,3 | 47,8 | D. { ⁵⁴ Eridani |
| | | | | | 24 0 33,7 | 35,2 | 44,9 | 19,9 | 33,4 | * Camelopardi |
| | | | | | 76 4 29,0 | 24,0 | 38,5 | 9,1 | 25,1 | ^ο Orionis |
| | 30,144 | 73,0 | 68,9 | | 281 29 41,6 | 48,3 | 55,2 | 25,1 | 42,6 | R. { ^w Aurigæ |
| | | | | | 52 25 52,6 | 56,7 | 5,2 | 35,9 | 52,6 | D. { ^w Aurigæ |
| | | | | | 68 41 40,0 | 40,4 | 56,8 | 29,2 | 41,6 | ^z Tauri |
| | | | | | 74 39 45,8 | 41,7 | 59,5 | 29,9 | 44,2 | ^y Orionis |
| | 30,144 | 72,2 | 68,7 | | 125 5 16,8 | 10,9 | 25,9 | 58,2 | 12,9 | ^ο Columbæ |
| | | | | | 97 26 3,0 | 58,7 | 16,6 | 44,8 | 0,8 | U Orionis |
| | 30,150 | 72,0 | 68,5 | | 124 11 26,2 | 28,1 | 36,2 | 8,0 | 24,6 | ^a Columbæ |
| | | | | | 30 12 48,8 | 47,0 | 58,1 | 34,7 | 47,1 | 31 Camelopardi |
| | | | | | 82 40 56,1 | 53,7 | 10,4 | 40,6 | 55,2 | ^a Orionis |
| | 30,186 | 72,1 | 68,2 | | 66 46 23,2 | 21,8 | 37,2 | 9,2 | 22,8 | H Geminor |

OBSERVATIONS WITH THE MURAL CIRCLE.

63

| | Baro-meter. | Thermometer. | | Instrumental Reading of | | B | C | D | Mean. | NAMES. |
|------------|-------------|--------------|------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|--------------------------|
| | | In. | Out. | A | " | | | | | |
| 1831 | Inches. | * | * | * | " | " | " | " | " | |
| January 21 | | | | 20 41 32,6 | 32,4 | 47,2 | 22,5 | 33,7 | | * Camelopardi |
| | | | | 96 15 40,0 | 37,5 | 59,0 | 25,5 | 40,5 | | ^a Monocerotis |
| | | | | 107 54 19,8 | 15,6 | 35,8 | 58,6 | 17,4 | | ^β Canis Major |
| | | | | 142 36 35,2 | 32,0 | 47,0 | 13,9 | 32,0 | | ^a Argo Navis |
| | 30,132 | 72,6 | 68,3 | 22 18 45,0 | 47,5 | 5,4 | 22,2 | 45,0 | | 42 Camelopardi |
| | | | | 31 25 5,0 | 4,8 | 16,5 | 48,6 | 3,7 | | ^c Lynx |
| | | | | 111 51 4,5 | 0,2 | 15,8 | 44,6 | 1 3 | | ^θ Canis Major |
| | | | | 69 13 37,2 | 36,0 | 50,8 | 21,1 | 36,3 | | ^ζ Geminor |
| | 30,130 | 71,8 | 67,0 | 116 9 15,5 | 12,2 | 29,5 | 56,2 | 13,3 | | ^δ Canis Major |
| | | | | 73 11 54,2 | 51,0 | 11,3 | 33,5 | 52,5 | | ^λ Geminor |
| | | | | 61 54 50,5 | 48,6 | 7,2 | 40,4 | 51,7 | | 60 Geminor |
| | 30,128 | 70,9 | 66,9 | 57 47 25,3 | 22,0 | 40,2 | 9,5 | 24,2 | | ^a Geminor |
| | | | | 84 22 57,5 | 54,2 | 8,2 | 45,6 | 56,4 | | ^a Canis Min |
| | 30,126 | 72,0 | 66,3 | 118 34 38,1 | 34,2 | 49,3 | 17,3 | 34,7 | | 3 Argus |

Selecting those Stars which are situated within the prescribed limits and whose places are given in the Greenwich Catalogue we have

| NAMES. | N.P.D. | Refraction. | 4 Equation. | N.P.D. Jan. 1, 1831 + I. | Greenwich Catalogue reduced by Atkinson's Refraction. | Index Error No. 1. | Madras Catalogue Jan. 1, 1831 Atkinson's Refraction. | Index Error No. 2. |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------|--|-----------------------|
| 1831, Jan. 21. | ° | ' | " | " | ° | ' | " | ° |
| ^a Arietis..... | 67 22 29,6 | — | 9,33 | 1,76 | 67 22 18,51 | 67 20 26,17 | * 1 52,34 | 67 20 24,86 * 1 53,65 |
| ^μ Ceti..... | 80 38 17,6 | + | 3,52 | 7,54 | 80 38 13,58 | 80 36 14,43 | 1 59,15 | 80 36 17,64 1 55,91 |
| ^a Ceti..... | 86 36 36,8 | + | 9,39 | 10,06 | 86 36 36,13 | 86 34 42,30 | 1 53,83 | 86 34 40,10 1 56,03 |
| ^ξ Arietis..... | 69 37 24,4 | — | 7,13 | 4,54 | 69 37 12,73 | 69 35 15,60 | 1 57,13 | 69 35 16,46 1 56,27 |
| ^a Persei..... | 40 47 27,9 | — | 40,55 | + 4,16 | 40 46 51,51 | 40 44 52,31 | 1 59,20 | 40 44 54,51 1 57,00 |
| ^ξ Tauri..... | 80 53 45,5 | + | 3,80 | 8,68 | 80 53 40,62 | 80 51 42,75 | 1 57,87 | 80 51 44,84 1 55,78 |
| ^e Persei..... | 50° 31' 39,1 | — | 27,62 | 0,03 | 50 31 11,45 | 50 29 11,65 | 1 59,80 | 50 29 13,49 1 57,96 |
| ^a Tauri..... | 73 52 22,6 | — | 3,00 | 8,07 | 73 52 11,53 | 73 50 15,77 | 1 55,75 | 73 50 13,10 1 58,43 |
| Camelopardi | 24 0 33,4 | — | 1 13,60 | + 3,71 | 23 59 23,41 | 23 57 29,19 | 1 54,22 | 23 57 25,17 1 58,24 |
| ^t Tauri..... | 68 41 41,6 | — | 8,08 | 7,33 | 68 41 26,19 | 68 39 33,38 | 1 52,81 | 68 39 29,03 1 57,16 |
| ^a Orionis.... | 82 40 55,2 | + | 5,58 | 11,34 | 82 39 49,44 | 82 37 54,90 | 1 54,54 | 82 37 53,49 1 55,95 |
| H Geminorum. | 66 46 22,8 | — | 10,03 | 8,40 | 66 46 4,37 | 66 44 9,27 | 1 55,10 | 66 44 8,14 1 56,23 |
| ^ζ Geminorum. | 69 13 36,3 | — | 7,58 | 9,90 | 69 13 18,82 | 69 11 22,69 | 1 56,13 | 69 11 22,36 1 56,46 |
| ^λ Geminorum. | 73 11 52,5 | — | 3,65 | 10,45 | 73 11 38,40 | 73 9 48,66 | 1 54,74 | 73 9 38,80 1 59,60 |
| 60 Geminorum. | 61 54 51,7 | — | 15,03 | 9,68 | 61 54 27,09 | 61 52 26,41 | 2 0,68 | 61 52 28,47 1 58,62 |
| ^a Geminorum. | 57 47 24,2 | — | 19,45 | 9,41 | 57 46 55,34 | 57 44 57,06 | 1 58,28 | 57 44 57,08 1 58,26 |
| ^a Canis Minor. | 84 22 56,4 | + | 7,27 | 10,88 | 84 22 52,79 | 84 20 54,24 | 1 58,55 | 84 20 55,45 1 57,74 |
| Mean of 16 = 1 56,76 | | | | | | | | |
| 1 57,23 | | | | | | | | |

The large differences between the results of column 7 (entitled "Index error No. 1.") can only be accounted for, by supposing errors in the observations, in the divisions of the Instrument, or in the Greenwich determination of the N.P.D. the magnitude of the error of observation can best be determined by consulting

* This is omitted in taking the mean.

column 9, "Index error No. 2," whence it appears that the mean error of each observation is $1''$,03 and the largest deviation from the mean = $2''$,37: these errors are not larger than what may reasonably be expected, since errors to this amount occur with the Greenwich observations; hence the disagreement in question can only be explained by supposing errors of division in the Madras Mural Circle, or discrepancies in the N.P.D. assumed from the Greenwich Catalogue; to which of these however, the disagreement is attributable, I am at present unable to decide.

In the reduction of the observations, I have of necessity in the first instance been obliged to use Index error No. 1, but the difference which would arise from the use of No. 2, is so small that I have not thought it necessary to recompute them.

We will now compute the Index error from the observations by Reflection; assuming the latitude as determined by Mr. Goldingham $13^{\circ} 4' 9''$ (which agrees very nearly with my own determination); putting D for the direct vision observation, R the observation by Reflection; I, the Index error; A the Altitude reckoned from the South horizon, we have

$$\begin{aligned} D &= P + I \text{ and } R = P + 2A + I \\ \text{whence } \frac{D + R}{2} &= P + A + I = P + 180^\circ - L - P + I \\ \therefore I &= \frac{D + R}{2} - 176^\circ 55' 51'' \end{aligned}$$

applying this in the case of the above observations we have

| | $\frac{D + R}{2}$ | I |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| η Eridani..... | {R 234 19 17,4} {D 99 36 22,3} | 166 57 49,85 — 1 58,85 |
| ϵ Eridani..... | {R 233 51 37,0} {D 100 3 58,6} | 47,80 — 1 56,80 |
| π Eridani..... | {R 231 16 40,4} {D 102 38 57,1} | 48,75 — 1 57,75 |
| ϵ Persei..... | {R 283 23 56,4} {D 50 31 39,1} | 47,75 — 1 56,75 |
| 54 Eridani..... | {R 223 53 48,8} {D 110 1 47,8} | 48,30 — 1 57,30 |
| ω Aurigæ..... | {R 281 29 42,6} {D 52 25 52,6} | 47,60 — 1 56,60 |

Mean of 6 = — 1 57,34

The near agreement of the result from reflection observations, with No. 1 and 2, on this and other occasions, speaks in favor of the Madras Mural Circle, but from the few observations which have been made in this way, this testimony is necessarily but a slight one I have not been able to come to any certain conclusion on the subject.

INDEX ERROR OF THE MADRAS MURAL CIRCLE FOR THE
YEAR 1831.

| Date. | No. of Observations. | Index Error No. 1. | Index Error No. 2. | REMARKS. | Date. | No. of Observations. | Index Error No. 1. | Index Error No. 2. | REMARKS. |
|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|
| 1831 | | m. s. | m. s. | | 1831 | | m. s. | m. s. | |
| January | 1 15 | — 1 53,74 | — 1 52,80 | | March 17 | 4 | — 2 25,73 | — 1 24,67 | Found the horizontal wire broken, the micrometer wire was used on this day. |
| | 2 20 | 1 52,74 | 1 53,19 | | | 18 10 | 2 2,92 | 2 1,96 | |
| | 3 15 | 1 52,25 | 1 52,51 | | | 18 6 | 2 21,71 | 2 21,55 | |
| | 4 8 | 1 52,14 | 1 52,92 | | | 19, 20 25 | 2 25,37 | 1 25,05 | |
| | 5 21 | 1 52,03 | 1 52,36 | | | 21, 22 19 | 1 15,50 | 1 15,36 | |
| | 6 6 | 1 52,90 | 1 52,87 | | | 23, 24 26 | 1 17,36 | 1 17,04 | |
| | 7 7 | 1 53,31 | 1 53,17 | | | 25, 26 24 | 1 17,13 | 1 16,87 | |
| | 8 15 | 1 53,99 | 1 54,52 | | | 27, 28 25 | 1 17,28 | 1 16,57 | |
| | 9, 10 12 | 1 55,31 | 1 55,04 | | | 29, 30 23 | 1 16,93 | 1 16,57 | |
| | 11, 12 12 | 1 54,85 | 1 54,97 | | 31 Apr. 1 | 18 | 1 17,44 | 1 16,76 | |
| | 13 9 | 1 54,80 | 1 54,59 | | | 2, 3 19 | 1 16,70 | 1 16,60 | |
| | 14 10 | 1 54,92 | 1 54,84 | | | 4, 5 20 | 1 17,08 | 1 16,78 | |
| | 15 13 | 1 55,08 | 1 54,67 | | | 6, 7 14 | 1 16,35 | 1 16,67 | |
| | 16, 17 19 | 1 55,12 | 1 56,12 | | | 9, 10 15 | 1 18,10 | 1 17,41 | |
| | 18 17 | 1 54,69 | 1 55,08 | | | 11, 12 19 | 1 11,10 | 1 10,82 | |
| | 19 18 | 1 56,16 | 1 56,46 | | | 13, 14 19 | 1 10,28 | 1 10,21 | |
| | 20 9 | 1 56,38 | 1 56,04 | | | 15, 18 15 | 1 10,03 | 1 10,52 | |
| | 21 16 | 1 56,76 | 1 51,23 | | | 18, 22 16 | 1 5,91 | 1 5,00 | |
| | 22 15 | 1 56,49 | 1 56,97 | | | 23, 24 9 | 1 5,66 | 1 4,38 | |
| | 23, 24 11 | 1 45,64 | 1 45,70 | This change is quite unaccountable. | | 25, 26 14 | 1 4,13 | 1 3,80 | |
| | 25 14 | 1 46,23 | 1 45,81 | | | 27, 30 19 | 1 1,27 | 1 0,89 | |
| | 26 14 | 1 45,68 | 1 45,54 | | May 1 | 3 13 | 1 0,22 | 0 59,97 | |
| | 27 9 | 1 44,49 | 1 45,53 | | | 4, 5 12 | 1 0,24 | 1 0,01 | |
| | 28 14 | 1 44,90 | 1 45,04 | | | 6, 7 11 | 0 55,92 | 0 55,04 | |
| | 29 29 | 1 45,48 | 1 45,60 | | | 8, 9 19 | 0 57,44 | 0 57,37 | |
| | 30 9 | 1 46,75 | 1 46,44 | | | 10, 12 16 | 0 57,10 | 0 56,52 | |
| | 31 13 | 1 45,94 | 1 45,76 | | | 13, 15 13 | 0 57,57 | 0 56,95 | |
| February | 1 10 | 1 45,85 | 1 45,77 | | | 16, 17 9 | 0 46,99 | 0 46,55 | Alteration unac- |
| | 2 10 | 1 45,76 | 1 46,47 | | | 18, 21 14 | 0 44,89 | 0 43,82 | countable. |
| | 3, 4 13 | 1 46,73 | 1 47,29 | | | 22, 24 12 | 0 40,42 | 0 41,51 | |
| | 5, 6 18 | 1 48,32 | 1 47,05 | | | 25, 26 10 | 0 39,01 | 0 39,36 | The circle on this |
| | 7, 8 16 | 1 47,51 | 1 46,58 | | | 27, 28 8 | 1 10,62 | 1 10,41 | day moved very |
| | 9, 10 24 | 1 46,86 | 1 46,80 | | | 29, 30 10 | 1 12,05 | 1 11,64 | stiffly which ac- |
| | 11, 12 11 | 1 47,25 | 1 46,96 | | | 31 13 | 1 11,37 | 1 11,93 | counts for this |
| | 13, 14 16 | 1 46,27 | 1 47,14 | | June 1 | 3 21 | 1 10,25 | 1 11,25 | sudden change; it |
| | 15, 16 15 | 1 46,59 | 1 46,50 | | | 4, 6 35 | 1 10,72 | 1 10,91 | originated in the |
| | 17, 18 11 | 1 47,07 | 1 46,57 | | | 7, 13 22 | 1 12,03 | 1 11,98 | clamp situated |
| | 19, 20 12 | 1 47,86 | 1 47,16 | | | 15, 20 17 | 1 15,99 | 1 16,36 | between Band D. |
| | 21, 22 17 | 1 47,31 | 1 46,95 | | | 21, 27 12 | 1 17,41 | 1 17,60 | |
| | 23, 24 28 | 1 47,06 | 1 46,89 | | | 28 6 | 1 16,79 | 1 17,38 | |
| | 25, 26 15 | 1 48,66 | 1 47,66 | | | 29, 30 10 | 1 10,01 | 1 9,71 | The horizontal wire |
| | 27, 28 19 | 1 48,23 | 1 48,03 | | July 1 | 3 7 | 1 8,26 | 1 8,83 | appeared bent, I |
| Mar. 1, 2 | 23 | 1 47,64 | 1 47,49 | | | 5, 7 11 | 3 11,14 | 3 10,04 | removed it and |
| | 3, 4 34 | 1 46,85 | 1 46,83 | | | 9, 12 31 | 3 10,85 | 3 10,58 | introduced silk |
| | 5, 6 48 | 1 47,26 | 1 47,67 | | | 13, 15 10 | 3 10,01 | 3 10,66 | lines. |
| | 7, 8 31 | 1 46,96 | 1 46,98 | | | 16, 17 15 | 3 4,87 | 3 4,70 | |
| | 9, 10 27 | 1 47,35 | 1 47,23 | | | 22 2 | 3 3,70 | 3 3,27 | |
| | 11, 12 31 | 1 48,25 | 1 47,76 | | | | | | |
| | 13, 14 31 | 1 47,41 | 1 47,14 | | | | | | |
| | 15, 16 29 | 1 46,75 | 1 46,42 | | | | | | |
| | 17 5 | 1 45,73 | 1 45,72 | | | | | | |

INDEX ERROR OF THE MURAL CIRCLE, 1831.

| Date. | No. of Ob-servat. | Index Error No. 1. | Index Error No. 2. | REMARKS. | Date. | No. of Ob-servat. | Index Error No. 1. | Index Error No. 2. | REMARKS. |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 1831 | | m. s. | m. s. | | 1831 | | m. s. | m. s. | |
| July 24, 26 | 15 | — 3 14,80 | — 3 15,20 | | Oct. 4, 5 | 13 | — 3 0,30 | — 3 0,20 | |
| 28, 31 | 19 | 3 15,12 | 3 15,61 | | 6, 12 | 21 | 3 1,50 | 3 1,88 | |
| Aug. 1, 9 | 20 | 3 15,13 | 3 15,93 | | 14, 21 | 21 | 3 0,52 | 3 0,68 | |
| 10, 11 | 27 | 3 15,67 | 3 16,38 | | 22, 23 | 21 | 3 2,04 | 3 1,97 | |
| 12, 13 | 8 | 3 16,66 | 3 16,78 | | 24, 29 | 23 | 2 2,26 | 3 2,06 | |
| 20, 22 | 6 | 3 15,68 | 3 16,43 | | 30, 31 | 26 | 3 1,62 | 3 2,18 | |
| 23, 24 | 23 | 3 15,75 | 3 15,51 | | Nov. 1 | 15 | 3 1,78 | 3 1,51 | |
| 25, 27 | 22 | 3 15,96 | 3 15,55 | | 2, | 25 | 3 2,59 | 3 2,15 | |
| 28, 29 | 32 | 3 16,04 | 3 15,36 | | 4, | 13 | 3 2,37 | 3 2,64 | |
| 30, 31 | 17 | 3 14,71 | 3 14,90 | | 6, | 17 | 3 3,49 | 3 2,97 | |
| Sept. 1, 2 | 21 | 3 13,10 | 3 13,24 | | 9, | 19 | 3 2,28 | 3 2,38 | |
| 3, 4 | 17 | 3 12,62 | 3 13,27 | | 21, | 30 | 3 3,18 | 3 3,66 | |
| 7, 13 | 13 | 3 10,19 | 3 10,61 | | Dec. 1, | 6 | 3 4,86 | 3 4,24 | |
| 14 | 11 | 3 10,26 | 3 10,75 | | 7, | 9 | 3 5,11 | 3 6,05 | |
| 15 | 13 | 3 10,48 | 3 10,57 | | 10, | 15 | 3 7,89 | 3 8,46 | |
| 16, 21 | 22 | 3 10,27 | 3 10,24 | | 16, | 23 | 3 7,98 | 3 8,13 | |
| 22, 27 | 17 | 3 10,72 | 3 11,05 | | 24, | 25 | 3 9,18 | 3 9,29 | |
| 28, 30 | 23 | 3 3,16 | 3 2,59 | | 28, | 30 | 3 0,85 | 3 0,74 | Unaccountable.* |
| Oct. 1, | 3 | 28 | 3 3,87 | | | | | | |

The column of Index error No. 1, is as I have before stated that which has been employed in reducing the places of the Stars, but in the case of the Sun, Planets, and Moon, when the limb is observed, (the edge of the wire being made a tangent to the limb) it is the Index error of the North or South edge (according to which limb is observed) which should be employed; the simplest way to apply the correction is to increase the semi-diameter of the object observed by half the thickness of the wire, whereby the consideration of which edge has been observed is evaded: I estimate the diameter of the wire first employed at $2^{\prime\prime}42$; that put in on the 20th March at $2^{\prime\prime}5$, and the silk line put in on the 5th July at $2^{\prime\prime}1$, I have employed throughout $1^{\prime\prime}2$ for the semi-diameter.

* With reference to this remark I am under the painful obligation to observe that unless the cause of alteration happened when using the Instrument *myself* or superintending its use, I stand no chance of being informed of it.

RESULTS DERIVED FROM THE OBSERVATIONS MADE
WITH THE TRANSIT INSTRUMENT AND MURAL
CIRCLE IN THE YEAR 1831.

In the first place we will examine the observations of the Sun.

The observation of the Sun's first and second limb over the five wires of the Transit Instrument affords a ready means of determining the diameter, for we have Sun's Apparent Semi-d. $=\left(\frac{\odot 2 L - \odot 1 L}{30}\right)\left(\frac{a^1 - a}{48h}\right) \sin. N.P.D.$

a^1 and a are the Right Ascensions of the Sun at the noon preceding, and following the day of observation, as found in the Nautical Almanac; from this the mean semi-diameter or the semi-diameter seen from the Earth when at its mean distance has been found, by dividing the above by the distance $\odot - \oplus$, whose logarithm is given in the Nautical Almanac; thus we have

Interval in time occupied by the Sun's diameter in passing the Meridian applied to the determination of its Mean semi-diameter.

| 1831 | $\odot 2 L - \odot 1 L.$ | Reduced Apparent Semi. | Mean Semi-dia- meter \oplus Dist. 1. | 1831 | $\odot 2 L - \odot 1 L.$ | Reduced Apparent Semi. | Mean Semi-dia- meter \oplus Dist. 1. |
|----------|--------------------------|------------------------|--|-------|--------------------------|------------------------|--|
| February | m. s. | m. s. | m. s. | March | m. s. | m. s. | m. s. |
| 19 | 2 12,62 | 16 12,0 | 16 1,1 | | 28 | 2 8,98 | 16 4,7 |
| 21 | 2 12,72 | 16 15,0 | 16 4,6 | | 30 | 2 9,12 | 16 3,7 |
| 22 | 2 14,08 | 16 26,3 | 16 16,0 | | 1 | 2 9,08 | 16 2,9 |
| 23 | 2 12,28 | 16 14,1 | 16 4,2 | | 2 | 2 9,12 | 16 7,8 |
| 24 | 2 11,82 | 16 11,8 | 16 2,1 | | 3 | 2 9,84 | 16 8,1 |
| 25 | 2 11,22 | 16 8,4 | 15 59,0 | | 5 | 2 9,94 | 16 7,3 |
| 27 | 2 11,04 | 16 9,0 | 16 0,1 | | 6 | 2 10,00 | 16 2,0 |
| March | 3 2 10,86 | 16 11,4 | 16 3,6 | | 8 | 2 9,38 | 16 3,8 |
| 4 | 2 10,92 | 16 12,6 | 16 5,1 | | 10 | 2 9,84 | 15 58,9 |
| 5 | 2 10,70 | 16 11,6 | 16 4,4 | April | 13 | 2 9,38 | 16 0,9 |
| 8 | 2 10,40 | 16 11,5 | 16 5,1 | | 15 | 2 10,02 | 16 0,9 |
| 10 | 2 9,80 | 16 8,0 | 16 2,1 | | 16 | 2 10,28 | 15 59,9 |
| 11 | 2 9,62 | 16 7,1 | 16 1,5 | | 17 | 2 9,36 | 15 52,0 |
| 12 | 2 9,50 | 16 6,7 | 16 1,3 | | 18 | 2 7,84 | 15 39,8 |
| 13 | 2 9,12 | 16 4,3 | 15 59,1 | | 19 | 2 10,50 | 15 58,3 |
| 14 | 2 9,50 | 16 7,5 | 16 2,6 | | 20 | 2 10,66 | 15 58,3 |
| 15 | 2 9,00 | 16 4,0 | 15 59,4 | | 23 | 2 10,38 | 15 52,7 |
| 17 | 2 9,12 | 16 5,4 | 16 1,4 | | 25 | 2 8,88 | 15 39,2 |
| 19 | 2 8,96 | 16 4,5 | 16 0,9 | | 26 | 2 8,36 | 15 34,2 |
| 20 | 2 9,00 | 16 4,9 | 16 1,6 | | 27 | 2 10,24 | 15 46,7 |
| 22 | 2 8,98 | 16 4,7 | 16 1,9 | | 28 | 2 11,78 | 15 53,6 |
| 24 | 2 9,58 | 16 9,1 | 16 6,7 | | 29 | 2 11,36 | 15 52,2 |
| 25 | 2 9,10 | 16 5,3 | 16 3,2 | | 30 | 2 11,56 | 15 52,3 |
| 26 | 2 9,18 | 16 5,7 | 16 3,9 | | 1 | 2 9,72 | 15 37,5 |
| 27 | 2 8,76 | 16 2,3 | 16 0,7 | | 2 | 2 11,74 | 15 50,7 |
| | | | | May | | | |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| 1831 | ⊖ 2 L — ⊖ 1 L. | Reduced Apparent Semi. | Mean Semi-dia- meter ⊖ Dist. 1. | 1831 | ⊖ 2 L — ⊖ 1 L. | Reduced Apparent Semi. | Mean Semi-dia- meter ⊖ Dist. 1. |
|------|-------------------|------------------------------|--|---------|-------------------|------------------------------|--|
| May | m. s. | m. s. | m. s. | July | m. s. | m. s. | m. s. |
| 5 | 2 12,78 | 15 54,1 | 16 2,9 | | 11 | 2 16,58 | 15 45,2 |
| 6 | 2 11,52 | 15 43,6 | 15 52,6 | | 14 | 2 16,50 | 15 47,4 |
| 7 | 2 13,32 | 15 55,2 | 16 4,5 | | 17 | 2 15,62 | 15 44,4 |
| 11 | 2 14,02 | 15 54,6 | 16 4,8 | | 21 | 2 14,56 | 15 41,4 |
| 12 | 2 12,24 | 15 40,5 | 15 50,7 | | 25 | 2 14,28 | 15 44,3 |
| 13 | 2 12,16 | 15 38,5 | 15 48,8 | | 27 | 2 14,02 | 15 45,0 |
| 14 | 2 13,64 | 15 47,8 | 15 58,5 | | 29 | 2 13,88 | 15 44,7 |
| 15 | 2 15,00 | 15 56,1 | 16 7,0 | | 30 | 2 13,74 | 15 47,0 |
| 17 | 2 15,26 | 15 55,3 | 16 6,6 | | August | 4 | 2 12,66 |
| 18 | 2 13,70 | 15 42,9 | 15 54,3 | | 6 | 2 12,34 | 15 46,6 |
| 19 | 2 14,72 | 15 48,8 | 16 0,5 | | 7 | 2 12,32 | 15 47,9 |
| 20 | 2 14,88 | 15 48,6 | 16 0,5 | | 8 | 2 12,20 | 15 48,4 |
| 21 | 2 14,94 | 15 47,8 | 15 59,8 | | 11 | 2 11,14 | 15 44,8 |
| 22 | 2 15,66 | 15 51,4 | 16 3,6 | | 13 | 2 11,06 | 15 46,9 |
| 23 | 2 15,38 | 15 58,3 | 16 0,8 | | 14 | 2 11,22 | 15 49,4 |
| 24 | 2 15,94 | 15 51,2 | 16 3,6 | | 18 | 2 10,62 | 15 50,2 |
| 25 | 2 15,46 | 15 46,6 | 15 59,3 | | 20 | 2 10,34 | 15 50,6 |
| 26 | 2 15,40 | 15 45,1 | 15 57,8 | | 22 | 2 10,10 | 15 51,3 |
| 27 | 2 16,22 | 15 49,7 | 16 2,7 | | 23 | 2 9,82 | 15 52,4 |
| 29 | 2 15,64 | 15 43,5 | 15 56,7 | | 24 | 2 9,72 | 15 52,9 |
| 30 | 2 16,62 | 15 49,4 | 16 2,7 | | 25 | 2 9,64 | 15 52,4 |
| 31 | 2 16,30 | 15 46,1 | 15 59,6 | | 27 | 2 9,60 | 15 53,3 |
| June | 1 | 2 16,34 | 15 45,3 | 15 59,0 | 31 | 2 8,86 | 15 55,8 |
| | 2 | 2 16,66 | 15 46,6 | 16 0,4 | | 2 8,84 | 15 56,8 |
| | 3 | 2 16,50 | 15 44,6 | 15 58,5 | | 2 8,28 | 15 55,0 |
| | 4 | 2 16,60 | 15 44,5 | 15 58,5 | | 2 8,18 | 15 52,7 |
| | 5 | 2 17,14 | 15 47,4 | 16 1,7 | | 2 8,18 | 15 53,4 |
| | 6 | 2 17,98 | 15 52,4 | 16 6,9 | | 2 8,22 | 15 55,5 |
| | 7 | 2 17,26 | 15 46,7 | 16 1,2 | | 2 8,18 | 15 56,2 |
| | 8 | 2 17,10 | 15 45,0 | 15 59,5 | | 2 7,98 | 15 55,1 |
| | 9 | 2 17,54 | 15 47,3 | 15 58,5 | | 2 7,58 | 15 52,5 |
| | 10 | 2 17,34 | 15 45,4 | 16 0,1 | | 2 8,10 | 15 56,8 |
| | 11 | 2 17,66 | 15 47,0 | 16 1,9 | | 2 7,74 | 15 54,4 |
| | 12 | 2 17,62 | 15 46,3 | 16 1,2 | | 2 8,04 | 15 57,1 |
| | 13 | 2 17,40 | 15 44,3 | 15 59,3 | | 2 7,96 | 15 56,9 |
| | 14 | 2 17,70 | 15 45,9 | 16 1,0 | | 2 8,16 | 15 58,4 |
| | 16 | 2 17,94 | 15 46,9 | 16 2,1 | | 2 7,80 | 15 55,8 |
| | 19 | 2 17,54 | 15 46,6 | 15 58,8 | | 2 8,14 | 15 58,3 |
| | 21 | 2 17,16 | 15 40,7 | 15 56,0 | | 2 8,02 | 15 57,3 |
| | 22 | 2 17,78 | 15 44,9 | 16 3,5 | | 2 8,50 | 16 0,8 |
| | 23 | 2 18,12 | 15 47,3 | 16 2,9 | | 2 8,04 | 15 57,1 |
| | 24 | 2 17,76 | 15 44,9 | 16 0,6 | | 2 8,66 | 16 1,6 |
| | 25 | 2 17,94 | 15 46,2 | 16 1,9 | October | 4 | 2 8,98 |
| | 26 | 2 18,04 | 15 47,1 | 16 2,9 | | 5 | 2 8,92 |
| | 27 | 2 17,64 | 15 44,6 | 16 0,4 | | 6 | 2 9,36 |
| | 28 | 2 18,12 | 15 48,2 | 16 4,0 | | 7 | 2 9,28 |
| | 29 | 2 17,98 | 15 47,5 | 16 3,4 | | 8 | 2 9,60 |
| | 30 | 2 17,58 | 15 45,1 | 16 1,0 | | 13 | 2 10,02 |
| July | 1 | 2 17,82 | 15 47,2 | 16 3,1 | | 14 | 2 10,08 |
| | 2 | 2 17,96 | 15 48,6 | 16 4,6 | | 15 | 2 10,70 |
| | 3 | 2 17,20 | 15 43,8 | 15 59,7 | | 17 | 2 10,68 |
| | 4 | 2 17,64 | 15 47,5 | 16 3,4 | | 22 | 2 11,62 |
| | 5 | 2 17,18 | 15 44,9 | 16 0,8 | | 23 | 2 11,40 |
| | 6 | 2 17,10 | 15 44,9 | 16 0,8 | | 31 | 2 13,56 |
| | 7 | 2 16,96 | 15 44,6 | 16 0,5 | November | 1 | 2 13,38 |
| | 8 | 2 16,94 | 15 45,3 | 16 1,1 | | 2 | 2 14,26 |

| 1831 | $\odot 2 L - \odot 1 L$ | Reduced Apparent Semi. | Mean Semi-diameter \ominus Dist. 1. | 1831 | $\odot 2 L - \odot 1 L$ | Reduced Apparent Semi. | Mean Semi-diameter \ominus Dist. 1. | |
|------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| November 3 | m. s. 2 14,02 | m. s. 16 8,7 | m. s. 16 0,3 | December 10 | m. s. 2 21,96 | m. s. 16 17,9 | m. s. 16 2,7 | |
| 8 | 2 14,38 | 16 4,0 | 15 54,6 | | 12 | 2 22,00 | 16 16,8 | 16 1,4 |
| 9 | 2 15,40 | 16 9,6 | 16 0,0 | | 13 | 2 22,10 | 16 17,0 | 16 1,5 |
| 10 | 2 15,88 | 16 11,7 | 16 1,7 | | 14 | 2 22,24 | 16 17,5 | 16 1,9 |
| 12 | 2 16,28 | 16 11,6 | 16 1,1 | | 17 | 2 22,42 | 16 17,5 | 16 1,7 |
| 13 | 2 16,24 | 16 9,9 | 15 59,2 | | 20 | 2 22,42 | 16 16,9 | 16 0,1 |
| 18 | 2 17,66 | 16 13,0 | 16 0,4 | | 21 | 2 22,34 | 16 16,0 | 16 0,0 |
| 27 | 2 19,54 | 16 14,2 | 16 0,8 | | 22 | 2 22,80 | 16 19,3 | 16 3,0 |
| December 1 | 2 20,48 | 16 15,8 | 16 1,7 | | 26 | 2 22,50 | 16 17,7 | 16 1,3 |
| 2 | 2 20,84 | 16 17,1 | 16 2,9 | | 29 | 2 22,12 | 16 15,9 | 15 59,5 |
| 7 | 2 21,14 | 16 14,5 | 15 59,7 | | | | | |

Mean of 184 gives for the Sun's semi-diameter when viewed at the Earth's Mean Distance..... 16' 0",742
 Rejecting the observations between the 23d April and 2d of May which were made by an inexperienced Assistant, we get..... 16' 0",15

Thus much for a rough approximation, for the value here assigned can only be thus regarded from certain uncontrollable circumstances which it may be as well here to enumerate. In the first place it is a generally received opinion that all telescopes do not give the same value for the diameter of the Sun and Planets; be this as it may, in the absence of proof, probability seems strongly to favor the notion; in the next place an *irradiation* as it is called, will I apprehend be found with every observer of a nature much more serious than the above, for on comparing several hundred observations made at Greenwich with the old 8 feet transit Instrument with 3 Inches aperture I found a difference of 6 or 8 seconds between the value assigned for the Sun's diameter by different observers*; whereas on this Instrument being superseded by the present 10 feet with 5 Inches aperture, no appreciable difference resulted in the value it gave for the diameter of the Sun, when compared with that given by the old Instrument.

Again, I am aware of no observation sufficiently nice having been made whereby we are justified in assuming the Sun to be perfectly Spherical an assumption indeed which would be at variance with the received laws of

* So certainly did a change occur in the value for the Sun's diameter determined in this way, in the days of Dr. Marklyne on his engaging a new Assistant, that is no difficult matter to discover the day when a new Assistant came from this circumstance.

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

gravity; as the matter now stands (in consequence of the small inclination of the Solar axis to the axis of the ecliptic) our measure is very nearly the Sun's Equatorial diameter, and being the mean diameter from three or four different observers I propose for the present (notwithstanding the imperfections to which it is liable,) for want of a better, to employ this result in any case where the Sun's diameter is required.

We will now compare the observed Right Ascension and North Polar Distance of the Sun with its place as interpolated from the Nautical Almanac.

| | Observed A.R. | A.R. from Nautical Almanac. | Error of Tables. | Observed N.P.D. | N.P.D. from Nauti- cal Almanac. | Error of Tables. |
|------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1831 | | | | | | |
| January 28 | | | | 108 21 56,49 | 22 2,00 | + 5,5 |
| 29 | | | | 108 6 13,47 | 6 15,00 | + 1,5 |
| 30 | | | | 107 50 5,55 | 50 10,00 | + 4,5 |
| February 1 | | | | 107 16 53,95 | 17 1,00 | + 7,0 |
| 2 | | | | 106 59 51,73 | 59 58,00 | + 6,3 |
| 3 | | | | 106 42 34,20 | 42 38,00 | + 3,8 |
| 4 | | | | 106 24 58,40 | 25 0,00 | + 1,6 |
| 5 | | | | 106 7 1,77 | 7 5,00 | + 3,2 |
| 6 | | | | 105 48 50,63 | 48 53,00 | + 2,4 |
| 7 | | | | 105 30 27,28 | 30 25,00 | - 2,3 |
| 8 | | | | 105 11 38,30 | 11 41,00 | + 2,7 |
| 11 | | | | 104 13 57,79 | 13 59,00 | + 1,2 |
| 12 | | | | 103 54 7,91 | 54 16,00 | + 8,1 |
| 13 | | | | 103 34 13,64 | 34 19,00 | + 5,4 |
| 14 | | | | 103 14 4,77 | 14 9,00 | + 4,2 |
| 15 | | | | 102 53 40,05 | 53 47,00 | + 6,9 |
| 16 | | | | 102 33 9,32 | 33 12,00 | + 2,7 |
| 17 | | | | 102 12 19,59 | 12 25,00 | + 5,4 |
| 18 | | | | 101 51 21,19 | 51 26,00 | + 4,8 |
| 19 | | | | 101 30 11,38 | 30 16,00 | + 4,6 |
| 20 | 22 11 58,48 | 11 58,10 | - 0,38 | 101 8 54,14 | 8 55,00 | + 0,9 |
| 21 | 22 15 48,37 | 15 47,90 | - 0,47 | 100 47 29,15 | 47 25,00 | - 4,1 |
| 22 | 22 19 37,10 | 19 37,10 | - 0,00 | | | |
| 23 | 22 23 25,62 | 23 25,70 | + 0,08 | 100 3 50,81 | 3 55,00 | + 4,2 |
| 24 | 22 27 13,78 | 27 13,70 | - 0,08 | 99 41 57,63 | 41 55,00 | - 2,6 |
| 25 | 22 31 1,30 | 31 1,10 | - 0,20 | 99 19 40,51 | 19 47,00 | + 6,5 |
| 26 | | | | 98 57 29,42 | 57 31,00 | + 1,6 |
| 27 | 22 38 34,89 | 38 34,00 | - 0,89 | 98 35 1,51 | 35 7,00 | + 5,5 |
| 28 | | | | 98 12 33,27 | 12 35,00 | + 1,7 |
| March 2 | 22 49 49,81 | 49 49,40 | - 0,41 | 97 27 2,25 | 27 10,00 | + 7,7 |
| 3 | 22 53 33,04 | 53 33,40 | + 0,36 | 97 4 13,18 | 4 18,00 | + 4,8 |
| 4 | 22 57 16,86 | 57 17,00 | + 0,14 | 96 41 14,55 | 41 21,00 | + 6,4 |
| 5 | 23 1 1,41 | 1 0,10 | - 0,31 | 96 18 6,27 | 18 17,00 | + 10,7 |
| 6 | | | | 95 55 2,69 | 55 8,00 | + 5,3 |
| 7 | | | | 95 31 45,07 | 31 54,00 | + 8,9 |
| 8 | 23 12 7,40 | 12 7,10 | - 0,30 | 95 8 34,53 | 8 35,00 | + 0,5 |
| 9 | 23 15 49,23 | 15 48,70 | - 0,53 | 95 45 12,92 | 45 13,00 | + 0,1 |
| 10 | 23 19 30,46 | 19 29,80 | - 0,66 | 94 21 38,54 | 21 46,00 | + 7,5 |
| 11 | 23 23 11,53 | 23 10,70 | - 0,83 | 93 58 12,89 | 58 16,00 | + 3,1 |
| 12 | 23 26 51,98 | 26 51,30 | - 0,68 | 93 34 35,62 | 34 44,00 | + 8,4 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| | | Observed A.R. | A.R. from Nautical Almanac. | Error of Tables. | Observed N.P.D. | N.P.D. from Nauti- cal Almanac. | Error of Tables. |
|-------|------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| | 1831 | | | | | | |
| March | 13 | h. m. s. 23 30 32,11 | m. s. 30 31,50 | s. — 0,61 | ° m. s. 93 11 1,71 | m. s. 11 8,00 | s. + 6,3 |
| | 14 | 23 34 12,31 | 34 11,50 | — 0,81 | 92 47 23,76 | 47 31,00 | + 7,2 |
| | 15 | 23 37 52,15 | 37 51,20 | — 0,95 | 92 23 45,89 | 23 51,00 | + 5,1 |
| | 16 | | | | 92 0 7,81 | 0 10,00 | + 2,2 |
| | 17 | 23 45 10,01 | 45 9,80 | — 0,21 | 91 36 27,07 | 36 29,00 | + 1,9 |
| | 18 | | | | | | |
| | 19 | 23 52 28,23 | 52 27,50 | — 0,73 | 90 48 59,36 | 49 4,00 | + 4,6 |
| | 20 | 23 56 6,47 | 56 6,10 | — 0,37 | 90 25 21,09 | 25 22,00 | + 0,9 |
| | 21 | 23 59 44,70 | 59 44,50 | — 0,20 | | | |
| | 22 | 0 3 23,67 | 3 22,70 | — 0,97 | 89 37 55,28 | 38 0,00 | + 4,7 |
| | 23 | 0 7 2,15 | 7 0,90 | — 1,25 | 89 14 20,76 | 14 21,00 | + 0,2 |
| | 24 | 0 10 39,89 | 10 38,90 | — 0,99 | | | |
| | 25 | 0 14 17,28 | 14 16,90 | — 0,38 | 88 27 4,51 | 27 8,00 | + 3,5 |
| | 26 | 0 17 55,70 | 17 54,80 | — 0,90 | | | |
| | 27 | 0 21 33,42 | 21 32,60 | — 0,82 | 87 39 58,84 | 40 3,00 | + 4,2 |
| | 28 | 0 25 11,25 | 25 10,50 | — 0,75 | 87 16 28,75 | 16 35,00 | + 6,2 |
| | 29 | | | | 86 53 8,04 | 53 11,00 | + 3,0 |
| | 30 | 0 32 27,00 | 32 26,20 | — 0,80 | 86 29 41,22 | 29 50,00 | + 8,0 |
| | 31 | 0 36 5,06 | 36 4,20 | — 0,86 | 86 6 31,75 | 6 32,00 | + 0,3 |
| April | 1 | 0 39 43,24 | 39 42,30 | — 0,94 | 85 43 13,33 | 43 19,00 | + 5,7 |
| | 2 | 0 43 21,00 | 43 20,40 | — 0,60 | 85 20 8,81 | 20 11,00 | + 2,2 |
| | 3 | | | | 84 57 2,59 | 57 8,00 | + 5,4 |
| | 5 | 0 54 16,60 | 54 15,80 | — 0,80 | 84 11 15,69 | 11 16,00 | + 0,3 |
| | 6 | 0 57 55,17 | 57 54,50 | — 0,67 | 83 48 23,03 | 48 30,00 | + 7,0 |
| | 7 | | | | 83 25 44,47 | 25 50,00 | + 5,5 |
| | 8 | 1 5 13,61 | 5 12,30 | — 0,31 | 83 3 8,78 | 3 16,00 | + 7,2 |
| | 10 | 1 12 32,80 | 12 31,90 | — 0,90 | 82 18 22,10 | 18 30,00 | + 7,9 |
| | 11 | | | | 81 56 16,78 | 56 18,00 | + 1,2 |
| | 12 | | | | 81 34 4,58 | 34 14,00 | + 9,4 |
| | 13 | 1 23 33,51 | 23 33,00 | — 0,51 | 81 12 19,29 | 12 18,00 | + 1,3 |
| | 14 | | | | 80 50 30,31 | 50 32,00 | + 1,7 |
| | 15 | 1 30 55,73 | 30 55,10 | — 0,63 | 80 28 50,48 | 28 55,00 | + 1,5 |
| | 16 | 1 34 37,18 | 34 36,50 | — 0,68 | 80 7 29,46 | 7 27,00 | + 2,5 |
| | 17 | 1 38 19,17 | 38 18,30 | — 0,87 | | | |
| | 18 | 1 42 0,58 | 42 0,50 | — 0,08 | 79 24 58,24 | 25 1,00 | + 2,8 |
| | 19 | 1 45 43,41 | 45 43,20 | — 0,21 | 79 4 0,33 | 4 4,00 | + 3,7 |
| | 20 | 1 49 26,35 | 49 26,20 | — 0,15 | 78 43 11,35 | 43 17,00 | + 5,7 |
| | 21 | | | | 78 22 33,45 | 22 41,00 | + 7,5 |
| | 22 | | | | 78 2 12,26 | 2 17,00 | + 4,7 |
| | 23 | 1 0 38,07 | 0 37,60 | — 0,47 | 77 41 56,56 | 42 5,00 | + 8,4 |
| | 24 | | | | 77 21 59,27 | 22 5,00 | + 5,7 |
| | 25 | 1 8 7,57 | 8 7,30 | — 0,27 | 77 2 16,12 | 2 18,00 | + 1,9 |
| | 26 | | | | 76 42 35,98 | 42 44,00 | + 8,0 |
| | 27 | | | | 75 23 21,54 | 23 23,00 | + 1,5 |
| | 28 | 1 19 26,18 | 19 25,50 | — 0,68 | 76 4 10,13 | 4 14,00 | + 3,9 |
| | 29 | 1 23 13,55 | 23 12,60 | — 0,95 | 75 45 18,90 | 45 19,00 | + 0,1 |
| | 30 | 1 27 1,21 | 27 0,20 | — 1,01 | 75 26 34,41 | 26 38,00 | + 3,6 |
| May | 1 | 1 30 49,14 | 30 48,20 | — 0,94 | 75 8 8,19 | 8 11,00 | + 2,8 |
| | 2 | 1 34 37,37 | 34 36,90 | — 0,47 | | | |
| | 3 | | | | 74 32 1,03 | 32 4,00 | + 3,0 |
| | 4 | 1 42 16,90 | 42 16,00 | — 0,90 | 74 14 16,48 | 14 22,00 | + 5,5 |
| | 5 | 1 46 7,67 | 46 6,40 | — 1,27 | 73 56 52,43 | 56 56,00 | + 3,6 |
| | 6 | 1 49 58,55 | 49 57,30 | — 1,25 | 73 39 44,54 | 39 45,00 | + 0,5 |
| | 7 | 1 53 49,87 | 53 48,90 | — 0,97 | 73 22 50,74 | 22 52,00 | + 1,3 |
| | 9 | | | | 72 49 46,20 | 49 53,00 | + 6,8 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| | | Observed A.R. | A.R. from Nautical Almanac. | Error of Tables. | | Observed N.P.D. | N.P.D. from Nauti- cal Almanac. | Error of Tables. |
|------|----|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1831 | | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>m. s.</i> | <i>s.</i> | [°] | <i>m. s.</i> | <i>m. s.</i> | <i>s.</i> |
| May | 10 | 3 9 21,68 | 9 21,10 | — 0,58 | 72 33 50,36 | 33 49,00 | — 1,4 | |
| | 11 | 3 13 15,96 | 13 15,60 | — 0,36 | 72 2 37,19 | 18 3,00 | + 2,4 | |
| | 12 | 3 17 10,91 | 17 10,60 | — 0,31 | 71 47 20,31 | 2 34,00 | — 3,2 | |
| | 13 | 3 21 6,91 | 21 6,30 | — 0,61 | 71 32 27,67 | 47 23,00 | + 2,7 | |
| | 14 | 3 25 3,37 | 25 2,50 | — 0,87 | 71 17 54,16 | 32 31,00 | + 3,3 | |
| | 15 | 3 28 59,39 | 28 59,20 | — 0,19 | 71 3 41,76 | 17 58,00 | + 3,8 | |
| | 16 | 3 32 56,79 | 32 56,50 | — 0,29 | 70 49 42,30 | 3 43,00 | + 1,2 | |
| | 17 | 3 36 54,70 | 36 54,30 | — 0,40 | 70 36 13,04 | 49 47,00 | + 4,7 | |
| | 18 | 3 40 53,35 | 40 52,80 | — 0,55 | 70 22 51,05 | 36 11,00 | — 2,0 | |
| | 19 | 3 44 52,38 | 44 51,70 | — 0,68 | 70 10 3,26 | 22 54,00 | + 2,9 | |
| | 20 | 3 48 51,86 | 48 51,20 | — 0,66 | 69 57 25,58 | 57 23,00 | — 2,6 | |
| | 21 | 3 52 51,67 | 52 51,30 | — 0,37 | 69 45 7,72 | 45 8,00 | + 0,3 | |
| | 22 | 3 56 52,36 | 56 51,70 | — 0,66 | 69 33 10,88 | 33 13,00 | + 2,1 | |
| | 23 | 4 0 53,47 | 0 52,80 | — 0,67 | 69 21 38,75 | 21 39,00 | + 0,2 | |
| | 24 | 4 4 54,99 | 4 54,30 | — 0,69 | 69 10 24,61 | 10 26,00 | + 1,4 | |
| | 25 | 4 8 56,58 | 8 56,30 | — 0,28 | 68 59 31,15 | 59 35,00 | + 3,8 | |
| | 26 | 4 12 59,23 | 12 58,80 | — 0,43 | 68 48 59,83 | 49 5,00 | + 5,2 | |
| | 27 | 4 21 5,88 | 21 5,30 | — 0,58 | | | | |
| | 29 | 4 25 10,17 | 25 9,30 | — 0,87 | 68 19 41,32 | 19 49,00 | + 7,7 | |
| | 30 | 4 29 14,68 | 29 13,80 | — 0,88 | | | | |
| June | 1 | 4 33 19,27 | 33 18,60 | — 0,67 | 68 2 12,49 | 2 10,00 | — 2,5 | |
| | 2 | 4 37 24,71 | 37 24,10 | — 0,61 | 67 53 50,07 | 53 55,00 | + 4,9 | |
| | 3 | | | | 67 45 57,42 | 46 2,00 | + 4,6 | |
| | 4 | 4 45 36,71 | 45 36,00 | — 0,71 | 67 38 27,39 | 38 33,00 | + 5,6 | |
| | 5 | 4 49 43,01 | 49 42,50 | — 0,51 | 67 31 31,87 | 31 28,00 | — 3,9 | |
| | 6 | 4 53 49,82 | 53 49,30 | — 0,52 | 67 24 44,60 | 24 45,00 | + 0,4 | |
| | 7 | 4 57 57,41 | 57 56,60 | — 0,81 | 67 19 27,93 | 18 26,00 | — 1,9 | |
| | 8 | 5 2 5,04 | 2 4,20 | — 0,84 | 67 12 27,90 | 12 32,00 | + 4,1 | |
| | 9 | 5 6 13,05 | 6 12,10 | — 0,95 | 67 7 2,31 | 7 1,00 | — 1,3 | |
| | 10 | 5 10 21,24 | 10 20,40 | — 0,84 | 67 1 55,96 | 1 55,00 | — 1,0 | |
| | 11 | 5 14 29,35 | 14 28,90 | — 0,45 | 66 57 14,54 | 57 12,00 | — 2,5 | |
| | 12 | 5 18 37,90 | 18 37,50 | — 0,40 | 66 52 57,91 | 52 53,00 | + 4,9 | |
| | 13 | 5 22 47,02 | 22 46,30 | — 0,72 | 66 49 4,12 | 49 0,00 | — 4,1 | |
| | 14 | 5 26 56,03 | 26 55,30 | — 0,73 | | | | |
| | 16 | 5 35 14,32 | 35 13,80 | — 0,52 | 66 39 49,73 | 39 46,00 | — 3,7 | |
| | 19 | 5 47 42,23 | 47 42,10 | — 0,13 | 66 34 9,04 | 34 15,00 | + 6,0 | |
| | 21 | 5 56 1,77 | 56 1,10 | — 0,67 | 66 32 38,75 | 32 38,00 | — 0,7 | |
| | 22 | 6 0 11,02 | 0 10,60 | — 0,42 | 66 32 30,67 | 32 26,00 | — 4,7 | |
| | 23 | 6 4 20,67 | 4 20,10 | — 0,47 | 66 32 37,94 | 32 40,00 | + 2,1 | |
| | 24 | | | | 66 33 20,66 | 33 18,00 | — 2,7 | |
| | 25 | 6 12 39,22 | 12 38,80 | — 0,42 | 66 34 24,83 | 34 21,00 | — 3,8 | |
| | 26 | 6 16 48,66 | 16 48,00 | — 0,66 | 66 35 50,95 | 35 49,00 | — 1,9 | |
| | 27 | 6 20 57,79 | 20 57,00 | — 0,79 | 66 37 48,33 | 37 42,00 | — 6,3 | |
| | 28 | 6 25 6,83 | 25 6,00 | — 0,83 | 66 39 58,57 | 39 59,00 | + 0,4 | |
| | 29 | 6 29 15,57 | 29 14,90 | — 0,67 | 66 42 43,86 | 42 40,00 | — 3,9 | |
| | 30 | 6 33 24,45 | 33 23,50 | — 0,95 | 66 45 44,26 | 45 47,00 | + 1,2 | |
| July | 1 | 6 37 32,97 | 37 32,00 | — 0,97 | 66 49 20,65 | 49 16,00 | + 4,6 | |
| | 2 | 6 41 40,99 | 41 40,20 | — 0,79 | 66 53 16,37 | 53 11,00 | — 5,4 | |
| | 3 | 6 45 48,40 | 45 48,20 | — 0,20 | 66 57 34,25 | 57 30,00 | — 4,2 | |
| | 4 | 6 49 56,93 | 49 55,90 | — 1,03 | | | | |
| | 5 | 6 54 4,45 | 54 3,40 | — 1,05 | | | | |
| | 6 | 6 58 11,47 | 58 10,60 | — 0,87 | 67 12 55,05 | 12 52,00 | — 3,0 | |
| | 7 | 7 2 18,45 | 2 17,60 | — 0,85 | 67 18 48,93 | 18 48,00 | — 0,9 | |
| | 8 | 7 6 24,67 | 6 24,20 | — 0,47 | 67 25 8,24 | 25 7,00 | — 1,2 | |
| | 11 | 7 18 41,63 | 18 41,40 | — 0,23 | 67 46 22,42 | 46 23,00 | + 0,6 | |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| | | Observed A.R. | A.R. from Nautical Almanac. | Error of Tables. | Observed N.P.D. | N.P.D. from Nau- tical Almanac. | Error of Tables. |
|---------|----|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1831 | | | | | | | |
| July | 14 | 7 30 55,52 | 30 54,70 | — 0,82 | 68 11 6,01 | 11 7,00 | + 1,0 |
| | 17 | 7 43 4,45 | 43 3,60 | — 0,85 | 68 39 10,43 | 39 11,00 | + 0,6 |
| | 21 | 7 59 8,92 | 59 7,90 | — 1,02 | 69 21 45,35 | 21 41,00 | — 4,4 |
| | 25 | 8 15 3,90 | 15 3,20 | — 0,70 | 70 4 48,04 | 9 42,00 | — 6,0 |
| | 27 | 8 22 58,16 | 22 57,30 | — 0,86 | 70 35 49,23 | 35 43,00 | — 6,2 |
| | 29 | 8 31 50,44 | 30 49,20 | — 1,24 | 71 3 7,19 | 3 1,00 | — 6,2 |
| | 30 | 8 35 45,24 | 34 44,30 | — 0,94 | 71 17 12,01 | 17 8,00 | — 4,0 |
| | 31 | 8 39 39,65 | 38 38,70 | — 0,95 | 71 31 34,79 | 31 34,00 | — 0,8 |
| August | 3 | 8 50 19,49 | 50 18,50 | — 0,99 | 72 16 44,58 | 16 40,00 | — 4,6 |
| | 4 | 8 54 11,51 | 54 10,60 | — 0,91 | 72 32 22,80 | 32 17,00 | — 5,8 |
| | 5 | 8 58 3,07 | 58 2,10 | — 0,97 | 72 48 16,31 | 48 12,00 | — 4,3 |
| | 6 | 9 1 54,25 | 1 53,10 | — 1,15 | 73 4 25,81 | 4 24,00 | — 1,8 |
| | 7 | 9 5 44,19 | 5 43,40 | — 0,79 | 73 20 49,07 | 20 52,00 | + 2,9 |
| | 8 | 9 9 34,29 | 9 33,20 | — 1,09 | 73 37 41,20 | 37 36,00 | — 5,2 |
| | 11 | 9 20 59,70 | 20 59,00 | — 0,70 | 74 29 23,73 | 29 21,00 | — 2,7 |
| | 12 | 9 24 46,96 | 24 46,40 | — 0,56 | 74 47 11,87 | 47 7,00 | — 4,9 |
| | 13 | 9 28 34,14 | 28 33,20 | — 0,94 | 75 5 11,77 | 5 7,00 | — 4,8 |
| | 14 | 9 32 19,98 | 32 19,50 | — 0,48 | 75 23 | 23 21,00 | |
| | 18 | 9 47 20,03 | 47 19,00 | — 1,03 | 76 38 31,71 | 38 34,00 | + 2,3 |
| | 20 | 9 54 46,38 | 54 45,60 | — 0,78 | 77 17 27,79 | 17 27,00 | — 0,8 |
| | 22 | 10 2 10,65 | 2 10,10 | — 0,55 | 77 57 7,73 | 57 10,00 | + 2,3 |
| | 23 | 10 5 52,00 | 5 51,70 | — 0,30 | 78 17 15,76 | 17 18,00 | + 2,2 |
| | 24 | 10 9 33,32 | 9 32,80 | — 0,52 | 78 37 39,65 | 37 37,00 | — 2,6 |
| | 25 | 10 13 13,87 | 13 13,60 | — 0,27 | 78 58 5,12 | 58 7,00 | + 1,9 |
| | 27 | 10 20 34,08 | 20 33,80 | — 0,28 | 79 39 48,67 | 39 39,00 | — 9,7 |
| | 31 | 10 35 10,85 | 35 9,90 | — 0,95 | 81 4 43,70 | 4 38,00 | — 5,7 |
| Sept. | 1 | 10 38 48,72 | 38 48,00 | — 0,72 | 81 26 19,46 | 26 15,00 | — 4,5 |
| | 5 | 10 53 18,77 | 53 18,10 | — 0,67 | 82 54 5,57 | 54 7,00 | + 1,4 |
| | 7 | 11 0 32,21 | 0 31,80 | — 0,41 | 83 38 47,30 | 38 45,00 | — 2,3 |
| | 8 | 11 4 9,12 | 4 8,30 | — 0,82 | 84 1 13,07 | 1 14,00 | + 0,9 |
| | 10 | 11 11 21,02 | 11 20,60 | — 0,42 | 84 46 38,32 | 46 31,00 | — 7,3 |
| | 11 | 11 14 56,98 | 14 56,40 | — 0,58 | 85 9 24,86 | 9 17,00 | — 7,9 |
| | 12 | 11 18 33,17 | 18 32,40 | — 0,77 | 85 32 11,87 | 32 8,00 | — 3,9 |
| | 13 | 11 22 8,57 | 22 8,20 | — 0,37 | 85 55 7,08 | 56 3,00 | — 4,1 |
| | 14 | 11 25 44,29 | 25 43,70 | — 0,59 | 86 18 8,00 | 18 2,00 | — 6,0 |
| | 15 | 11 29 19,82 | 29 19,20 | — 0,62 | 86 41 5,93 | 41 5,00 | — 0,9 |
| | 16 | 11 32 55,70 | 32 54,60 | — 1,10 | 87 4 14,31 | 4 12,00 | — 2,3 |
| | 17 | 11 36 30,82 | 36 29,90 | — 0,92 | 87 27 27,62 | 27 23,00 | — 4,6 |
| | 19 | | | | 88 13 53,74 | 13 51,00 | — 2,7 |
| | 21 | 11 50 52,24 | 50 41,30 | — 0,94 | 89 0 32,99 | 0 29,00 | — 4,0 |
| | 22 | 11 54 27,86 | 54 26,80 | — 1,06 | 89 23 58,32 | 23 51,00 | — 7,3 |
| | 24 | 12 1 39,09 | 1 38,00 | — 1,09 | 90 10 44,58 | 10 38,00 | — 6,6 |
| | 25 | 12 5 14,41 | 5 13,80 | — 0,61 | 90 34 4,23 | 34 2,00 | — 2,2 |
| | 26 | 12 8 50,68 | 8 49,70 | — 0,98 | 90 57 30,43 | 57 27,00 | — 3,4 |
| | 27 | 12 12 26,95 | 12 25,80 | — 1,15 | 91 20 57,14 | 20 52,00 | — 5,1 |
| | 28 | 12 16 3,20 | 16 2,30 | — 0,90 | 91 44 17,17 | 44 16,00 | — 1,2 |
| | 29 | 12 18 39,83 | 19 39,00 | — 0,83 | 92 7 42,70 | 7 40,00 | — 2,7 |
| October | 4 | 12 37 47,36 | 37 46,20 | — 1,16 | 94 4 17,70 | 4 20,00 | + 2,3 |
| | 5 | 12 41 25,86 | 41 24,70 | — 1,16 | 94 27 32,17 | 27 33,00 | + 0,8 |
| | 6 | 12 45 4,57 | 45 3,40 | — 1,17 | 94 50 44,85 | 50 42,00 | — 2,8 |
| | 7 | 12 48 43,48 | 48 42,60 | — 0,88 | 95 13 56,28 | 13 48,00 | — 8,3 |
| | 8 | 12 52 22,75 | 52 22,20 | — 0,55 | 95 36 52,11 | 36 50,00 | — 2,1 |
| | 12 | 13 7 5,70 | 7 4,60 | — 1,10 | 97 8 11,00 | 8 12,00 | + 1,0 |
| | 13 | 13 10 47,47 | 10 46,30 | — 1,17 | 97 30 48,88 | 30 48,00 | — 0,9 |
| | 14 | 13 14 29,80 | 14 28,60 | — 1,20 | 97 53 16,97 | 53 17,00 | + 0,0 |
| | 15 | 13 18 12,33 | 18 11,40 | — 0,93 | 98 15 40,26 | 15 40,00 | + 0,3 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| | | Observed A.R. | A.R. from Nautical Almanac. | Error of Tables. | | Observed N.P.D. | N.P.D. from Nau- tical Almanac. | Error of Tables. |
|---------|----|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1831 | | <i>h.</i> <i>m.</i> <i>s.</i> | <i>m.</i> <i>s.</i> | <i>s.</i> | ^o <i>m.</i> <i>s.</i> | <i>m.</i> <i>s.</i> | <i>m.</i> <i>s.</i> | <i>s.</i> |
| October | 17 | 13 25 39,52 | 25 38,50 | — 1,02 | 99 0 3,95 | 0 7,00 | + 3,1 | |
| | 21 | 13 40 40,70 | 40 39,70 | — 1,00 | 100 27 22,74 | 27 19,00 | — 3,7 | |
| | 22 | 13 44 27,55 | 44 26,50 | — 1,05 | 100 48 50,54 | 48 46,00 | — 4,5 | |
| | 23 | 13 48 15,10 | 48 14,10 | — 1,00 | 101 10 1,26 | 10 2,00 | + 0,7 | |
| | 25 | 13 55 52,39 | 55 51,30 | — 1,09 | 101 52 6,20 | 52 4,00 | — 2,2 | |
| | 30 | 14 15 7,99 | 15 7,50 | — 0,49 | 103 33 57,74 | 33 56,00 | — 1,7 | |
| | 31 | 14 19 1,42 | 19 1,00 | — 0,42 | 103 53 39,44 | 53 43,00 | + 3,6 | |
| Nov. | 1 | 14 22 56,61 | 22 55,40 | — 1,21 | 104 13 16,84 | 13 15,00 | — 1,8 | |
| | 2 | 14 26 51,44 | 26 50,50 | — 0,94 | 104 32 33,34 | 32 34,00 | + 0,7 | |
| | 3 | 14 30 47,49 | 30 46,40 | — 1,09 | 104 51 42,87 | 51 38,00 | — 4,9 | |
| | 8 | 14 50 39,43 | 50 38,70 | — 0,73 | 106 23 10,39 | 23 16,00 | + 5,6 | |
| | 9 | 14 54 40,09 | 54 39,60 | — 0,49 | 106 40 49,01 | 40 47,00 | — 2,0 | |
| | 10 | 14 58 42,11 | 58 41,40 | — 0,71 | 106 58 2,44 | 58 1,00 | — 1,4 | |
| | 12 | 15 6 48,06 | 6 47,30 | — 0,76 | 107 31 37,85 | 31 38,00 | + 0,2 | |
| | 13 | 15 10 51,95 | 10 51,60 | — 0,35 | 107 48 6,76 | 47 59,00 | — 7,7 | |
| | 18 | 15 31 26,05 | 31 25,40 | — 0,65 | 109 4 56,01 | 4 55,00 | — 1,0 | |
| | 19 | 15 35 34,74 | 35 34,60 | — 0,14 | 109 19 18,39 | 19 19,00 | + 0,6 | |
| | 20 | 15 39 45,55 | 39 44,60 | — 0,95 | 109 33 22,84 | 33 21,00 | — 1,8 | |
| | 21 | 15 43 56,45 | 43 55,40 | — 1,05 | 109 47 2,57 | 47 1,00 | — 1,6 | |
| | 22 | 15 48 8,07 | 48 7,20 | — 0,87 | 110 0 22,31 | 0 21,00 | — 1,3 | |
| | 27 | 16 9 18,20 | 9 17,60 | — 0,60 | 111 1 18,15 | 1 22,00 | + 3,8 | |
| | 29 | 16 17 52,19 | 17 51,20 | — 0,99 | 111 23 3,48 | 23 2,00 | — 1,5 | |
| Dec. | 1 | 16 26 28,15 | 26 27,70 | — 0,45 | 111 43 6,28 | 43 7,00 | + 0,7 | |
| | 2 | 16 30 47,72 | 30 47,00 | — 0,72 | 111 52 28,75 | 52 32,00 | + 3,3 | |
| | 3 | 16 35 7,18 | 35 6,80 | — 0,38 | 112 1 31,69 | 1 32,00 | + 0,3 | |
| | 4 | 16 39 27,74 | 39 27,30 | — 0,44 | 112 10 4,13 | 10 6,00 | + 1,9 | |
| | 5 | 16 43 49,14 | 43 48,40 | — 0,74 | 112 18 9,56 | 18 15,00 | + 5,4 | |
| | 6 | 16 48 10,47 | 48 10,10 | — 0,37 | | | | |
| | 7 | 16 52 33,00 | 52 32,30 | — 0,70 | 112 33 12,14 | 33 12,00 | — 0,1 | |
| | 8 | 16 56 55,51 | 56 55,10 | — 0,41 | 112 39 59,79 | 40 2,00 | + 2,2 | |
| | 10 | 17 5 42,17 | 5 41,90 | — 0,27 | 112 52 19,09 | 52 21,00 | + 1,9 | |
| | 12 | 17 14 31,14 | 14 30,20 | — 0,94 | 113 2 45,82 | 2 50,00 | + 4,2 | |
| | 13 | 17 18 56,06 | 18 55,00 | — 1,06 | 113 7 21,50 | 7 23,00 | + 1,5 | |
| | 14 | 17 23 21,06 | 23 20,10 | — 0,96 | 113 11 24,83 | 11 30,00 | + 5,7 | |
| | 15 | 17 27 46,13 | 27 45,50 | — 0,63 | 113 15 6,63 | 15 9,00 | + 2,4 | |
| | 16 | 17 32 12,26 | 32 11,10 | — 1,16 | 113 18 17,11 | 18 20,00 | + 2,9 | |
| | 17 | 17 36 37,94 | 36 36,80 | — 1,14 | 113 20 58,32 | 21 2,00 | + 3,7 | |
| | 19 | 17 45 30,27 | 45 29,00 | — 1,27 | 113 24 57,30 | 25 3,00 | + 5,7 | |
| | 20 | 17 49 56,22 | 49 55,40 | — 0,82 | 113 26 18,21 | 26 21,00 | + 2,8 | |
| | 21 | 17 54 23,11 | 54 21,90 | — 1,21 | 113 27 7,54 | 27 11,00 | + 3,5 | |
| | 22 | 17 58 49,56 | 58 48,50 | — 1,06 | 113 27 31,33 | 27 33,00 | + 1,7 | |
| | 23 | 18 3 16,20 | 3 14,90 | — 1,30 | 113 27 21,84 | 27 27,00 | + 5,2 | |
| | 24 | 18 7 42,62 | 7 41,50 | — 1,12 | 113 26 41,37 | 26 52,00 | + 10,6 | |
| | 26 | | | | 113 24 10,09 | 24 17,00 | + 6,9 | |
| | 29 | 18 29 54,80 | 29 53,80 | — 1,00 | 113 16 47,34 | 16 53,00 | + 5,7 | |
| | 31 | 18 33 46,41 | 33 45,30 | — 1,11 | 113 9 31,19 | 9 36,00 | + 4,8 | |

We can now compute from the above observations the value of w the apparent obliquity of the Ecliptic: for this purpose we have at once, tan.

Note. The above columns of A.R. and N.P.D. are necessarily due to the instant of the Sun's centre transiting the Meridian of the Madras Observatory, which according to the observations of my predecessor is situated in longitude 5 h . 21 m . 9,00s. East of the Greenwich Royal Observatory.

$w = \tan. D \times \text{cosect. A.R.}$ or we may compute the reduction to the Solstice R by the formulæ $R = 2 \sin. 2\frac{1}{2} d \text{ A.R.} \times \cos. D \times \frac{\sin. w'}{\sin. 1''}$, where d A.R.

represents the distance of the Sun's true Right Ascension, from the Solstice, and w' , the apparent obliquity as near as it is known, for an error of 3 or 4 seconds in the assumption does not perceptibly alter the value of R. In each of these cases we determine the obliquity with reference to the place of the Sun, which (by reason of the action of the Moon and Planets upon the Earth,) does not appear accurately to describe the Ecliptic; account must consequently be taken of the Sun's latitude. Making use of the second formulæ, assuming $w' = 23^\circ 27' 34''$, and computing the Sun's latitude from Vince's Solar Tables, we have from the observations about the time of Summer Solstice.

| | N.P.D. of the Sun at the Summer Solstice. | R | Sun's Latitude. | Solstitial N.P.D. | Correction for | | | REMARKS. |
|--------|--|------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| | | | | | D Nut. | \odot Nut. t. 0,46 | + 365 | |
| 1831 | " | " | " | " | " | " | " | |
| May 30 | 68 19 41,32 | 1 47 20,88 | + 0,48 | *66 32 20,92 | + 7,68 | + 0,59 | | |
| June 1 | 68 2 12,49 | 1 29 42,43 | + 0,18 | 30,24 | + 7,68 | + 0,61 | | |
| 2 | 67 53 50,07 | 1 21 27,12 | + 0,04 | 22,99 | + 7,67 | + 0,62 | | |
| 3 | 67 45 57,42 | 1 13 33,38 | - 0,10 | 23,94 | + 7,67 | + 0,63 | | |
| 4 | 67 38 27,30 | 1 6 5,60 | - 0,25 | * | 21,54 | + 7,66 | + 0,65 | |
| 5 | 67 31 31,87 | 0 59 0,24 | - 0,39 | 31,24 | + 7,65 | + 0,66 | | |
| 6 | 67 24 44,60 | 0 52 19,15 | - 0,49 | 21,96 | + 7,65 | + 0,67 | | |
| 7 | 67 18 27,93 | 0 45 59,96 | - 0,56 | 27,41 | + 7,64 | + 0,68 | | |
| 8 | 67 12 27,90 | 0 40 4,20 | - 0,60 | 23,10 | + 7,64 | + 0,69 | | |
| 9 | 67 7 2,31 | 0 34 33,26 | - 0,62 | 28,43 | + 7,63 | + 0,70 | | |
| 10 | 67 1 55,96 | 0 29 27,00 | - 0,59 | 28,37 | + 7,62 | + 0,71 | | |
| 11 | 66 57 14,54 | 0 24 42,75 | - 0,53 | 31,26 | + 7,62 | + 0,72 | | |
| 12 | 66 52 57,91 | 0 20 26,97 | - 0,43 | 30,51 | + 7,61 | + 0,73 | | |
| 13 | 66 49 4,12 | 0 16 33,00 | - 0,30 | 30,82 | + 7,60 | + 0,73 | | |
| 14 | 66 45 29,31 | 0 13 3,95 | - 0,16 | 25,20 | + 7,60 | + 0,73 | | |
| 16 | 66 39 49,73 | 0 7 19,62 | + 0,14 | 30,25 | + 7,59 | + 0,74 | | |
| 19 | 66 34 9,04 | 0 1 48,58 | + 0,58 | * | 21,04 | + 7,58 | + 0,76 | |
| 21 | 66 32 38,75 | 0 0 11,38 | + 0,74 | 28,11 | + 7,58 | + 0,76 | | |
| 22 | 66 32 30,67 | 0 0 0,02 | + 0,77 | 31,42 | + 7,57 | + 0,76 | | |
| 23 | 66 32 37,94 | 0 0 13,50 | + 0,77 | 25,21 | + 7,56 | + 0,76 | | |
| 24 | 66 33 20,66 | 0 0 51,68 | + 0,74 | 29,77 | + 7,56 | + 0,76 | | |
| 25 | 66 34 24,83 | 0 1 54,74 | + 0,66 | 30,75 | + 7,55 | + 0,76 | | |
| 26 | 66 35 50,95 | 0 3 22,64 | + 0,58 | 28,89 | + 7,54 | + 0,76 | | |
| 27 | 66 37 48,33 | 0 5 15,12 | + 0,43 | 33,64 | + 7,54 | + 0,75 | | |
| 28 | 66 39 58,57 | 0 7 32,92 | + 0,29 | 26,64 | + 7,53 | + 0,75 | | |
| 29 | 66 42 43,86 | 0 10 13,83 | + 0,14 | 30,17 | + 7,53 | + 0,75 | | |
| 30 | 66 45 44,26 | 0 13 20,22 | + 0,02 | 24,06 | + 7,52 | + 0,75 | | |
| July 1 | 66 49 20,65 | 0 16 50,87 | - 0,13 | 29,65 | + 7,52 | + 0,74 | | |
| 2 | 66 53 16,37 | 0 20 45,68 | - 0,26 | 30,43 | + 7,51 | + 0,74 | | |
| 3 | 66 57 34,25 | 0 25 4,28 | - 0,36 | 29,61 | + 7,51 | + 0,73 | | |

* These are omitted in taking the mean.

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| | N.P.D. of the Sun at the Summer Solstice. | R | Sun's Latitude. | Solsticial N.P.D. | Correction for | | | REMARKS. |
|------|--|------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---|----------|
| | | | | | D Nut. | ⊕ Nut. t. 0,46 + 365 | | |
| 1831 | • † ‡ | • † ‡ | " | • † ‡ | " | " | " | |
| July | 6 67 12 55,05 | 0 40 27,24 | — 0,50 | 27,31 | + 7,49 | + 0,71 | | |
| 7 | 67 18 48,93 | 0 46 22,70 | — 0,48 | 25,75 | + 7,48 | + 0,70 | | |
| 8 | 67 25 8,24 | 0 52 41,10 | — 0,44 | 26,70 | + 7,48 | + 0,69 | | |
| 11 | 67 46 22,42 | 1 13 57,38 | — 0,09 | 24,95 | + 7,46 | + 0,67 | | |
| 14 | 68 11 6,01 | 1 38 42,18 | + 0,36 | 24,19 | + 7,45 | + 0,64 | | |
| 17 | 68 39 10,43 | 2 0 47,20 | + 0,78 | 24,01 | + 7,44 | + 0,60 | | |
| | Mean of 33 = 66 32 27,87 | | | | | | | |
| | 90 | | | | | | | |
| | Mean value of ω = 23 27 32,13 | | | | + 7,57 | + 0,71 | | |

Similarly we have from the observations about the time of the Winter Solstice.

| | N.P.D. of the Sun at the Winter Solstice. | R | Sun's Latitude. | Solsticial N.P.D. | Correction for | | | REMARKS. |
|------|--|------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---|----------|
| | | | | | D r. Nut. | ⊕ r. Nut. t. 0,46 + 365 | | |
| 1831 | • † ‡ | • † ‡ | " | • † ‡ | " | " | " | |
| Jan. | 28 108 21 56,49 | 5 5 31,86 | — 0,45 | 113 27 27,90 | + 8,23 | + 0,16 | | |
| 29 | 108 6 13,47 | 5 21 18,90 | — 0,31 | 32,06 | + 8,23 | + 0,14 | | |
| 30 | 107 50 5,55 | 5 37 25,72 | — 0,17 | 31,10 | + 8,22 | + 0,12 | | |
| Feb. | 1 107 16 53,95 | 6 10 35,34 | + 0,14 | 29,44 | + 8,21 | + 0,08 | | |
| 2 | 106 59 51,73 | 6 27 37,72 | + 0,29 | 29,74 | + 8,20 | + 0,06 | | |
| Nov. | 12 107 31 37,85 | 5 55 55,38 | + 0,27 | 33,50 | + 6,79 | + 0,49 | | |
| 13 | 107 48 6,76 | 5 39 36,83 | + 0,10 | 33,69 | + 6,78 | + 0,51 | | |
| 18 | 109 4 56,01 | 4 22 38,30 | — 0,42 | 33,89 | + 6,74 | + 0,61 | | |
| 19 | 109 19 18,39 | 4 8 17,28 | — 0,44 | 35,22 | + 6,74 | + 0,63 | | |
| 20 | 109 33 22,84 | 3 54 12,45 | — 0,44 | 34,85 | + 6,73 | + 0,64 | | |
| 21 | 109 47 2,57 | 3 40 31,22 | — 0,38 | 33,41 | + 6,73 | + 0,66 | | |
| 22 | 110 0 22,31 | 3 27 12,07 | — 0,31 | 34,07 | + 6,72 | + 0,68 | | |
| 27 | 111 1 18,15 | 2 26 11,78 | + 0,40 | 30,33 | + 6,69 | + 0,77 | | |
| 29 | 111 23 3,48 | 2 4 20,45 | + 0,68 | 33,61 | + 6,68 | + 0,80 | | |
| Dec. | 1 111 43 6,28 | 1 44 26,36 | + 0,84 | 33,48 | + 6,67 | + 0,82 | | |
| 2 | 111 52 28,75 | 1 35 1,05 | + 0,87 | 30,67 | + 6,66 | + 0,83 | | |
| 3 | 112 1 31,69 | 1 26 2,20 | + 0,87 | 34,76 | + 6,65 | + 0,84 | | |
| 4 | 112 10 4,13 | 1 17 28,07 | + 0,84 | 33,04 | + 6,64 | + 0,85 | | |
| 5 | 112 18 9,56 | 1 9 19,22 | + 0,77 | 29,55 | + 6,63 | + 0,87 | | |
| 7 | 112 33 12,14 | 0 54 21,03 | + 0,53 | 33,70 | + 6,62 | + 0,90 | | |
| 8 | 112 39 59,79 | 0 47 31,86 | + 0,38 | 32,03 | + 6,61 | + 0,91 | | |
| 10 | 112 52 19,09 | 0 35 13,50 | + 0,09 | 32,68 | + 6,60 | + 0,93 | | |
| 12 | 113 2 45,82 | 0 24 43,05 | — 0,23 | 28,64 | + 6,59 | + 0,94 | | |
| 13 | 113 7 21,50 | 0 20 9,17 | — 0,35 | 30,32 | + 6,58 | + 0,95 | | |
| 14 | 113 11 24,83 | 0 16 3,08 | — 0,45 | 26,96 | + 6,57 | + 0,96 | | |
| 15 | 113 15 6,63 | 0 12 24,86 | — 0,51 | 30,98 | + 6,57 | + 0,96 | | |
| 16 | 113 18 17,11 | 0 9 13,97 | — 0,52 | 30,56 | + 6,56 | + 0,97 | | |
| 17 | 113 20 58,32 | 0 6 34,60 | — 0,52 | 32,40 | + 6,56 | + 0,98 | | |
| 19 | 113 24 57,30 | 0 2 30,67 | — 0,40 | 27,57 | + 6,54 | + 0,98 | | |
| 20 | 113 26 18,21 | 0 1 12,63 | — 0,30 | 30,54 | + 6,53 | + 0,98 | | |
| 21 | 113 27 7,54 | 0 0 22,60 | — 0,15 | 29,99 | + 6,52 | + 0,99 | | |
| 22 | 113 27 31,33 | 0 0 1,00 | — 0,01 | 32,32 | + 6,52 | + 0,99 | | |

| | N.P.D. of the Sun at the Summer Solstice. | R | Sun's Latitude. | Solstitial N.P.D. | Correction for | | | REMARKS. |
|---------------------------------------|--|------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------|----------|
| | | | | | D Nut. | ⊕ Nut. t. 0,46 + 365 | | |
| 1831 | ° ′ ″ | ° ′ ″ | ° ′ ″ | ° ′ ″ | ° ′ ″ | ° ′ ″ | ° ′ ″ | |
| Dec. 23 | 113 27 21,84 | 0 0 7,67 | + 0,13 | 29,64 | + 6,51 | + 1,00 | | |
| 24 | 113 26 41,37 | 0 0 42,65 | + 0,28 * | 24,30 | + 6,50 | + 0,99 | | |
| 26 | 113 24 10,09 | 0 3 17,36 | + 0,55 | 28,00 | + 6,49 | + 0,98 | | |
| 29 | 113 16 47,34 | 0 10 41,64 | + 0,76 | 29,74 | + 6,47 | + 0,97 | | |
| 31 | 113 9 31,19 | 0 17 57,96 | + 0,74 | 29,89 | + 6,46 | + 0,96 | | |
| Mean of 36 = 113 27 31,397 | | | | | 90 | | | |
| Mean value of ω = 23 27 31,397 | | | | | + 6,84 | + 0,74 | | |

In the above column "Or. Nut. + $\frac{t. 0''46}{365}$ ". t represents the number of days from January 1, so that we have the mean obliquity for January 1, 1831, from observations near the Summer Solstice = $23^{\circ} 27' 40'',41$ Winter Solstice = $38'',98$.

Now at the time of Summer Solstice, the Sun is situated $10^{\circ} 23'$ to the North, and at the Winter Solstice, $36^{\circ} 31'$ to the South of the Zenith; hence the former (on account of the small uncertainty in the refraction) is preferable to the latter, and cannot on this account err to the amount of one tenth of a second; in the case of the Winter Solstice, an error exceeding four or five tenths of a second need not be expected, since the several tables of refraction do not disagree, (at this distance from the Zenith) to a larger amount; the disagreement above found is consequently to be accounted for, by errors of observation, and a wrong assumption of the latitude; in the absence of data to show the probable amount of the error of observation, we will suppose the latitude to be the sole cause of disagreement, hence it appears that instead of $13^{\circ} 4' 9'',0$ (which we have assumed for the latitude of Madras,) we must use $13^{\circ} 4' 8'',29$ in order to reconcile the observations of the Summer and Winter Solstice, and we have the mean obliquity for January 1, 1831, = $23^{\circ} 27' 39'',70$.

We will now from the observations near the time of the Equinoxes compare the Right Ascension of the Sun as determined from Stars by the Transit Instrument, with the A.R. computed from the observations of N.P.D. we have as follows.

* This is omitted in taking the mean.

Observations of the Sun near the Vernal Equinox.

Observations of the Sun near the Autumnal Equinox.

| | Observed N.P.D. of the Sun. | Correc- tions. | Reduced N.P.D. | Computed A.R. | Observed A.R. | Error of Eq. Point | REMARKS |
|----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------|
| I832 | " m. s. | s. | " m. s. | h. m. s. | m. s. | s. | |
| Sept. 11 | 85 9 24,86 | + 0,86 | 85 9 25,72 | 11 14 57,88 | 14 56,98 | - 0,90 | |
| 12 | 85 32 11,87 | + 0,88 | 85 32 12,75 | 11 18 33,25 | 18 33,17 | - 0,80 | |
| 13 | 85 55 7,08 | + 0,87 | 85 55 7,95 | 11 22 8,89 | 22 8,57 | - 0,32 | |
| 14 | 86 18 8,00 | + 0,83 | 86 18 8,83 | 11 25 42,07 | 25 44,29 | - 0,38 | |
| 15 | 86 41 5,93 | + 0,74 | 86 41 6,67 | 11 29 19,28 | 29 19,82 | + 0,54 | |
| 16 | 87 4 14,31 | + 0,62 | 87 4 14,93 | 11 32 54,89 | 32 55,70 | + 0,81 | |
| 17 | 87 27 27,62 | + 0,49 | 87 27 28,11 | 11 36 30,71 | 36 30,82 | + 0,11 | |
| 19 | 88 13 53,74 | + 0,22 | 88 13 53,96 | 11 43 40,89 | 43 41,46 | + 0,57 | |
| 21 | 89 0 32,99 | - 0,02 | 89 0 32,97 | 11 50 51,84 | 50 52,24 | + 0,40 | |
| 22 | 89 23 58,32 | - 0,17 | 89 23 58,15 | 11 54 27,85 | 54 27,86 | + 0,01 | |
| 24 | 90 10 44,58 | - 0,33 | 90 10 44,25 | 12 1 38,97 | 1 39,09 | + 0,12 | |
| 25 | 90 34 4,23 | - 0,36 | 90 34 3,87 | 12 5 14,01 | 5 14,41 | + 0,40 | |
| 26 | 90 57 30,43 | - 0,35 | 90 57 30,08 | 12 8 50,17 | 8 50,68 | + 0,51 | |
| 27 | 91 20 57,14 | - 0,32 | 91 20 56,82 | 12 12 26,60 | 12 26,95 | + 0,35 | |
| 28 | 91 44 17,17 | - 0,25 | 91 44 16,92 | 12 16 2,26 | 16 3,20 | + 0,94 | |
| 29 | 92 7 42,70 | - 0,16 | 92 7 42,54 | 12 19 39,09 | 19 39,83 | + 0,74 | |
| Oct. 6 | 94 50 44,85 | + 0,74 | 94 50 45,59 | 12 45 3,85 | 45 4,57 | + 0,72 | |

Taking the mean between 19 observations in the Spring and 17 in the Autumn, we have for the error of the assumed Equinoctial point $+ 0''.16$. Now the Equinoctial point we have assumed is Dr. Marklyne $+ 0''.21$, hence the true point of the Equinox from the observations appears to be Dr. Marklyne $+ 0''.05$. To account for the disagreement between the results of Spring and Autumn we will again suppose the latitude in error, for this purpose, at the time of the Equinoxes; we have

$$d \text{ Declination} = \frac{d \text{ A.R.}}{\cot. w}$$

this being applied in the above case gives the Latitude of Madras (which will reconcile the observations of the Sun at the Vernal and Autumnal Equinox,) $13^{\circ} 4' 8''.20$ agreeing very nearly with that found at Page 77.

We now come to the Planetary Observations; these have been reduced only to their *apparent* place, as would be viewed by an observer situated at the centre of the Earth, and consequently require to be corrected for aberration; the Parallaxes have been computed from the numbers given in the Supplement to the Nautical Almanac which are stated to be computed with the assistance of Professor SCHUMACHER's Tables.

Apparent Right Ascension and North Polar Distance of MERCURY.

| Date. | Mean Time of Obser- vation. | Point Observed. | A.R. | Point Observed. | N.P.D. | REMARKS. |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|----------|
| 1831 | | | | | | |
| February 18 | 22 26 6,1 | Centre. | 20 19 42,93 | Centre. | 109 7 29,06 | |
| 20 | 22 28 50,8 | — | 20 30 21,34 | — | 108 59 27,52 | |
| 23 | | — | | | 108 37 33,61 | |
| 26 | 22 34 1,0 | — | 20 59 11,27 | — | 108 3 37,27 | |
| 27 | 22 35 17,6 | — | 21 4 24,05 | — | 107 49 46,64 | |
| March 1 | 22 38 6,0 | — | 21 15 6,58 | — | 107 18 1,81 | |
| 2 | | — | | | 107 0 6,07 | |
| 3 | 22 43 16,4 | — | 21 28 11,10 | — | 107 40 53,22 | |
| 5 | | — | | | 105 58 33,29 | |
| 6 | 22 46 23,5 | — | 21 43 8,36 | — | 105 35 27,14 | |
| 7 | 22 48 3,0 | — | 21 48 54,69 | — | 105 10 59,85 | |
| 8 | 22 50 6,9 | — | 21 54 45,41 | — | 104 45 15,29 | |
| 10 | 22 54 4,0 | — | 22 6 36,35 | — | 103 49 51,26 | |
| 11 | 22 56 6,4 | — | 22 12 35,78 | — | 103 20 14,49 | |
| 12 | 22 58 21,0 | — | 22 18 47,19 | — | 102 49 22,39 | |
| 16 | 23 7 0,1 | — | 22 43 13,97 | — | 100 33 20,39 | |
| 19 | | — | | | 98 38 11,70 | |
| 21 | 23 19 4,1 | — | 23 15 2,56 | — | 97 15 31,28 | |
| 24 | 23 26 54,1 | — | 23 34 43,61 | — | | |
| 28 | 23 38 7,6 | — | 0 1 45,23 | — | 91 49 32,43 | |
| 30 | 23 44 7,5 | — | 0 15 39,01 | — | 90 7 0,59 | |
| July 1 | 22 43 24,8 | — | 5 21 35,89 | — | 68 9 0,70 | |
| 5 | 22 57 55,4 | — | 5 51 45,11 | — | 67 2 14,60 | |
| 7 | 23 6 35,1 | — | 6 8 19,47 | — | 66 38 11,01 | |
| 10 | 23 21 3,9 | — | 6 34 40,39 | — | 66 18 9,58 | |

Apparent Right Ascension and North Polar Distance of VENUS.

| Date. | Mean Time. | Point Observed. | A.R. | Point Observed. | N.P.D. | REMARKS. |
|-------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| 1831 | h. m. s. | | h. m. s. | | ° m. s. | |
| February 19 | 1 10 25,2 | Centre. | 23 4 28,98 | Centre. | 97 28 52,29 | |
| 20 | 1 11 6,3 | — | 23 9 6,82 | — | 96 59 11,14 | |
| 21 | 1 11 46,7 | — | 23 13 43,68 | — | 96 29 25,88 | |
| 22 | 1 12 25,6 | — | 23 18 19,25 | — | 95 59 21,93 | |
| 23 | 1 13 3,3 | — | 23 22 53,55 | — | 95 29 11,31 | |
| 24 | 1 13 41,4 | — | 23 27 28,21 | — | 94 58 52,48 | |
| 25 | 1 14 20,0 | — | 23 32 3,56 | — | 94 28 20,32 | |
| 26 | 1 14 55,1 | — | 23 36 35,49 | — | 93 57 42,04 | |
| March 2 | — | — | — | — | 91 54 28,77 | |
| 3 | 1 17 52,1 | — | 23 59 15,64 | — | 91 23 30,09 | |
| 4 | — | — | — | — | 90 52 25,80 | |
| 5 | 1 19 0,7 | — | 0 8 17,48 | — | 90 21 25,37 | |
| 6 | 1 19 35,5 | — | 0 12 48,93 | — | 89 50 20,38 | |
| 7 | 1 20 8,7 | — | 0 17 18,80 | — | 89 19 13,19 | |
| 8 | 1 20 42,9 | — | 0 21 49,57 | — | 88 48 1,00 | |
| 10 | 1 21 50,8 | — | 0 30 50,91 | — | 87 45 55,60 | |
| 11 | 1 22 24,5 | — | 0 35 21,22 | — | 87 14 56,40 | |
| 12 | 1 22 58,3 | — | 0 39 51,63 | — | 86 43 57,59 | |
| 13 | 1 23 32,8 | — | 0 44 22,61 | — | 86 13 5,36 | |
| 14 | 1 23 6,9 | — | 0 47 53,45 | — | 85 42 23,91 | |
| 17 | — | — | — | — | 84 10 24,93 | |
| 19 | 1 27 2,8 | — | 1 11 32,63 | — | 83 9 38,93 | |
| 20 | 1 27 40,3 | — | 1 16 6,77 | — | 82 39 37,21 | |
| 21 | — | — | — | — | 82 9 46,58 | |
| 22 | — | — | — | — | 81 40 3,65 | |
| 27 | — | — | — | — | 79 14 18,65 | |
| 28 | 1 32 46,2 | — | 1 52 46,18 | — | 78 45 52,84 | |
| 29 | 1 33 27,6 | — | 1 57 24,20 | — | 78 17 44,96 | |
| April 2 | 1 36 21,0 | — | 2 16 4,20 | — | 76 28 1,51 | |
| 10 | 1 42 51,1 | — | 2 54 7,65 | — | 73 4 50,97 | |
| May 22 | 2 31 37,4 | — | 6 28 37,43 | — | 64 45 14,87 | |
| 23 | 2 32 52,7 | — | 6 33 49,29 | — | — | |
| 26 | 2 36 32,4 | — | 6 49 19,34 | — | 65 0 32,04 | |
| 27 | 2 37 44,8 | — | 6 54 28,50 | — | 65 4 6,67 | |
| 30 | 2 41 15,4 | — | 7 9 49,30 | — | — | |
| June 1 | 2 43 30,1 | — | 7 19 57,52 | — | 65 40 48,55 | |
| 2 | 2 44 36,0 | — | 7 25 0,24 | — | 65 50 1,63 | |
| 3 | 2 45 41,3 | — | 7 30 2,31 | — | 65 59 54,77 | |
| 5 | 2 47 46,1 | — | 7 40 0,53 | — | 66 21 33,59 | |
| 29 | 3 4 41,1 | — | 9 31 35,72 | — | 73 30 59,93 | |
| July 2 | 3 5 45,1 | — | 9 44 20,40 | — | 74 42 31,35 | |
| August 12 | 2 50 31,7 | — | 12 11 2,38 | — | — | |
| 13 | 2 49 37,6 | — | 12 13 54,59 | — | 63 50 37,52 | |
| 20 | 2 41 48,5 | — | 12 33 41,18 | — | 96 53 56,27 | |
| Dec. 10 | 20 46 48,7 | 2 Limb. | 14 3 12,88 | — | 99 37 56,36 | |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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Apparent Right Ascension and North Polar Distance of MARS.

| Date. | Mean Time. | Point Observed. | A.R. | Point Observed. | N.P.D. | REMARKS. |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|
| 1831 | <i>h. m. s.</i> | | <i>h. m. s.</i> | | <i>m. s.</i> | |
| February 20 | 4 51 56,9 | Centre. | 2 50 33,88 | Centre. | 72 28 16,79 | |
| 21 | 4 50 26,9 | — | 2 52 59,84 | — | 72 17 13,89 | |
| 22 | 4 48 56,0 | — | 2 55 25,14 | — | 72 6 13,17 | |
| 23 | 4 47 27,1 | — | 2 57 52,63 | — | 71 55 25,01 | |
| 25 | | — | | — | 71 33 59,55 | |
| 28 | 4 40 5,4 | — | 3 10 12,47 | — | 71 2 50,60 | |
| March 4 | 4 34 19,0 | — | 3 20 11,32 | — | 70 22 58,21 | |
| 13 | 4 21 44,8 | — | 3 43 3,94 | — | 69 0 31,21 | |
| May 22 | | — | | — | 65 44 10,32 | |

Apparent Right Ascension and North Polar Distance of JUPITER.

| Date. | Mean Time. | Point Observed. | A.R. | Point Observed. | N.P.D. | REMARKS. |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|
| 1831 | <i>h. m. s.</i> | | <i>h. m. s.</i> | | <i>m. s.</i> | |
| March 1 | 22 9 23,4 | Centre. | 20 46 19,34 | Centre. | 108 26 22,51 | |
| 3 | 22 3 31,1 | — | 20 48 19,32 | — | 108 19 39,93 | |
| 5 | 21 57 38,7 | — | 20 50 18,98 | — | 108 11 1,98 | |
| August 23 | 11 9 2,2 | — | 21 14 6,83 | — | 107 7 48,31 | |
| 26 | 10 55 47,8 | — | 21 12 39,90 | — | 107 14 26,23 | |
| 28 | 10 47 0,6 | — | 21 11 44,25 | — | 107 18 37,22 | |
| 29 | 10 42 36,9 | — | 21 11 16,51 | — | | |
| 30 | 10 38 13,9 | — | 21 10 49,25 | — | 107 22 43,96 | |
| Sept. 1 | 10 29 9,2 | — | 21 9 56,21 | — | 107 26 35,25 | |
| 2 | 10 25 7,8 | — | 21 9 30,78 | — | 107 28 29,80 | |
| 4 | 10 16 25,8 | — | 21 8 40,28 | — | 107 31 11,32 | |
| 9 | 9 54 49,9 | — | 21 6 43,85 | — | 107 40 34,25 | |
| 11 | 9 46 15,8 | — | 21 6 1,13 | — | 107 43 30,75 | |
| 13 | 9 37 43,8 | — | 21 5 21,22 | — | 107 46 21,60 | |
| 15 | 9 29 14,5 | — | 21 4 43,49 | — | 107 49 2,97 | |
| 17 | 9 20 48,2 | — | 21 4 8,93 | — | 107 51 28,24 | |
| 20 | 9 8 13,6 | — | 21 3 21,89 | — | 107 54 34,17 | |
| 22 | 8 59 55,0 | — | 21 2 54,06 | — | 107 56 29,57 | |
| 24 | 8 51 37,3 | — | 21 2 29,12 | — | 107 58 3,27 | |
| 29 | 8 31 9,6 | — | 21 1 40,79 | — | | |
| 30 | 8 27 4,0 | — | 21 1 31,12 | — | 108 1 32,63 | |
| Oct. 2 | 8 19 1,3 | — | 21 1 20,26 | — | 108 2 13,30 | |
| 3 | 8 15 0,5 | — | 21 1 15,29 | — | 108 2 30,18 | |
| 6 | | — | | — | 108 3 10,90 | |
| 8 | 7 55 7,6 | — | 21 1 1,98 | — | | |
| 14 | 7 31 43,0 | — | 21 1 12,75 | — | | |
| 16 | 7 24 2,8 | — | 21 1 24,52 | — | 108 0 48,00 | |
| 20 | 7 8 44,5 | — | 21 1 49,69 | — | | |
| 21 | 7 4 59,6 | — | 21 2 0,79 | — | 107 57 36,71 | |
| 22 | 7 1 13,8 | — | 21 2 10,87 | — | 107 56 44,64 | |
| 23 | 6 57 29,4 | — | 21 2 22,43 | — | 107 55 52,67 | |
| 25 | 6 50 0,7 | — | 21 2 45,63 | — | 107 53 58,85 | |
| 30 | 6 31 33,1 | — | 21 3 57,91 | — | 107 48 14,36 | |
| 31 | 6 27 55,2 | — | 21 4 15,95 | — | 107 46 57,40 | |
| Nov. 1 | 6 24 16,3 | — | 21 4 33,13 | — | 107 45 36,85 | |
| 3 | 6 17 1,7 | — | 21 5 10,14 | — | 107 42 44,09 | |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

Apparent Right Ascension and North Polar Distance of JUPITER, continued.

| Date. | Mean Time. | Point Observed. | A.R. | Point Observed. | N.P.D. | REMARKS. |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|
| 1831 Nov. 6 | h. m. s. 6 6 15,7 | Centre. | h. m. s. 21 6 12,06 | Centre. | m. s. 107 38 9,67 | |
| 9 | 5 55 34,8 | — | 21 7 19,14 | — | 107 32 48,83 | |
| Dec. 11 | 4 7 21,4 | — | 21 24 57,55 | — | 106 10 12,28 | |

It is proper I should here state, that the Right Ascension of the centre of Jupiter was obtained by taking the time of transit of the *first limb* at the first and second wires, of the *centre* by estimation, at the third wire, and of the *second limb* at the fourth and fifth wires.

Apparent Right Ascension and North Polar Distance of SATURN.

| Date. | Mean Time. | Point Observed. | A.R. | Point Observed. | N.P.D. | REMARKS. |
|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|
| 1831 March 5 | h. m. s. 11 8 38,4 | Centre. | h. m. s. 9 59 32,05 | Centre. | m. s. 75 56 45,81 | |
| 6 | 11 4 26,1 | — | 9 59 15,68 | — | 75 55 10,39 | |
| 8 | 10 55 59,4 | — | 9 58 40,58 | — | 75 52 7,53 | |
| 9 | 10 51 46,7 | — | 9 58 23,84 | — | 75 50 36,60 | |
| 10 | 10 47 34,0 | — | 9 58 7,04 | — | 75 49 9,29 | |
| 11 | 10 43 21,9 | — | 9 57 50,78 | — | ..... |  |
| 12 | 10 39 9,4 | — | 9 57 34,02 | — | 75 46 12,36 | |
| 13 | 10 34 57,9 | — | 9 57 18,42 | — | 75 44 51,08 | |
| 16 | 10 22 25,6 | — | 9 56 33,83 | — | 75 40 44,50 | |
| 18 | 10 14 2,7 | — | 9 56 2,72 | — | 75 38 14,59 | |
| 19 | 10 9 52,9 | — | 9 55 48,63 | — | 75 37 1,04 | |
| 20 | 10 5 42,2 | — | 9 55 33,82 | — | 75 35 41,60 | |
| 21 | | | | | 75 31 14,01 | |
| 23 | 9 53 13,4 | — | 9 54 52,70 | — | | |
| 25 | 9 44 56,2 | — | 9 54 27,25 | — | | |
| 28 | | | | | 75 26 0,06 | |
| 29 | 9 28 25,0 | — | 9 53 39,81 | — | 75 25 2,78 | |
| 30 | 9 25 17,4 | — | 9 54 27,93 | — | 75 24 9,49 | |
| April 1 | 9 16 5,2 | — | 9 53 7,66 | — | 75 22 26,95 | |
| 2 | 9 11 59,1 | — | 9 52 57,19 | — | 75 21 38,47 | |
| 3 | 9 7 53,8 | — | 9 52 47,77 | — | 75 21 49,66 | |
| 5 | 8 59 43,3 | — | 9 52 29,07 | — | 75 19 22,26 | |
| 6 | 8 55 39,2 | — | 9 52 20,79 | — | 75 18 41,20 | |
| 9 | 8 43 28,8 | — | 9 51 57,77 | — | 75 16 49,80 | |
| 10 | | | . | | 75 16 20,30 | |
| 11 | 8 35 22,8 | — | 9 51 43,73 | — | 75 15 50,18 | |
| 13 | 8 27 17,6 | — | 9 51 30,56 | — | | |
| 14 | 8 23 16,9 | — | 9 51 25,87 | — | | |
| 15 | 8 19 15,8 | — | 9 51 20,59 | — | | |
| 16 | 8 15 15,6 | — | 9 51 16,03 | — | | |
| 20 | 7 59 17,5 | — | 9 51 1,56 | — | 75 12 59,62 | |
| 21 | 7 55 18,4 | — | 9 50 58,41 | — | 75 12 48,22 | |
| 22 | | | 9 50 56,40 | — | 75 12 41,72 | |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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Apparent Right Ascension and North Polar Distance of SATURN, continued.

| Date. | Mean Time. | Point Observed. | A.R. | Point Observed. | N.P.D. | REMARKS. |
|-------|------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|------------------------|
| April | 1831 23 | h. m. s. 7 47 21,7 | Centre. | h. m. s. 9 50 53,47 | Centre. | * m. s. 75 12 38,77 |
| | 25 | 7 39 28,3 | — | 9 50 51,76 | — | 75 12 37,91 |
| | 26 | 7 35 31,9 | — | 9 50 51,28 | — | 75 12 40,21 |
| | 27 | 7 31 36,1 | — | 9 50 51,41 | — | |
| | 28 | 7 27 40,6 | — | 9 50 51,85 | — | 75 12 54,17 |
| | 29 | 7 23 45,1 | — | 9 50 52,23 | — | 75 13 4,37 |
| | 30 | 7 19 50,4 | — | 9 50 53,46 | — | 75 13 17,57 |
| | 1 | 7 15 55,2 | — | 9 50 54,11 | — | 75 13 32,64 |
| | 2 | 7 12 1,2 | — | 9 50 55,99 | — | 75 13 46,13 |
| | 3 | 7 8 8,0 | — | 9 50 58,72 | — | 75 14 2,53 |
| May | 4 | 7 4 14,6 | — | 9 51 1,36 | — | 75 14 24,13 |
| | 6 | 6 56 29,0 | — | 9 51 7,56 | — | 75 16 10,95 |
| | 9. | — | — | — | — | 75 17 39,86 |
| | 10 | 6 41 1,9 | — | 9 51 26,31 | — | 75 18 6,71 |
| | 13 | 6 29 34,4 | — | 9 51 44,40 | — | 75 19 57,47 |
| | 14 | 6 25 45,2 | — | 9 51 51,23 | — | 75 20 39,68 |
| | 16 | 6 18 7,1 | — | 9 52 4,79 | — | 75 22 7,17 |
| | 17 | 6 14 18,9 | — | 9 52 12,54 | — | 75 22 54,39 |

The above observations of Saturn were made with reference to the centre of the body by estimation; six cases however occur with the Transit observations, in which the transit of the first and second edges of the ring, was observed, they are as follows.

| | | |
|----------|---|--------------|
| March 29 | Transit of 2d edge — Transit of 1st edge..... | 3",30* |
| April 22 | do. | 2",99* |
| 27 | do. | 2",60 |
| 28 | do. | 2",66 |
| 29 | do. | 2",80 |
| 30 | do. | 2",62 |

Apparent Right Ascension and North Polar Distance of GEORGIAN SIDUS.

| Date. | Mean Time. | Point Observed. | A.R. | Point Observed. | N.P.D. | REMARKS. |
|--------|------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|
| August | 1831 10 | h. m. s. 11 46 6,9 | Centre. | h. m. s. 21 0 2,43 | Centre. | * m. s. |
| | 23 | 10 53 59,6 | — | 20 58 1,56 | — | 107 55 30,69 |
| | 30 | 10 24 27,4 | — | 20 57 0,49 | — | 107 59 38,01 |
| | Sept. 1 | 10 16 18,7 | — | 20 56 43,60 | — | 108 0 48,58 |
| | 2 | 10 12 14,5 | — | 20 56 35,29 | — | 108 1 20,81 |
| | 4 | 10 4 6,8 | — | 20 56 19,24 | — | 108 2 25,25 |
| | 7 | 9 51 55,4 | — | 20 55 55,68 | — | 108 3 57,61 |
| | 11 | 9 35 42,8 | — | 20 55 26,38 | — | 108 5 55,49 |

* These were made by an inexperienced Assistant.

*Apparent Right Ascension and North Polar Distance of GEORGIAN SIDUS,
continued.*

| Date. | Mean Time. | Point Observed. | A.R. | Point Observed. | N.P.D. | REMARKS. |
|-----------|------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|----------|
| 1831 | h. m. s. | | h. m. s. | | ° m. s. | |
| Sept. 15 | 9 19 24,4 | Centre. | 20 54 51,81 | Centre. | 108 8 30,66 | |
| October 2 | 8 13 13,5 | — | 20 53 31,56 | — | 108 13 9,89 | |
| 3 | 8 7 14,2 | — | 20 53 27,67 | — | 108 13 23,18 | |
| 6 | 7 55 16,4 | — | 20 53 17,63 | — | 108 14 0,89 | |
| 7 | 7 52 18,1 | — | 20 53 15,18 | — | 108 14 18,50 | |
| 8 | 7 47 19,2 | — | 20 53 12,30 | — | | |
| 14 | 7 23 31,8 | — | 20 53 0,24 | — | | |
| 16 | 7 15 40,9 | — | 20 53 1,00 | — | 108 15 0,86 | |
| 21 | 6 55 5,9 | — | 20 52 55,47 | — | | |
| 22 | 6 52 0,2 | — | 20 52 55,80 | — | 108 14 58,96 | |
| 23 | 6 48 5,1 | — | 20 52 56,61 | — | 108 14 56,38 | |
| 25 | 6 40 14,2 | — | 20 52 57,57 | — | 108 14 46,79 | |

The above are I regret to state all the Planetary Observations which were made in the Year 1831; the four smaller Planets were altogether neglected by reason of my not having received (during my stay at Madras) the Supplement to the Nautical Almanac, in which their places are given, and from a variety of occupations, consequent to an observatory when first coming into action, I could not find time to compute an Ephemeris.

We now come to the Observations of the Moon, which we will compare with the interpolated place from the Nautical Almanac.

Comparison of the observed Right Ascension and North Polar Distance of the Moon, with the interpolated place from the Nautical Almanac.

| Date. | Madras Mean Time. | Limb Observed. | Observed A.R. of D's Centre. | A.R. from Nautical Almanac. | Error of Tables. | Limb Observed. | Observed N.P.D. of D's Centre. | N.P.D. from Nautical Almanac. | Error of Tables. |
|---------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| 1831 | h. m. s. | | h. m. s. | m. s. | s. | h. m. s. | l. " l. " | l. " l. " | " |
| Feb. 20 | 6 50 42,8 | 1 | 72 41 42,9 | 41 39,2 | — 3,7 | S | 72 41 45,4 | 41 38,0 | — 7,4 |
| 21 | 7 47 40,2 | 1 | 87 57 39,0 | 57 43,5 | + 4,5 | S | 71 15 46,5 | 15 46,2 | — 0,3 |
| 22 | 8 44 47,2 | 1 | 103 15 41,5 | 15 47,9 | + 6,4 | N | 71 4 30,6 | 4 30,9 | + 0,3 |
| 23 | 9 40 58,3 | 1 | 118 19 41,5 | 19 56,3 | + 14,8 | S | 72 6 54,7 | 6 52,3 | — 2,4 |
| 25 | 11 27 16,8 | 1 | 146 56 18,0 | 56 26,4 | + 8,4 | S | 77 16 53,3 | 16 49,5 | — 3,8 |
| 26 | 12 17 48,7 | Centre. | 160 19 27,4 | 19 27,0 | — 0,4 | N | 80 56 45,6 | 56 39,8 | — 5,8 |
| 27 | 13 6 2,6 | 2 | 173 8 43,2 | 8 28,4 | — 14,8 | N | 84 59 33,8 | 59 24,5 | — 9,3 |
| 28 | | | | | | S | 89 11 7,6 | 10 55,0 | — 12,6 |
| Mar. 1 | 14 35 38,1 | 2 | 197 34 52,0 | 34 38,6 | — 13,4 | S | 93 19 17,1 | 19 18,5 | + 1,4 |
| 2 | 15 19 18,7 | 2 | 209 31 1,8 | 30 59,7 | — 2,1 | S | 97 14 41,5 | 14 30,4 | — 11,1 |
| 3 | 16 3 6,0 | 2 | 221 28 41,6 | 28 32,7 | — 8,9 | S | 100 47 50,0 | 47 55,4 | + 5,4 |
| 4 | | | | | | S | 103 51 37,4 | 51 36,5 | — 0,9 |
| 5 | 17 32 58,4 | 2 | 245 58 23,5 | 58 26,2 | + 2,7 | S | 106 18 36,5 | 18 40,4 | + 3,9 |
| 6 | 18 19 49,1 | 2 | 258 41 52,5 | 41 45,8 | — 6,7 | S | 108 1 57,7 | 2 5,6 | + 7,9 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| Date. | Madras Mean Time. | Limb Observed. | Observed A.R. of J's Centre. | A.R. from Nauti- cal Al- manac. | Error of Tables. | Limb Observed. | Observed N.P.D. of J's Centre. | N.P.D. from Nauti- cal Al- manac. | Error of Tables. |
|----------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1831 | h. m. s. | | * m. s. | m. s. | s. | | * I II | I II | " |
| March 21 | 6 40 22,8 | 1 | 98 41 11,1 | 41 5,5 | — 5,6 | N | 71 36 25,5 | 36 22,7 | — 2,8 |
| 22 | 7 36 22,2 | 1 | 113 42 17,5 | 42 16,8 | — 0,7 | N | 73 23 45,6 | 23 46,7 | + 1,1 |
| 23 | 8 30 25,5 | 1 | 128 14 11,3 | 14 15,4 | + 4,1 | N | 76 6 54,1 | | |
| 24 | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 10 11 23,7 | 1 | 155 29 27,0 | 30 22,8 | — 4,2 | N | 79 31 46,1 | 31 38,6 | — 7,5 |
| 26 | 10 58 31,1 | 1 | 169 18 5,9 | 18 1,6 | — 4,3 | N | 83 25 21,6 | 25 23,9 | + 2,3 |
| 27 | 11 43 57,9 | 1 | 180 40 33,2 | 40 27,3 | — 5,9 | N | 87 32 48,0 | 32 47,0 | — 1,0 |
| 28 | 12 30 21,2 | 2 | 192 47 15,1 | 47 5,5 | — 9,6 | N | 91 43 46,9 | 43 55,3 | + 8,4 |
| 29 | 13 14 6,8 | 2 | 204 44 38,9 | 44 34,9 | — 4,0 | S | 95 46 34,0 | 46 33,9 | — 0,1 |
| 30 | 13 57 53,5 | 2 | 216 42 10,2 | 42 1,0 | — 9,2 | S | 99 31 22,0 | 31 17,4 | — 4,6 |
| 31 | | 2 | | | | S | 102 49 9,6 | | |
| April | 2 16 13 22,7 | 2 | 253 36 59,0 | 36 52,0 | — 7,0 | S | 107 34 58,7 | 34 46,3 | — 12,4 |
| 3 | 17 0 41,5 | 2 | 266 27 36,8 | 27 34,2 | — 2,6 | S | 108 48 42,8 | 48 39,2 | — 3,6 |
| 19 | 6 27 2,5 | 1 | 123 55 16,1 | 55 11,1 | — 5,0 | N | 72 34 12,2 | 34 7,3 | — 4,9 |
| 20 | 7 19 42,2 | 1 | 138 6 4,5 | 5 53,1 | — 11,4 | N | 75 3 14,7 | 3 7,5 | — 7,2 |
| 21 | 8 9 27,2 | 1 | 151 32 50,6 | 32 47,7 | — 2,9 | N | 78 17 28,5 | 17 28,3 | — 0,2 |
| 22 | 8 56 41,2 | 1 | 164 22 23,4 | 22 14,1 | — 9,3 | N | 82 3 9,9 | 2 57,5 | — 12,4 |
| 23 | 9 41 58,1 | 1 | 176 42 18,9 | 42 15,1 | — 3,8 | N | 86 6 43,1 | 6 44,0 | + 0,9 |
| 25 | 11 9 23,5 | 1 | 200 35 19,0 | 35 10,9 | — 8,1 | N | 94 23 56,0 | 23 51,0 | — 5,0 |
| 26 | 11 53 47,9 | 1,2 | 212 27 25,5 | 27 25,0 | — 0,5 | N | 98 17 5,4 | 17 7,7 | + 2,3 |
| 27 | 12 38 43,2 | 2 | 224 27 11,3 | 27 0,2 | — 11,1 | N | 101 47 48,8 | 47 39,9 | — 8,4 |
| 29 | 14 9 15,8 | 2 | 249 6 59,6 | 6 49,5 | — 10,1 | N | 107 6 42,2 | 6 33,4 | — 8,8 |
| 30 | 14 56 8,9 | 2 | 261 51 11,2 | 51 1,0 | — 10,2 | N | 108 39 40,0 | 39 31,3 | — 8,7 |
| May | 1 15 43 59,3 | 2 | 274 49 42,7 | 49 27,6 | — 15,1 | N | 109 20 57,5 | 21 1,8 | + 4,3 |
| 2 | 16 32 29,9 | 2 | 287 58 38,6 | 58 23,2 | — 15,4 | N | 109 6 58,1 | 7 6,3 | + 8,2 |
| 3 | 17 21 26,4 | 2 | 301 13 30,6 | 13 33,3 | — 3,3 | N | 107 55 56,0 | 56 5,5 | + 9,5 |
| 20 | 7 41 6,7 | 1 | 173 1 22,1 | 1 12,0 | — 10,1 | N | 84 39 7,1 | 39 0,8 | — 6,3 |
| 21 | 8 25 22,0 | 1 | 185 5 53,5 | 5 42,0 | — 11,5 | N | 88 50 8,8 | 50 16,1 | + 7,8 |
| 22 | 9 8 36,3 | 1 | 196 55 17,9 | 55 10,2 | — 7,7 | N | 93 0 19,8 | 0 17,8 | — 2,0 |
| 23 | 9 51 35,6 | 1 | 208 41 0,9 | 40 49,6 | — 11,4 | N | 96 59 50,1 | 59 49,8 | — 0,3 |
| 24 | 10 34 56,5 | 1 | 220 32 16,0 | 32 8,0 | — 8,0 | N | 100 40 7,7 | 40 8,6 | + 0,9 |
| 25 | 11 19 9,0 | 1 | 232 36 30,6 | 36 21,9 | — 8,7 | N | 103 52 31,0 | 52 36,4 | + 5,4 |
| 26 | 12 5 34,1 | 1,2 | 244 58 38,7 | 58 30,0 | — 8,7 | N | 106 28 53,9 | 28 55,8 | + 1,9 |
| 27 | 12 53 14,5 | 2 | 257 39 17,8 | 39 19,5 | + 1,7 | N | 108 21 4,8 | 21 10,3 | + 5,5 |
| 29 | 14 29 20,0 | 2 | 283 42 39,0 | 42 36,5 | — 2,5 | N | 109 29 13,5 | 29 15,6 | + 2,1 |
| 30 | 15 18 3,6 | 2 | 296 54 39,6 | 54 38,5 | — 1,1 | N | 108 38 37,6 | 38 48,2 | + 10,6 |
| 31 | 16 6 44,0 | 2 | 310 5 58,4 | 5 58,8 | + 0,4 | N | 106 52 10,4 | 52 17,0 | + 6,6 |
| June | 1 16 55 11,3 | 2 | 323 13 53,3 | 13 52,6 | — 0,7 | N | 104 12 58,9 | 13 11,6 | + 12,7 |
| 20 | 8 33 31,1 | 1 | 216 42 40,7 | 42 34,8 | + 15,9 | N | 99 22 31,8 | 22 35,8 | + 4,0 |
| 21 | 9 17 17,3 | 1 | 228 40 13,2 | 39,9 | — 33,3 | N | 102 46 49,4 | 46 56,3 | + 6,9 |
| 28 | 14 53 7,7 | 2 | 319 14 54,7 | 14 58,5 | + 3,8 | N | 105 17 25,2 | 17 30,3 | + 5,1 |
| 29 | 15 41 19,1 | 2 | 332 18 48,6 | 18 49,1 | + 0,5 | N | 102 6 45,2 | 7 7,1 | + 21,9 |
| 30 | 16 29 8,1 | 2 | 345 17 12,0 | 17 15,7 | + 3,7 | N | 98 16 20,4 | 16 34,9 | + 14,5 |
| July | 2 18 5 42,2 | 2 | 11 27 53,0 | 11 51,3 | — 4,7 | N | 89 15 55,7 | 16 5,7 | + 10,0 |
| 17 | 6 30 29,9 | 1 | 212 29 4,7 | 28 58,2 | — 6,5 | N | 97 52 38,7 | 52 44,8 | + 6,1 |
| 18 | 7 14 11,3 | 1 | 224 25 27,3 | 25 21,4 | — 5,9 | N | 101 29 7,9 | 29 12,0 | + 4,1 |
| 29 | 16 3 38,9 | 2 | 7 28 48,5 | 28 34,5 | — 14,0 | N | 90 48 41,0 | 48 38,8 | — 2,2 |
| Aug. | 17 7 25 8,9 | 1 | 256 44 56,1 | 44 39,0 | — 17,1 | N | 108 6 38,5 | 6 41,6 | + 3,1 |
| 22 | 11 30 42,0 | 1 | 323 14 15,0 | 14 1,6 | — 13,4 | N | 104 28 10,5 | 28 10,6 | + 0,1 |
| Sept. | 15 6 53 13,1 | 1 | 277 19 54,6 | 19 42,4 | — 12,2 | N | 109 37 8,5 | 37 8,0 | — 0,5 |
| 16 | 7 42 2,8 | 1 | 290 33 33,2 | 33 21,1 | — 12,1 | S | 109 18 40,3 | 18 38,5 | — 1,8 |
| 17 | 8 31 24,9 | 1 | 303 55 16,7 | 55 3,7 | — 13,0 | S | 108 1 26,0 | 1 30,9 | + 4,9 |
| 20 | 11 0 22,6 | 1 | 344 13 14,1 | 13 9,0 | — 5,1 | S | 98 43 11,4 | 43 3,8 | — 7,6 |
| 21 | 11 51 30,6 | 1,2 | 367 43 4,6 | 43 8,9 | + 4,3 | S | 94 13 8,6 | 13 6,2 | — 2,4 |
| 22 | 12 42 52,5 | 2 | 11 21 13,9 | 21 13,3 | — 0,6 | S | 89 22 58,7 | 22 57,0 | — 1,7 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| Date | Madras Mean Time. | Limb Observed. | Observed A.R. of Moon's Centre. | A.R. from Nauti- cal Al- manac. | Error of Tables. | Limb Observed. | Observed N.P.D. of Moon's Centre. | N.P.D. from Nauti- cal Al- manac. | Error of Tables. |
|------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------|---|---|------------------------|
| Oct. | 1831 | h. m. s. | m. s. | m. s. | s. | 'S | ° ' " | ° ' " | " |
| Oct. | 14 | 6 22 17,7 | 1 | 298 9 49,7 | 9 36,3 | - 13,4 | 108 53 10,1 | 53 7,9 | - 2,2 |
| | 17 | 8 48 41,1 | 1 | 337 49 6,4 | 49 0,2 | - 6,2 | 100 47 18,9 | 47 22,2 | + 3,3 |
| | 20 | 11 19 38,8 | 1 | 18 37 29,1 | 37 35,5 | + 6,4 | 86 46 43,1 | 46 38,9 | - 4,2 |
| | 21 | | | | | S | 81 50 44,9 | | |
| | 23 | 14 8 45,1 | 2 | 63 25 0,5 | 24 59,7 | - 0,8 | | | |
| | 25 | 16 8 13,1 | 2 | 95 20 3,0 | 20 1,3 | - 1,7 | S | 70 7 29,7 | 7 21,5 |
| | 29 | 19 49 19,6 | 2 | 154 43 47,5 | 43 47,5 | - 0,0 | S | 78 13 16,6 | 13 23,9 |
| Nov. | 19 | | | | | S | 75 23 25,0 | | |
| | 21 | 13 53 33,6 | 2 | 88 11 6,0 | 10 59,9 | - 6,1 | N | 70 15 48,3 | 15 33,2 |
| | 26 | 18 36 15,4 | 2 | 164 0 43,4 | 0 46,6 | + 3,2 | S | 80 45 37,5 | 45 43,9 |
| Dec. | 11 | 5 20 46,9 | 1 | 339 54 15,9 | 54 11,1 | - 4,8 | S | 100 41 7,4 | 41 8,0 |
| | 12 | 6 7 17,2 | 1 | 352 32 11,8 | 32 4,9 | - 6,9 | S | 96 33 36,7 | 33 30,5 |
| | 13 | 6 54 23,4 | 1 | 5 20 42,8 | 20 48,0 | + 5,2 | S | 91 58 50,3 | 58 34,7 |
| | 14 | 7 43 5,1 | 1 | 18 32 35,7 | 32 40,2 | + 4,5 | S | 87 7 51,1 | 7 51,5 |
| | 15 | 8 34 15,4 | 1 | 32 21 48,9 | 21 44,7 | - 4,2 | S | 82 15 59,4 | 15 49,8 |
| | 16 | 9 28 40,3 | 1 | 47 0 10,4 | 0 10,3 | - 0,1 | S | 77 41 55,4 | 41 55,7 |
| | 21 | 14 39 10,9 | 2 | 129 11 47,0 | 11 29,1 | - 17,9 | S | 71 59 49,8 | 59 46,4 |
| | 24 | 17 19 34,2 | 2 | 172 23 9,9 | 23 7,9 | - 2,0 | S | 83 18 14,4 | 18 4,0 |
| | | | | | | | | | - 10,4 |

In computing the above, the semi-diameter and Parallax have been taken from the Nautical Almanac; for reducing the latter the ratio of the Polar and Equatoreal Axes has been assumed 299 : 300 whence we have the *angle of the vertical* = .5m. 0s. and the radius of the Earth = ,999825.

In the case of the Transit observations where the first or second limb of the Moon is observed, it is obvious that after applying the semi-diameter in A.R. we obtain the Right Ascension of the Moon's centre at the instant of the *first or second limb* transiting the Meridian; but with the Mural Circle we get the N.P.D. due to the moment of the Moon's *centre* transiting the Meridian to avoid therefore the inconvenience which would result from having the Right Ascension and North Polar Distance at two different instants of time, I have applied to the observed N.P.D. the change of the Moon's declination in the interval occupied by the Moon's semi-diameter to pass the Meridian. In a few cases however where the Moon was not observed with the Transit Instrument as well as when both limbs were observed, the N.P.D. set down is that for the moment of the Moon's centre transiting the Meridian.

Observation of the Eclipse of the Moon on the 26th February 1831.

| | Sidereal time. | Mean time. | Observed by |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|
| | h. m. s. | h. m. s. | |
| Beginning of the Eclipse..... | 7 11 45 | 8 48 50,3 | T. |
| Shadow covers Gremaldus..... | 7 21 20 | 8 58 23,7 | T. |

| | Sidereal time. | Mean time. | Observed by |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|
| | h. m. s. | h. m. s. | |
| Shadow touches Tycho..... | 7 28 49 | 9 5 51,5 | R. |
| | 7 29 6 | 9 6 8,5 | T. |
| Shadow covers Tycho..... | 7 30 35 | 9 7 37,2 | T. |
| | 7 30 36 | 9 7 38,2 | R. |
| Shadow touches Copernicus..... | 7 47 31 | 9 24 30,4 | R. |
| | 7 47 35 | 9 24 34,4 | T. |
| Shadow covers Copernicus..... | 7 52 33 | 9 29 31,6 | R. |
| | 7 52 40 | 9 29 38,6 | T. |
| Shadow touches Aristarcus..... | 7 55 53 | 9 32 51,1 | R. |
| | 7 56 1 | 9 32 59,1 | T. |
| Shadow covers Aristarcus..... | 7 59 20 | 9 36 17,2 | T. |
| Shadow touches Mare Vaporium..... | 8 1 59 | 9 38 55,7 | T. |
| Shadow touches Mare Christium..... | 8 39 35 | 10 16 25,9 | R. |
| | 8 40 0 | 10 16 50,8 | T. |
| Shadow leaves Gremaldus..... | 9 4 55 | 10 41 11,9 | T. |
| Shadow leaves Tycho..... | 9 19 13 | 10 55 57,4 | T. |
| | 9 19 35 | 10 56 19,3 | R. |
| Shadow leaves Mare Christium..... | 9 24 45 | 11 1 28,5 | T. |
| | 9 25 35 | 11 2 18,3 | R. |
| End of Eclipse..... | 10 8 25 | 11 45 1,4 | R. |
| | 10 8 55 | 11 45 31,3 | T. |

The above observations by T were made with the 5 feet Achromatic, with a power of about 40, those by R with a 46 Inch Achromatic power about 60 or 70.

Eclipses of Jupiter's Satellites observed in 1831.

March 18—Immersion of Jupiter's first Satellite was lost in consequence of my having removed my eye from the Telescope to explain to my Assistant the position of the Satellite, which was very indistinct in consequence of a thin haze, and Jupiter's proximity to the horizon ; I saw the Satellite at 16h. 51m. 54s. it had disappeared at 16h. 52m. 34s. I presume I am not 20s. in error in assuming it at 16h. 52m. 24s. Sidereal time or 17h. 9m. 15,7s. Mean time.

May 13—Immersion of Jupiter's first Satellite with 5 feet Achromatic power 150 at 17h. 12m. 57s. Sidereal time or 10h. 49m. 34,3s. Mean time.

Observations indifferent, in consequence of haze.

May 15—Emersion of Jupiter's third Satellite with 5 feet Achromatic

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

power 120 at 17h. 58m. 40s. Sidereal time or 14h. 17m. 19,8s.
Mean time.

Indifferent, in consequence of haze.

Two Native Assistants did not see the emersion till 1 minute after
the above time which I presume arises from their inexperience
in this species of observation.

May 23—Immersion of Jupiter's second Satellite with 5 feet Achromatic
power 120 at 18h. 37m. 9s. Sidereal time or 14h. 34m. 14,3s.
Mean time.

Do. —Do. with 42 Inches Achromatic power 75 at 18h. 37m. 11s.
Sidereal time or 14h. 34m. 16,3s. Mean time.

June 4—Immersion of Jupiter's first Satellite with 5 feet Achromatic
power 120 at 18h 47m. 59s. Sidereal time or 13h. 57m. 50,6s.
Mean time.

Do. —Do. with 42 Inches Achromatic power 75 at 18h. 47m. 57s. Side-
real time or 13h. 57m. 48,6s. Mean time.
Clear, observation good.

Aug. 30—Emersion of Jupiter's first Satellite with 5 feet Achromatic
power 120 at 20h. 8m. 54s. Sidereal time or 9h. 36m. 28,6s.
Mean time.

Aug. 30—Emersion of Jupiter's first Satellite with 42 Inches Achromatic
power 75 at 20h. 8m. 48s. Sidereal time or 9h. 36m. 28,6s.
Mean time.

Clear, observation good.

Sept. 14—Emersion of Jupiter's third Satellite with 42 Inches Achromatic
power 75 at 22h. 4m. 58s. Sidereal time or 14h. 33m. 15,0s.
Mean time.

Observation, satisfactory.

Do. —Emersion of Jupiter's second Satellite with 42 Inches Achromatic
power 75 at 22h. 15m. 50s. Sidereal time or 10h. 44m. 5,2s.
Mean time.

Sept. 21—Emersion of Jupiter's second Satellite with 42 Inches Achromatic power 75 at 0h. 19m. 2s. Sidereal time or 13h. 19m. 25,2s. Mean time.

Thin haze, but observation satisfactory.

Sept. 22—Emersion of Jupiter's first Satellite with 5 feet Achromatic power 150 at 21h. 54m. 36s. Sidereal time or 9h. 51m. 26,9s. Mean time.

Clear Moon light, observation good.

Sept. 29—Immersion of Jupiter's first Satellite with 42 Inches Achromatic power 75 at 0h 18m. 20s. Sidereal time or 11h. 47m. 26,0s. Mean time.

Oct. 20—Emersion of Jupiter's third Satellite with 5 feet Achromatic power 300 at 20h. 34m. 28s. Sidereal time or 6h. 41m. 26,8s. Mean time.

Do. —Do. with 42 Inches Achromatic power 75 at 20h. 34m. 49s. Sidereal time or 6h. 41m. 47,8s. Mean time.

Nov. 10—Emersion of Jupiter's second Satellite with 5 feet Achromatic power 150 at 22h. 46m. 10s. Sidereal time or 7h. 30m. 22,8s. Mean time.

Do. —Do. with 42 Inches Achromatic power 75 at 22h. 46m. 10s. Sidereal time or 7h. 30m. 22,8s. Mean time.

Dec. 2—Emersion of Jupiter's third Satellite with 5 feet Achrometic power 150 at 23h. 36m. 45s. Sidereal time or 6h. 54m. 20,1s. Mean time.

Do. —Do. with 42 Inches Achrometic power 120 at 23h. 37m. 24s. Sidereal time or 6h. 54m. 59,1s. Mean time.

In the absence of the Greenwich observations we will now compare the above times with the Mean times given in the Nautical Almanac for the purpose of finding the Longitude; accordingly we have the Longitude of Madras, as follows.

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| | | 1st Satellite. h. m. s. | 2d Satellite. h. m. s. | 3d Satellite. h. m. s. |
|-----------|------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | 1831 | | | |
| May | 13 | 5 21 44,3 | _____ | _____ |
| | 15 | _____ | _____ | 5 22 20,8 |
| | 23 | _____ | 5 21 44,3 | _____ |
| June | 4 | 20 40,6 | _____ | _____ |
| July | 13 | 21 6,7 | _____ | _____ |
| August | 30 | 20 59,6 | _____ | _____ |
| September | 14 | _____ | 20 53,2 | _____ |
| | 14 | _____ | _____ | 21 6,0 |
| | 21 | _____ | 20 54,2 | _____ |
| | 22 | 20 37,9 | _____ | _____ |
| | 29 | 20 57,0 | _____ | _____ |
| October | 20 | _____ | _____ | 21 24,3 |
| November | 10 | _____ | 21 15,8 | _____ |
| December | 2 | _____ | _____ | 23 49,6 |
| Mean | | 5 21 1,0 | 5 21 11,9 | 5 22 10,2 |

Taking the Mean of the observations of the first and second Satellites, we have the Longitude of the Madras Observatory, 5h. 21m. 5,4s. differing somewhat less than a mile from the value assigned by Mr. Goldingham. Whilst upon the subject of Longitude, it will be as well here to give the observed transits of the Moon, and of Stars culminating near thereto; the comparison of observations of this nature with the corresponding observations under other Meridians appears to be the best method yet employed for determining the difference of Longitude where the difference of Meridians is small; but in the present case, from the comparison of observations at Madras with those made in Europe results of second rate accuracy only must be expected.

| | h. m. s. | | h. m. s. | |
|------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Feb. | 20—20 Orionis..... | 4 47 6,96 | March 3—λ Virginis..... | 14 11 6,93 |
| | " 1 L..... | 4 49 53,28 | " 2 L..... | 14 48 2,74 |
| | 1 γ Orionis..... | 4 55 9,47 | " Libræ..... | 15 26 5,56 |
| | 2 γ Orionis..... | 5 0 16,29 | _____ | _____ |
| 21— | " 1 L..... | 5 50 52,90 | 5—β Scorpii..... | 15 56 46,54 |
| | " Orionis..... | 5 58 5,97 | " Scorpii..... | 16 3 19,94 |
| | " Orionis..... | 6 2 30,44 | " 2 L..... | 16 26 3,92 |
| | " Geminorum | 6 4 51,25 | 21—ν Geminorum..... | 6 18 24,19 |
| 22— | γ Geminorum | 6 27 42,62 | " 1 L..... | 6 33 5,54 |
| | " 1 L..... | 6 51 40,71 | " Geminorum..... | 6 53 33,85 |
| 23— | " 1 L..... | 7 51 39,56 | 22—K Geminorum..... | 7 23 26,70 |
| | " Cancer..... | 8 32 58,37 | " 1 L..... | 7 33 11,11 |
| 27— | σ Leonis..... | 11 11 26,88 | 23—25 Cancer..... | 8 15 44,87 |
| | " 2 L..... | 11 32 36,99 | θ Cancer..... | 8 21 26,67 |
| | β Virginis..... | 11 40 55,48 | " 1 L..... | 8 31 20,10 |
| | " Virginis..... | 11 51 14,60 | 54 Cancer..... | 8 41 5,91 |
| | | | " Cancer..... | 9 5 23,25 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

91

| | h. m. s. | h. m. s. | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| March 25— <i>b</i> Leonis..... | 10 15 51,77 | April 29— δ 2 Limb..... | 16 37 5,52 |
| <i>D</i> 1 L..... | 10 20 29,04 | <i>ξ</i> Serpentis..... | 17 27 32,42 |
| ρ Leonis..... | 10 23 25,20 | | |
| k Leonis..... | 10 36 48,40 | | |
| 26— <i>c</i> Leonis..... | 10 51 32,05 | | |
| <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 11 11 41,47 | | |
| 27— <i>v</i> Virginis..... | 11 36 41,86 | | |
| π Virginis..... | 11 51 44,30 | | |
| <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 12 1 12,11 | | |
| 35 Virginis..... | 12 38 46,98 | | |
| 29— <i>a</i> Virginis..... | 13 15 50,37 | | |
| 74 Virginis..... | 13 22 43,54 | | |
| 82 Virginis..... | 13 32 17,19 | | |
| <i>D</i> 2 Limb..... | 13 39 29,19 | | |
| y Virginis..... | 13 59 33,66 | | |
| 30— λ Virginis..... | 14 9 30,13 | | |
| 106 Virginis..... | 14 19 18,96 | | |
| <i>D</i> 2 Limb..... | 14 27 18,77 | | |
| ρ Libræ..... | 14 36 11,06 | | |
| μ Libræ..... | 14 39 35,22 | | |
| β Libræ..... | 15 7 26,64 | | |
| April 2— <i>m</i> Scorpii..... | 16 31 20,25 | | |
| <i>D</i> 2 Limb..... | 16 55 0,54 | | |
| η Ophiuchi..... | 17 0 13,21 | | |
| 20— <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 9 11 1,72 | | |
| <i>ξ</i> Leonis..... | 9 22 32,18 | | |
| ϵ Leonis..... | 9 31 49,80 | | |
| 21— <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 10 4 39,38 | | |
| i Leonis..... | 10 22 40,81 | | |
| 50 Leonis..... | 10 29 21,90 | | |
| e^1 Sextants..... | 10 36 48,84 | | |
| 22—48 Leonis..... | 10 25 31,30 | | |
| 34 Sextants..... | 10 33 26,43 | | |
| <i>l</i> Leonis..... | 10 39 53,98 | | |
| <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 10 55 59,43 | | |
| e Leonis..... | 11 14 39,40 | | |
| 23— ξ^1 Virginis..... | 11 36 7,82 | | |
| <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 11 45 21,06 | | |
| r Virginis..... | 12 0 34,89 | | |
| n Virginis..... | 12 9 34,20 | | |
| 25— k^1 Virginis..... | 12 50 32,72 | | |
| <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 13 20 54,92 | | |
| m Virginis..... | 13 32 20,25 | | |
| p Virginis..... | 13 45 37,15 | | |
| 26— <i>D</i> Center..... | 14 9 23,83 | | |
| μ Virginis..... | 14 33 45,58 | | |
| 27— <i>D</i> 2 Limb..... | 14 58 23,57 | | |
| β Libræ..... | 15 7 31,74 | | |
| ζ^1 Libræ..... | 15 18 20,69 | | |
| April 1— μ^1 Sagittarii..... | 18 3 18,33 | | |
| <i>D</i> 2 Limb..... | 18 19 58,86 | | |
| 28 Sagittarii..... | 18 35 47,73 | | |
| 3— <i>D</i> 2 Limb..... | 20 5 37,23 | | |
| π Capricorni..... | 20 17 18,21 | | |
| 20— <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 11 30 56,54 | | |
| β Virginis..... | 11 41 46,89 | | |
| A Virginis..... | 11 46 16,17 | | |
| \circ Virginis..... | 11 56 29,29 | | |
| 21— r Virginis..... | 12 0 56,17 | | |
| n Virginis..... | 12 9 55,10 | | |
| <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 12 19 16,62 | | |
| 35 Virginis..... | 12 39 9,64 | | |
| 22— k^1 Virginis..... | 12 50 52,24 | | |
| <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 13 6 34,91 | | |
| 65 Virginis..... | 13 14 28,94 | | |
| m Virginis..... | 13 32 40,16 | | |
| p Virginis..... | 13 45 57,08 | | |
| 23—88 Virginis..... | 13 39 23,41 | | |
| <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 13 53 37,98 | | |
| λ Virginis..... | 14 9 54,29 | | |
| 24— <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 14 41 2,50 | | |
| δ Libræ..... | 14 51 52,64 | | |
| v^1 Libræ..... | 14 57 8,50 | | |
| f^1 Libræ..... | 15 24 52,57 | | |
| 25— y Libræ..... | 15 26 0,46 | | |
| <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 15 29 18,91 | | |
| ξ Libræ..... | 15 55 0,84 | | |
| v Scorpii..... | 16 2 7,13 | | |
| 27— η Ophiuchi..... | 17 0 37,99 | | |
| <i>D</i> 2 Limb..... | 17 11 33,50 | | |
| e^2 Ophiuchi..... | 17 21 3,04 | | |
| ξ Serpentis..... | 17 27 50,93 | | |
| 29— <i>D</i> 2 Limb..... | 18 55 49,14 | | |
| d Sagittarii..... | 19 7 41,87 | | |
| e^2 Sagittarii..... | 19 32 47,94 | | |
| 31— a^2 Capricorni..... | 20 8 37,85 | | |
| π Capricorni..... | 20 17 35,20 | | |
| \circ Capricorni..... | 20 30 22,86 | | |
| <i>D</i> 2 Limb..... | 20 41 22,95 | | |
| η Capricorni..... | 20 54 43,86 | | |
| v Aquarii..... | 21 0 20,32 | | |
| June 1— <i>D</i> 2 Limb..... | 21 33 54,65 | | |
| μ Capricorni..... | 21 44 1,56 | | |
| 20— <i>D</i> 1 Limb..... | 14 26 1,75 | | |
| μ Virginis..... | 14 34 22,80 | | |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| | | <i>h. m. s.</i> | | <i>h. m. s.</i> |
|-------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| June | 20— ξ^2 Librae..... | 14 47 49,85 | | |
| | 28— Δ 2 Limb..... | 21 18 19,82 | October 14—57 Sagittarii..... | 19 44 2,64 |
| | ϵ Capricorni..... | 21 27 55,68 | Δ 1 Limb..... | 19 53 14,24 |
| | γ Capricorni..... | 21 31 2,16 | ρ Capricorni..... | 20 20 53,12 |
| | δ Capricorni..... | 21 38 1,53 | | |
| | 29— Δ 2 Limb..... | 22 10 36,40 | | |
| | τ^1 Aquarii..... | 22 38 3,97 | 17— Δ 1 Limb..... | 22 31 56,91 |
| | λ Aquarii..... | 22 43 7,52 | λ Aquarii..... | 22 45 34,12 |
| July | 17— Δ 1 L..... | 14 9 26,94 | ψ^3 Aquarii..... | 23 11 56,40 |
| | ξ^2 Librae..... | 14 48 9,27 | | |
| | δ Librae..... | 14 52 29,84 | | |
| | 29— Δ 2 Limb..... | 0 31 35,95 | 23— γ Tauri..... | 4 12 5,11 |
| | m Ceti..... | 0 45 2,89 | Δ 2 Limb..... | 4 16 39,81 |
| | e Piscium..... | 1 0 20,75 | Aldebaran..... | 4 28 8,30 |
| Sept. | 15— Δ 1 Limb..... | 18 29 28,26 | | |
| | ν^1 Sagittarii..... | 18 45 11,78 | 25— μ Geminorum..... | 6 14 40,25 |
| | ξ^1 Sagittarii..... | 18 48 32,04 | ν Geminorum..... | 6 20 51,52 |
| | 17— Δ 1 Limb..... | 20 15 51,82 | Δ 2 Limb..... | 6 24 23,08 |
| | 19 Capricorni..... | 20 46 31,40 | | |
| | 21 Capricorni..... | 20 52 37,64 | | |
| | 20— λ Aquarii..... | 22 44 7,94 | Nov. 21— ξ Tauri..... | 5 30 3,99 |
| | δ Aquarii..... | 22 53 56,69 | B Tauri..... | 5 41 10,02 |
| | Δ 1 Limb..... | 22 57 6,81 | χ^1 Orionis..... | 5 46 53,63 |
| | 21— n Piscium..... | 23 40 36,60 | Δ 2 Limb..... | 5 56 22,50 |
| | 24 Piscium..... | 23 45 36,08 | | |
| | Δ Center..... | 23 52 10,85 | | |
| | 22— β Pisces..... | 0 10 29,52 | Dec. 12— Δ 1 Limb..... | 23 32 0,63 |
| | t Piscium..... | 0 18 7,02 | 249 Piscium..... | 23 53 56,81 |
| | Δ 2 Limb..... | 0 47 48,73 | | |
| | October 14— f Sagittarii | 19 38 10,05 | | |
| | | | 13— t Piscium..... | 0 19 42,56 |
| | | | Δ 1 Limb..... | 0 23 15,67 |
| | | | m Ceti..... | 0 47 20,84 |
| | | | | |
| | | | 14—189 Piscium..... | 0 42 31,36 |
| | | | 27 Ceti..... | 1 0 37,18 |
| | | | Δ 1 Limb..... | 1 16 3,72 |
| | | | | |
| | | | 15— ξ^1 Ceti..... | 2 7 5,75 |
| | | | Δ 1 Limb..... | 2 11 20,99 |
| | | | | |
| | | | 24— Δ 2 Limb..... | 11 33 51,26 |
| | | | ξ^1 Virginis..... | 11 39 52,12 |
| | | | β Virginis..... | 11 45 11,53 |
| | | | π Virginis..... | 11 54 30,48 |

October 14— f Sagittarii

Selecting from the above those of which corresponding observations have been made at the Greenwich Royal Observatory, we have

| Greenwich Observations. | | | Madras Observations. | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | <i>h. m. s.</i> | | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>h. m. s.</i> |
| 1831 | | | | | |
| March | 23 Moon 1 L..... | 8 45 15,92 | <i>t</i> | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>h. m. s.</i> |
| | π^2 Cancri..... | 9 6 40,57 | — | 8 31 20,10 | 8 31 20,10 |
| | | | 21 24,65 | 9 5 23,25 | — |
| | | | | 34 3,15 | — |
| | | | | | 12 38,50 |
| May | 25 γ Librae..... | 15 27 24,72 | + | 15 26 0,46 | 15 26 0,46 |
| | Moon 1 L..... | 15 41 37,50 | + | 3 18,45 | 3 18,45 |
| | | | 15 29 18,91 | | 10 54,33 |
| June | 20 Moon 1 L..... | 14 36 51,54 | | 14 26 1,75 | 14 26 1,75 |
| | ξ^2 Librae..... | 14 48 5,04 | — | 14 47 49,85 | — |
| | | | 11 13,50 | 21 48,10 | 10 34,60 |
| October | 23 Aldebaran..... | 4 27 3,40 | + | 4 28 8,30 | 4 28 8,30 |
| | Moon 2 L..... | 4 29 38,98 | — | 11 28,49 | — |
| | | | 4 16 39,81 | 21 56,18 | 14 4,07 |
| Dec. | 12 Moon 1 L..... | 23 41 15,68 | | 23 32 0,63 | 23 32 0,63 |
| + | 1,1 249 Piscium..... | 23 51 52,68 | — | 23 53 56,81 | — |
| | | | 10 37,00 | 21 56,18 | 11 19,18 |

In a similar manner we have:

| Cambridge Observations. | | | | Madras Observations. | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| | | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>t</i> <i>m. s.</i> | | <i>s.</i> | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>t</i> <i>m. s.</i> |
| 1831 | | | | | | | |
| Mar. 23 | Moon 1 Limb. | 8 42 56,32 | | | + 0,10 | 8 31 20,10 | |
| | π Cancri..... | 9 4 22,02 | — 21 25,69 | | | 9 5 23,25 | — 34 3,15 — 12 37,46 |
| May 25 | γ Librae..... | 15 24 0,67 | + 14 11,86 | | + 0,13 | 15 26 0,46 | — 3 18,45 10 53,41 |
| | Moon 1 Limb. | 15 38 12,54 | | | | 15 29 18,91 | |
| June 20 | Moon 1 Limb. | 14 34 3,57 | | | | 14 26 1,75 | |
| | ξ^a Librae.... | 14 45 17,92 | — 11 14,35 | + 0,73 | | 14 47 49,85 | — 21 48,10 10 33,75 |
| Sept. 22 | 33 Piscium... | 0 6 6,55 | + 49 34,83 | | | 0 10 29,52 | — 37 19,18 12 15,65 |
| | ι Piscium.... | 0 13 41,17 | + 41 57,21 | + 0,10 | | 0 18 7,02 | — 29 41,69 12 15,52 |
| | Moon 2 Limb. | 0 55 41,38 | | | | 0 47 48,73 | |
| Oct. 17 | Moon 1 Limb. | 22 38 53,30 | | | | 22 31 56,91 | |
| | χ^3 Aquarii... | +23 7 2,29 | — 28 8,99 | + 0,98 | | 23 11 56,40 | — 39 59,46 11 50,47 |
| Dec. 14 | 189 Piscium.. | 0 36 26,95 | + 45 35,38 | + 1,64 | | 0 42 31,36 | — 33 32,32 12 3,06 |
| | Moon 1 Limb. | 1 22 2,33 | | | | 1 16 3,72 | |

The above observations at Greenwich and Cambridge are extracted from the Monthly reports of the proceedings of the Royal Astronomical Society; the former are deficient in not having the rate of the Clock annexed, but from the custom at Greenwich of keeping the daily rate of the Clock within one second, its omission altogether will not introduce an error exceeding 0,6s. of Longitude. In computing the Longitude from these observations I have assumed $x = - 5h. 21m.$ and computed the values of e^* in preference to computing the horary motion for the middle of the times of passage, hence we find the Longitude of the Madras Observatory, from

| 1831 | Greenwich Observations. | | Cambridge Observations. | |
|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| | D 1 L. | D 2 L. | D 1 L. | D 2 L. |
| | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>h. m. s.</i> |
| March.....23 | 5 21 14,7 | — | 5 20 48,4 | — |
| May.....25 | 20 54,2 | — | 20 26,2 | — |
| June.....20 | 20 42,7 | — | 20 16,1 | — |
| September.....22 | — | — | — | 5 20 52,5 |
| October.....23 | — | 5 21 14,6 | — | — |
| December.....12 | 20 35,7 | — | — | — |
| December.....14 | — | — | 20 22,4 | — |

* This is not χ^3 Aquarii probably ψ^* Aquarii.

* See Mr. Baily's very excellent paper on this subject, inserted in the 2d Volume of the Memoirs of the Astronomical Society.

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

I have remarked at Page 69, that an *irradiation* is found to exist with every observer, as well as with the Telescope with which he observes ; to obviate the error which would thus be introduced into the determination of Longitude by Lunar Observations, it is necessary to employ an equal number of observations of *each* limb, or which is the same thing, we must take the mean of the results from observations of the *first* and *second* limbs as being two independent results, without reference to the number of observations made of each, thus we obtain the Longitude of Madras, from

| Greenwich. | Cambridge. |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>h. m. s.</i> |
| 5 21 3,2 | 5 20 40,8 |

Mr. Airy states the Longitude of the Cambridge Observatory, to be 23,54*s.* East of Greenwich, hence we have the Longitude of the Madras Observatory.

$$\begin{array}{ll} 5 \ 21 \ 3,2 \text{ East of Greenwich } & \text{by Greenwich Observations,} \\ 5 \ 21 \ 4,34 \text{ ————— } & \text{by Cambridge Observations.} \end{array}$$

LATITUDE OF THE MADRAS OBSERVATORY.

To determine the Latitude, observations have been made with the Mural Circle, of the North Polar Distance of the image of Stars, as reflected from a trough of quicksilver ; the Stars selected for this purpose are those which are situated within 30° of the Zenith, these being reduced to the mean places at the beginning of the year, and compared with the mean places, similarly deduced from the Observations by direct vision, give the following.

| NAMES. | No. of Observations. | N.P.D. by Direct Vision. | Extreme Difference. | No. of Observations. | N.P.D. by Reflection. | Extreme Difference. | Latitude. |
|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| β Geminorum..... | 33 | 61 34 21,66 | 4,24 | 7 | 272 17 20,12 | 5,06 | 13 4 9,11 |
| γ Cancri..... | 6 | 67 55 42,71 | 4,58 | 8 | 265 55 56,20 | 3,60 | 13 4 10,54 |
| P Lyncis..... | 5 | 52 29 15,74 | 1,69 | 8 | 281 22 25,29 | 3,70 | 13 4 9,48 |
| κ Leonis..... | — | not observed | | 5 | 270 45 59,35 | 2,27 | |
| λ Leonis..... | 2 | 66 17 29,26 | 0,92 | 8 | 267 34 11,67 | 4,04 | 13 4 9,53 |
| b Leonis Minor.... | 5 | 52 51 23,35 | 2,03 | 8 | 281 0 14,19 | 4,05 | 13 4 11,23 |
| e Leonis..... | 9 | 65 27 8,06 | 1,99 | 10 | 268 24 32,57 | 3,21 | 13 4 9,68 |
| μ Leonis..... | 5 | 63 12 2,65 | 0,60 | 5 | 270 39 39,84 | 5,86 | 13 4 8,75 |
| d Leonis Minor.... | 3 | 53 56 7,26 | 1,22 | 4 | 279 55 38,63 | 1,42 | 13 4 7,05 |

| NAMES. | No. of Observations. | N.P.D. by Direct Vision. | Extreme Difference. | No. of Observations. | N.P.D. by Reflection. | Extreme Difference. | Latitude. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| ζ Leonis..... | 6 | 65 44 38,30 | 2,11 | 5 | 268 7 3,86 | 2,37 | 13 4 8,92 |
| μ , Ursæ Major..... | 5 | 47 39 13,35 | 3,60 | 3 | 286 12 26,75 | 3,84 | 13 4 9,95 |
| f Leonis Minor..... | 4 | 55 20 46,10 | 5,38 | 5 | 278 30 53,08 | 2,77 | 13 4 10,41 |
| g Leonis Minor..... | 5 | 52 25 47,77 | 3,15 | 3 | 281 25 53,35 | 4,30 | 13 4 9,44 |
| l Leonis Minor..... | 5 | 57 8 56,13 | 2,52 | 7 | 276 42 46,47 | 4,47 | 13 4 8,70 |
| n Leonis Minor..... | 6 | 58 25 43,96 | 4,13 | 5 | 275 25 56,36 | 2,92 | 13 4 9,84 |
| o Leonis Minor..... | 5 | 54 52 40,56 | 5,10 | 7 | 278 59 5,63 | 2,37 | 13 4 6,91 |
| 54 Leonis Minor..... | 6 | 54 21 4,50 | 2,00 | 5 | 269 30 39,25 | 2,37 | 13 4 8,12 |
| ξ Ursæ Major..... | 4 | 57 31 13,81 | 4,05 | 8 | 276 20 27,39 | 4,83 | 13 4 9,40 |
| ν Ursæ Major..... | 1 | 55 59 6,74 | 0,00 | 7 | 277 52 32,98 | 3,19 | 13 4 10,14 |
| h Comæ Ber..... | — | not observed | | 5 | 268 44 48,27 | 3,64 | |
| e Comæ Ber..... | 2 | 62 12 53,77 | 2,92 | 5 | 270 38 48,75 | 2,49 | 13 4 8,74 |
| f Comæ Ber..... | 5 | 62 57 44,41 | 2,28 | 5 | 270 53 52,78 | 0,89 | 13 4 11,20 |
| c Comæ Ber..... | — | not observed | | 5 | 273 4 10,63 | 2,31 | |
| a Comæ Ber..... | 5 | 62 14 13,40 | 2,51 | 2 | 271 37 27,14 | 3,97 | 13 4 9,73 |
| d Canum Ven..... | — | not observed | | 6 | 286 8 19,11 | 1,06 | |
| k Comæ Ber..... | 1 | 66 26 17,43 | 0,00 | 5 | 267 25 23,83 | 3,87 | 13 4 9,37 |
| q Comæ Ber..... | 2 | 67 50 0,43 | 3,81 | 5 | 266 1 40,90 | 3,21 | 13 4 9,33 |
| α Canum Ven..... | 9 | 50 46 3,20 | 3,99 | 7 | 283 5 36,23 | 4,76 | 13 4 10,28 |
| h Canum Ven..... | 2 | 48 31 46,48 | 1,14 | 7 | 285 19 36,82 | 3,09 | 13 4 8,85 |
| l Bootis..... | — | not observed | | 3 | 272 10 50,45 | 3,42 | |
| γ Bootis..... | 4 | 50 56 56,70 | 1,52 | 6 | 282 54 44,31 | 3,57 | 13 4 9,45 |
| σ Bootis..... | 5 | 59 31 3,40 | 4,80 | 5 | 274 19 40,92 | 2,81 | 13 4 7,84 |
| 34 Bootis..... | 5 | 62 44 58,41 | 6,23 | 5 | 271 6 44,95 | 2,14 | 13 4 8,32 |
| e Bootis..... | — | not observed | | 3 | 271 39 10,07 | 3,67 | |
| β Bootis..... | 5 | 48 56 19,00 | 3,93 | 5 | 284 55 27,33 | 2,01 | 13 4 6,83 |
| δ Bootis..... | — | not observed | | 5 | 277 48 40,44 | 3,36 | |

Taking the Mean; from 160 Observations by direct vision combined with 171 by reflection we have the Latitude of the Madras Observatory, $13^{\circ} 4' 9''$.21.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE COMET OF JANUARY 1831.

In the foregoing statements I have endeavoured to represent as nearly as the case would permit the degree of accuracy attained in each particular species of Observation, but in the present case, the Observations of an ill defined object, made with a Telescope supported upon a wooden stand, and that too in the open air; subject to flexure from its own weight, and to tremor from every breath of air which may happen to blow, render it desireable that the whole of the particulars of each observation should be stated, accordingly the following is copied from the book "Miscellaneous Observations."

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

1831, 7th January at 4h. 50m. A. M. Saw a Comet towards the East about 20 degrees high but approaching twilight prevented observation.

8th January, 5h. A. M. Adjusted the five feet Achromatic by Dollond as an Equatoreal, saw the Comet with a power of 60 but it was too faint to allow the field being illuminated, the following observations were made, at the time of its occupying the centre of the field of view.

| | Sidereal Time. <i>h. m. s.</i> | Horary Circle. <i>h. m. s.</i> | Declination Circle. ° / " | REMARKS. |
|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Comet..... | 12 52 0 | 4 36 0 | 11 50 S. | Very faint, tail 4° long |
| | 13 2 0 | 4 25 30 | 11 43 — | observations not to be depended upon to 5m. |
| Antares..... | 12 58 0 | 3 19 0 | — | |
| | 13 5 40 | 3 12 0 | 25 15 S. | |

9th January at 5h. A. M.

| | Sidereal Time. <i>h. m. s.</i> | Horary Circle. <i>h. m. s.</i> | Declination Circle. ° / " | REMARKS. |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Comet..... | 12 22 41 | 6 58 45 | 10 52 10 S. | The Comet appeared very distinct notwithstanding |
| | 12 24 54 | 7 0 50 | 10 52 30 — | its being situated within |
| | 12 25 59 | 7 1 58 | | 30° of the Moon. |
| | 12 26 48 | 7 2 50 | | |
| η Serpentis..... | 12 31 53 | 7 32 0 | 14 33 30 S. | |
| | 12 34 21 | 7 34 20 | | The wires did not require |
| | 12 35 50 | 7 35 55 | 14 33 20 — | illumination. |

1831, January 10.—In consequence of the difficulty attending the adjustment of the Instrument as an Equatoreal I have availed myself of a suspension spirit level which belongs to the Telescope, to adjust it as an Altitude and Azimuth Instrument; the error of adjustment of the vertical Axis cannot I imagine exceed 20 or 30 seconds.

| | Sidereal Time. <i>h. m. s.</i> | Altitude. ° / " | Azimuth from North Meridian. <i>h. m. s.</i> | Azimuth from South. ° / " |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 1831 | | ° / " | | ° / " |
| 10th January..... | 12 11 14 | 9 25 30 | 6 44 10 | 78 57 30 |
| | 12 14 30 | 10 9 0 | 6 45 5 | 78 43 45 |
| | 12 17 27 | 10 53 0 | 6 45 50 | 78 30 00 |
| Comet..... | 12 19 44 | 11 24 30 | 6 46 35 | 78 21 15 |
| | 12 21 18 | 11 46 10 | 6 46 55 | 78 16 15 |
| | 12 23 52 | 12 24 0 | 6 47 45 | 78 3 45 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| | Sidereal Time. | Altitude. | Azimuth from North Meridian. | Azimuth from South. |
|--|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1831 | h. m. s. | ° ′ ″ | h. m. s. | ° ′ ″ |
| 10th January..... | 12 33 18 | 11 38 40 | 6 52 6 | 76 58 30 |
| η Ophiuchi..... | 12 41 54 | 14 47 00 | 7 3 30 | 74 7 30 |
| | 12 45 21 | 17 25 0 | 6 54 5 | 76 28 45 |
| Comet..... | 12 52 47 | 19 11 0 | 6 56 35 | 75 51 15 |
| | 12 54 46 | 19 36 0 | 6 57 5 | 75 43 45 |
| | 12 56 25 | 19 59 0 | 6 57 45 | 75 33 45 |
| | 12 59 56 | 23 56 0 | 7 22 45 | 69 18 45 |
| η Ophiuchi..... | 13 1 54 | 24 22 30 | 7 23 30 | 69 7 30 |
| | 13 3 37 | 24 45 0 | 7 24 0 | 69 0 00 |
| | 13 6 24 | 25 23 30 | 7 25 20 | 68 40 00 |
| 11th January... .Clouds prevented any Observation. | | | | |
| 12th January..... | 12 22 7 | 14 6 0 | 7 8 20 | 72 55 00 |
| Comet..... | 12 28 55 | 15 44 0 | 7 10 25 | 72 23 45 |
| | 12 43 47 | 19 9 0 | 7 15 5 | 71 13 45 |
| | 12 45 32 | 20 44 30 | 7 38 12 | 65 27 0 |
| η Ophiuchi..... | 12 59 23 | 23 50 30 | 7 43 45 | 64 3 45 |
| | 13 1 23 | 24 16 30 | 7 44 15 | 63 56 15 |
| | 13 13 12 | 26 55 0 | 7 49 35 | 62 36 15 |
| 13th January..... | 12 56 41 | 23 11 30 | 7 13 55 | 71 31 15 |
| | 13 0 51 | 24 10 30 | 7 15 30 | 71 7 30 |
| | 13 3 56 | 24 53 30 | 7 16 25 | 70 53 45 |
| Comet..... | 13 6 13 | 25 24 40 | 7 17 20 | 70 40 00 |
| | 13 10 0 | 26 16 20 | 7 18 50 | 70 32 30 |
| 13th January..... | 13 15 20 | 27 24 0 | 7 44 25 | 63 53 45 |
| | 13 17 16 | 27 48 0 | 7 45 25 | 63 38 45 |
| η Ophiuchi..... | 13 18 29 | 28 5 0 | 7 45 55 | 63 31 15 |
| | 13 20 1 | 28 25 0 | 7 46 45 | 63 18 45 |
| | 13 21 43 | 28 47 0 | 7 47 35 | 63 6 15 |
| 14th January..... | 12 44 1 | 21 17 30 | 7 14 10 | 71 27 30 |
| | 12 47 19 | 22 3 30 | 7 15 20 | 71 10 00 |
| | 12 49 11 | 22 30 0 | 7 16 20 | 70 55 00 |
| Comet..... | 12 52 24 | 23 15 30 | 7 17 0 | 70 45 00 |
| | 12 55 20 | 23 56 30 | 7 18 10 | 70 27 30 |
| | 12 58 26 | 23 39 0 | 7 42 0 | 64 30 0 |
| Ophiuchi | 13 1 0 | 24 14 30 | 7 43 0 | 64 15 0 |

Flying Clouds but observations good.

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| | Sidereal Time. 1831 <i>h. m. s.</i> | Altitude. <i>° ′ ″</i> | Azimuth from North Meridian. <i>h. m. s.</i> | Azimuth from South. <i>° ′ ″</i> |
|-------------------|--|---------------------------|--|--|
| 15th January..... | 12 45 48 | 22 45 0 | 7 19 30 | 70 7 30 |
| | 12 47 29 | 23 9 0 | 7 20 0 | 70 0 00 |
| | 12 48 30 | 23 22 40 | 7 20 15 | 69 56 15 |
| Comet..... | 12 49 33 | 23 37 0 | 7 20 50 | 69 47 30 |
| | 12 50 42 | 23 54 0 | 7 21 5 | 69 43 45 |
| | 12 53 9 | 22 30 0 | 7 44 10 | 63 57 30 |
| | 12 54 0 | 22 42 0 | 7 44 35 | 63 51 15 |
| η Ophiuchi..... | 12 55 6 | 22 56 0 | 7 44 55 | 63 46 15 |
| | 12 56 8 | 23 10 0 | 7 45 30 | 63 37 30 |
| | 12 57 12 | 23 23 30 | 7 45 55 | 63 31 15 |
| 16th January..... | 12 28 17 | 19 43 30 | 7 12 50 | 71 47 30 |
| | 12 29 40 | 19 43 1 | 7 13 15 | 71 41 15 |
| Comet..... | 12 30 55 | 20 20 0 | 7 13 45 | 71 33 45 |
| | 12 32 14 | 20 38 0 | 7 14 10 | 71 27 30 |
| | 12 33 53 | 21 3 0 | 7 14 50 | 71 17 30 |
| | 12 37 16 | 18 58 0 | 7 37 35 | 65 36 15 |
| | 12 38 16 | 19 9 0 | 7 37 53 | 65 31 15 |
| η Ophiuchi..... | 12 39 10 | 19 23 0 | 7 38 20 | 65 25 00 |
| | 12 40 0 | 19 36 0 | 7 38 40 | 65 20 00 |
| | 12 41 23 | 19 53 30 | 7 39 10 | 65 12 30 |
| 19th January..... | 12 39 4 | 25 29 0 | 6 50 20 | 77 25 00 |
| | 12 41 39 | 26 6 0 | 6 51 10 | 77 12 30 |
| | 12 44 28 | 26 47 0 | 6 52 10 | 76 57 30 |
| Comet..... | 12 48 17 | 27 38 0 | 6 53 20 | 76 40 00 |
| | 12 50 39 | 28 16 0 | 6 54 0 | 76 30 00 |
| | 12 53 32 | 32 6 0 | 7 8 20 | 72 52 30 |
| | 12 55 27 | 32 29 30 | 7 9 20 | 72 40 00 |
| ζ Ophiuchi..... | 12 57 9 | 32 53 0 | 7 10 10 | 72 27 30 |
| | 12 58 41 | 33 17 0 | 7 11 0 | 72 15 00 |
| | 13 0 28 | 33 35 0 | 7 11 40 | 72 5 00 |
| 20th January..... | 12 55 11 | 30 24 0 | 7 7 40 | 73 5 00 |
| | 12 57 37 | 30 57 30 | 7 8 35 | 72 51 15 |
| Comet..... | 12 59 28 | 31 23 0 | 7 9 20 | 72 40 00 |
| | 13 1 3 | 31 44 30 | 7 10 10 | 72 27 30 |
| | 13 3 47 | 32 22 0 | 7 11 20 | 72 10 00 |
| | 13 6 24 | 34 57 0 | 7 25 35 | 68 36 15 |
| ζ Ophiuchi..... | 13 7 24 | 35 12 0 | 7 26 0 | 68 30 00 |
| | 13 8 24 | 35 24 30 | 7 26 30 | 68 22 30 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| | Sidereal Time. 1831 <i>h. m. s.</i> | Altitude. <i>° ′ ″</i> | Azimuth from North Meridian. <i>h. m. s.</i> | Azimuth from South. <i>° ′ ″</i> |
|-------------------|--|---------------------------|--|--|
| 20th January..... | 13 9 28 | 35 38 30 | 7 27 0 | 68 15 00 |
| | 13 10 32 | 35 54. 0 | 7 27 40 | 68 5 00 |
| 23d January..... | 13 16 0 | 38 43 30 | 7 31 5 | 67 13 45 |
| | 13 18 10 | 39 12 0 | 7 32 20 | 66 55 00 |
| | 13 19 43 | 39 33 30 | 7 33 0 | 66 45 00 |
| Comet..... | 13 21 2 | 39.52 0 | 7 33 50 | 66 32 30 |
| | 13 22 39 | 40 14. 30 | 7 34 45 | 66 18 45 |
| | 13 26 33 | 39 28 30 | 7 48 50 | 62 47 30 |
| | 13 28 14 | 39 58. 30 | 7 49 35 | 62 36 15 |
| ζ Ophiuchi..... | 13 29 50 | 40 12. 0 | 7 50 40 | 62 20 00 |
| | 13 31 27 | 40 34. 30 | 7 51 45 | 62 3 45 |
| | 13 33 6 | 40 55. 30 | 7 52 25 | 61 53 45 |

It is necessary I should here remark that the Instrument was removed every day after the observations were made, to the inside of the Observatory and brought out again early in the morning for adjustment previously to the above observations being made, in performing the adjustment, no pains was taken to adjust the Azimuth Circle, which will account for the changes which are found from day to day in the Index Error. The Sidereal time set down is the *true* Sidereal time, found every morning by the Transit of Spica Virginis over the wires of the Mural Circle, the Transit Instrument not having been erected at this time. Employing the Sidereal time in conjunction with the Apparent Places of η and ζ Ophiuchi computed from the Astronomical Society's Tables we obtain the *true* Altitude and Azimuth, which being compared with the *observed* (the Altitude being corrected for refraction) gives the Index Error in Altitude and Azimuth which we can now apply to the observed Altitude and Azimuth of the Comet as follows.

| 1831 | Sidereal Time. | Observed Altitude. | Refrac- tion. | Index- Error. | True Altitude. | Observed Azimuth. | Index Error. | True Azimuth. |
|---------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------|
| January | <i>h. m. s.</i> | <i>° ′ ″</i> | <i>° ′ ″</i> | <i>° ′ ″</i> | <i>° ′ ″</i> | <i>° ′ ″</i> | <i>° ′ ″</i> | <i>° ′ ″</i> |
| 10 | 12 17 59 | 11 0 22 | - 4 42 | + 3 56 | 10 59 36 | 78 28 46 | - 3 8 16 | 75 20 30 |
| | 12 52 20 | 19 2. 45 | - 2. 42 | + 3 56 | 19 3 59 | 75 54. 21 | - 3 8 16 | 72 46 51 |
| 12 | 12 25 31 | 14 55 00 | - 3 30 | + 2 43 | 14 54 13 | 72 39 23 | + 2 10 30 | 74 49 53 |
| | 12 43 57 | 19 9 00 | - 2 42 | + 2 43 | 19 9 1 | 71 13 45 | + 2 10 30 | 73 24 15 |
| 13 | 13 3 32 | 24 47 18 | - 2 2 | + 0 44 | 24 46 | 0 70 57 0 | + 0 43 12 | 71 40 12 |
| | 12 49 39 | 22 36 36 | - 2 17 | + 0 43 | 22 35 | 2 70 57 0 | + 1 50 48 | 72 47 48 |
| 14 | 12 48 24 | 23 21 32 | - 2 9 | - 0 53 | 23 18 30 | 69 55 0 | + 2 55 42 | 72 50 42 |
| | 12 31 0 | 20 17 30 | - 2 32 | - 1 55 | 20 13 3 | 71 33 30 | + 2 43 52 | 74 17 22 |
| 16 | 12 44 49 | 26 51 12 | - 1 51 | + 1 20 | 26 50 41 | 76 57 0 | - 3 58 57 | 72 58 03 |
| | 12 59 25 | 31 22 12 | - 1 32 | - 5 11 | 31 15 29 | 72 38 45 | - 1 10 0 | 71 28 45 |
| 21 | 13 19 31 | 39 31 6 | - 1 9 | - 7 53 | 39 22 4 | 66 45 0 | + 1 59 47 | 68 44 47 |

From the true Altitudes and Azimuths we obtain as follows.

| 1831 | Mean Time | A.R. | N.P.D. | REMARKS. |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | h. m. s. | h. m. s. | • ′ ″ | |
| January..... 8 | 17 45 47,9 | 17 29 27,0 | 102 34 10 | |
| 9 | 17 10 2,8 | 17 24 44,0 | 101 49 15 | |
| 10 | 16 59 1,7 | 17 20 49,0 | 101 28 12 | |
| 10 | 17 33 17,0 | 17 20 41,0 | 101 28 15 | |
| 12 | 16 58 40,7 | 17 12 30,0 | 100 50 41 | |
| 12 | 17 17 3,6 | 17 12 37,5 | 100 52 25 | |
| 13 | 17 32 30,5 | 17 8 35,0 | 100 34 12 | |
| 14 | 17 14 52,8 | 17 4 28,0 | 100 19 17 | |
| 15 | 17 9 42,3 | 17 0 29,5 | 100 2 36 | |
| 16 | 16 48 25,3 | 16 56 43,3 | 99 45 4 | |
| 19 | 16 50 24,0 | 16 43 43,5 | 98 46 1 | |
| 20 | 17 1 1,9 | 16 39 33,0 | 98 27 47 | |
| 23 | 17 9 16,8 | 16 25 57,0 | 97 27 39 | |
| February..... 19 | 14 52 48,0 | 12 49 7,0 | 80 7 53,7 | Very faint. |
| 20 | 14 38 36,5 | 12 38 49,9 | 79 23 52,6 | do. do. |

The prevalence of haze and the presence of the Moon, added to the diminished brightness of the Comet, prevented observation after the 23d of January till the 19th February, on the latter day as well as on the 20th I was fortunate enough to obtain meridional observations with the Transit Instrument and Mural Circle, but these being made without illuminating the wires, in consequence of the extreme faintness of the Comet, cannot be depended upon to 1 or 2 minutes of space.

PLACES OF THE FIXED STARS.

I had originally intended to complete the Catalogue of 2881 Stars, before submitting to the notice of Astronomers any determination of the places of the fixed Stars, but finding on comparison with the Greenwich and Astronomical Society's Catalogue, discordances greater than can be reasonably accounted for from errors of observation, I have thought it adviseable at once to offer the places of that portion of the Catalogue which is determined from the observations of 1831, together with the comparisons above named; I have added a column "Extreme difference" which with the number of observations will assist in forming an estimate of the probable error to which each result is liable; the annual variations, (those which have been employed) are copied from the Astronomical Society's Catalogue.

Right Ascension of Stars from the Madras Catalogue compared with the Greenwich, and Astronomical Society's Catalogue.

| No. | Magn. | Names. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich... | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|-------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 1 | 2,3 | β Cassiopeæ.... | 6 | 0 0 12,43 | 0,18 | 0 12,59 | 0 11,60 | - 0,16 | + 0,83 | + 3,124 |
| 2 | 4 | ϵ Phœnicis.... | 6 | 0 0 48,75 | 0,73 | | 0 48,44 | | + 0,31 | 3,063 |
| 3 | 5 | δ Andromedæ.. | 5 | 0 1 33,96 | 0,32 | | 1 33,91 | | + 0,05 | 3,077 |
| 4 | 5,6 | ζ App. Sculp... | 6 | 0 2 58,71 | 0,78 | | 2 58,59 | | + 0,12 | 3,059 |
| 5 | 2,3 | γ Pegasi.... | 12 | 0 4 32,59 | 0,46 | 4 32,63 | 4 32,43 | - 0,04 | + 0,16 | 3,075 |
| 6 | 5 | θ Andromedæ.. | 6 | 0 8 17,16 | 0,29 | | 8 16,37 | | + 0,79 | 3,105 |
| 7 | 6,7 | 33 Piscium.... | 6 | 0 9 7,24 | 0,35 | | 9 6,82 | | + 0,42 | 3,069 |
| 8 | 4 | ι Ceti..... | 6 | 0 10 49,08 | 0,16 | 10 49,09 | 10 48,70 | - 0,01 | + 0,38 | 3,057 |
| 9 | 5 | ζ Toucanæ.... | 6 | 0 11 12,88 | 0,93 | | 11 9,90 | | + 2,98 | 2,923 |
| 10 | 5,6 | d Piscium.... | 4 | 0 11 54,39 | 0,13 | 11 54,52 | 11 54,75 | - 0,13 | - 0,36 | 3,077 |
| 11 | 6 | 9 Ceti..... | 6 | 0 14 12,05 | 0,30 | | 14 12,17 | | - 0,12 | 3,049 |
| 12 | 6 | t Piscium.... | 7 | 0 16 44,56 | 0,47 | | 16 44,12 | | + 0,44 | 3,070 |
| 13 | 5 | κ Phœnicis.... | 5 | 0 17 52,64 | 0,24 | | 17 51,33 | | + 1,31 | 2,966 |
| 14 | 2 | α Phœnicis.... | 6 | 0 17 54,89 | 1,08 | | 17 54,24 | | + 0,65 | 2,970 |
| 15 | 6 | 48 Piscium.... | 6 | 0 19 26,73 | 0,58 | | 19 25,86 | | + 0,87 | 3,099 |
| 16 | 5 | λ Cassiopeæ.... | 6 | 0 22 29,61 | 0,34 | | 22 28,75 | | + 0,86 | 3,215 |
| 17 | 5 | λ^1 Phœnicis.... | 6 | 0 23 14,73 | 0,23 | | 23 13,77 | | + 0,96 | 2,909 |
| 18 | 4 | κ Cassiopeæ.... | 5 | 0 23 27,57 | 0,50 | 23 27,47 | 23 26,47 | + 0,10 | + 1,10 | 3,324 |
| 19 | 4 | β^1 Toucanæ.... | 6 | 0 23 45,57 | 0,77 | | 23 45,63 | | - 0,06 | 2,786 |
| 20 | 4 | ζ Cassiopeæ.... | 7 | 0 27 35,99 | 0,25 | 27 35,90 | 27 35,58 | + 0,09 | + 0,41 | 3,280 |
| 21 | 4,5 | m Andromedæ.. | 6 | 0 27 52,52 | 0,44 | 27 52,54 | 27 52,60 | - 0,02 | - 0,08 | 3,172 |
| 22 | 6 | 53 Piscium.... | 5 | 0 27 59,75 | 0,18 | | 27 59,05 | | + 0,70 | 3,109 |
| 23 | 4 | ϵ Andromedæ.. | 6 | 0 29 38,57 | 0,14 | 29 38,65 | 29 38,08 | - 0,08 | + 0,19 | 3,161 |
| 24 | 3 | δ Andromedæ.. | 6 | 0 30 18,57 | 0,44 | 30 18,64 | 30 18,15 | - 0,07 | + 0,42 | 3,169 |
| 25 | 3 | α Cassiopeæ.... | 12 | 0 30 58,09 | 0,54 | 30 57,93 | 30 57,43 | + 0,16 | + 0,66 | 3,330 |
| 26 | 6,7 | * Ceti..... | 5 | 0 32 6,33 | 0,42 | | 32 5,84 | | + 0,49 | 3,051 |
| 27 | 5 | μ Phœnicis.... | 6 | 0 33 19,44 | 0,23 | | 33 19,42 | | + 0,02 | 2,861 |
| 28 | 5 | π Cassiopeæ.... | 6 | 0 34 9,11 | 0,33 | | 34 8,30 | | + 0,81 | 3,274 |
| 29 | 2,3 | β Ceti..... | 7 | 0 35 6,18 | 0,35 | 35 6,27 | 35 6,23 | - 0,09 | - 0,05 | 2,998 |
| 30 | 5 | ϕ^1 Ceti..... | 5 | 0 35 39,79 | 0,49 | | 35 39,61 | | + 0,18 | 3,026 |
| 31 | 5 | η Phœnicis.... | 4 | 0 35 44,13 | 0,44 | | 35 43,07 | | + 1,06 | 2,731 |
| 32 | 4 | ζ Andromedæ.. | 6 | 0 38 23,78 | 0,31 | 38 23,85 | 38 23,84 | - 0,07 | - 0,06 | 3,164 |
| 33 | 4 | η Cassiopeæ.... | 4 | 0 38 55,79 | 0,10 | 38 55,63 | 38 54,73 | + 0,16 | + 1,06 | 3,533 |
| 34 | 5 | δ Piscium.... | 6 | 0 39 55,12 | 0,36 | | 39 55,20 | | - 0,08 | 3,095 |
| 35 | 4 | ν Andromedæ.. | 5 | 0 40 31,52 | 0,17 | 40 31,57 | 40 30,99 | - 0,05 | + 0,53 | 3,266 |
| 36 | 6 | i Piscium.... | 6 | 0 40 49,63 | 0,53 | | 40 48,96 | | + 0,67 | 3,187 |
| 37 | 5 | m Ceti..... | 7 | 0 44 22,58 | 0,38 | 44 22,62 | 44 22,06 | - 0,04 | - 0,08 | 3,059 |
| 38 | 6 | 36. Andromedæ.. | 6 | 0 45 50,06 | 0,43 | | 45 55,76 | | + 0,30 | 3,179 |
| 39 | 3 | η Cassiopeæ.... | 5 | 0 46 34,82 | 0,25 | 46 34,10 | 46 33,26 | + 0,22 | + 1,06 | 3,531 |
| 40 | 4 | μ Andromedæ.. | 5 | 0 47 24,06 | 0,31 | 47 24,11 | 47 23,81 | - 0,05 | + 0,25 | 3,359 |
| 41 | 5 | η Andromedæ.. | 6 | 0 48 12,02 | 0,19 | | 48 11,16 | | + 0,86 | 3,183 |
| 42 | 5 | α App. Sculp... | 6 | 0 50 27,41 | 0,30 | | 50 27,46 | | - 0,05 | 2,898 |
| 43 | 7 | Piscium.... | 3 | 0 51 4,62 | 0,12 | | 51 3,94 | | + 0,68 | 3,007 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|---------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 44 | 6,7 | Piscium..... | 5 | 0 53 42,66 | 0,22 | | | | | |
| 45 | 4 | ϵ Piscium..... | 6 | 0 54 10,85 | 0,20 | 54 10,85 | 54 10,90 | - 0,00 | - 0,05 | 3,106 |
| 46 | 6 | 27 Ceti..... | 4 | 0 57 9,06 | 0,63 | | 57 8,76 | | + 0,30 | 3,005 |
| 47 | 6 | 28 Ceti..... | 8 | 0 57 36,56 | 0,77 | | 57 36,48 | | + 0,08 | 3,005 |
| 48 | 3,4 | β Phœnicis | 6 | 0 58 31,96 | 0,37 | | 58 31,80 | | + 0,16 | 2,698 |
| 49 | 6,7 | 88 Piscium..... | 6 | 1 5 55,46 | 0,45 | | 5 54,87 | | + 0,59 | 3,108 |
| 50 | 6 | 38 Ceti..... | 7 | 1 6 11,86 | 0,23 | | 6 11,65 | | + 0,21 | 3,056 |
| 51 | 5,6 | ν Piscium. | 6 | 1 10 11,62 | 0,37 | | 10 11,55 | | + 0,07 | 3,268 |
| 52 | 5 | ξ Andromedæ .. | 6 | 1 12 25,62 | 0,39 | | 12 25,06 | | + 0,56 | 3,478 |
| 53 | 4,5 | ψ Cassiopeæ.... | 6 | 1 14 6,22 | 0,43 | 14 6,37 | 14 5,35 | - 0,15 | + 0,87 | 4,079 |
| 54 | 5 | Phœnicis | 6 | 1 17 11,68 | 0,30 | | 17 11,62 | | + 0,06 | 2,665 |
| 55 | 5 | c Ceti. | 6 | 1 17 18,68 | 0,19 | | 17 18,46 | | + 0,22 | 2,946 |
| 56 | 3 | γ Phœnicis..... | 6 | 1 21 1,24 | 0,37 | | 21 0,58 | | + 0,66 | 2,619 |
| 57 | 5 | μ Piscium..... | 5 | 1 21 20,41 | 0,51 | 21 20,21 | 21 19,98 | + 0,20 | + 0,43 | 3,111 |
| 58 | 4 | η Piscium..... | 6 | 1 22 27,97 | 0,15 | 22 27,16 | 22 27,08 | + 0,11 | + 0,19 | 3,189 |
| 59 | 4 | δ Phœnicis.... | 5 | 1 24 12,50 | 0,14 | | 24 12,20 | | + 0,30 | 2,497 |
| 60 | 5 | ν Andromedæ .. | 6 | 1 26 54,68 | 0,27 | | 26 54,01 | | + 0,67 | 3,491 |
| 61 | 3,4 | R ^a Andromedæ. | 6 | 1 27 39,73 | 0,47 | 27 39,66 | 27 39,32 | + 0,07 | + 0,41 | 3,617 |
| 62 | 6 | π Piscium..... | 4 | 1 28 9,02 | 0,12 | 28 9,01 | 28 8,73 | + 0,01 | + 0,29 | 3,168 |
| 63 | 1 | a Eridani. | 5 | 1 31 24,96 | 0,22 | | 31 24,27 | | + 0,69 | 2,235 |
| 64 | 5 | ν Piscium..... | 6 | 1 32 38,46 | 0,31 | 32 38,75 | 32 38,49 | - 0,29 | - 0,03 | 3,111 |
| 65 | 5 | 54 Andromedæ .. | 5 | 1 33 6,84 | 0,21 | | 33 6,66 | | + 0,18 | 3,693 |
| 66 | 5,6 | 107 Piscium.... | 4 | 1 33 20,16 | 0,30 | | 33 19,94 | | + 0,22 | 3,255 |
| 67 | 3,4 | τ Ceti..... | 5 | 1 36 13,20 | 0,30 | 36 13,23 | 36 12,86 | - 0,03 | + 0,34 | 2,779 |
| 68 | 5 | \circ Piscium..... | 6 | 1 36 28,70 | 0,40 | 36 28,67 | 36 28,55 | + 0,03 | + 0,15 | 3,148 |
| 69 | 5 | e App. Sculp. .. | 6 | 1 37 43,98 | 0,33 | | 37 43,21 | | + 0,77 | 2,800 |
| 70 | 5 | χ^a Ceti..... | 5 | 1 41 17,35 | 0,61 | | 41 16,45 | | + 0,90 | 2,952 |
| 71 | 3,4 | ϵ Cassiopeæ.... | 6 | 1 42 19,92 | 0,33 | 49 19,30 | 42 19,28 | + 0,62 | + 0,64 | 4,191 |
| 72 | 3 | ζ Ceti..... | 6 | 1 43 7,30 | 0,20 | 43 7,40 | 43 6,86 | - 0,10 | + 0,44 | 2,953 |
| 73 | 3,4 | a Trianguli.... | 6 | 1 43 28,20 | 0,31 | 43 28,13 | 43 27,84 | + 0,07 | + 0,36 | 3,388 |
| 74 | 4,5 | γ Arietis..... | 5 | 1 44 16,30 | 0,36 | 44 16,32 | 44 16,24 | - 0,02 | + 0,06 | 3,264 |
| 75 | 5 | ϕ Phœnicis.... | 6 | 1 47 21,28 | 0,36 | | 47 21,27 | | + 0,01 | 2,499 |
| 76 | 5 | 48 Cassiopeæ ... | 4 | 1 48 13,41 | 0,28 | | 48 13,42 | | - 0,01 | 4,744 |
| 77 | 4,5 | 50 Cassiopeæ ... | 4 | 1 49 10,30 | 0,16 | 49 10,55 | 49 9,32 | - 0,25 | + 0,98 | 4,908 |
| 78 | 4 | χ Eridani. | 6 | 1 49 22,85 | 0,55 | | 49 21,59 | | + 1,26 | 2,270 |
| 79 | 4,5 | ν^2 Ceti..... | 6 | 1 52 2,68 | 0,33 | 52 2,54 | 52 2,18 | + 0,14 | + 0,50 | 2,816 |
| 80 | 5 | a Piscium..... | 6 | 1 53 18,59 | 0,26 | 53 18,56 | 53 18,64 | + 0,03 | - 0,05 | 3,090 |
| 81 | 5 | χ Phœnicis.... | 6 | 1 54 55,57 | 0,96 | | 54 55,92 | | - 0,35 | 2,414 |
| 82 | 3 | a Arietis..... | 10 | 1 57 39,79 | 0,45 | 57 39,83 | 57 39,46 | - 0,04 | + 0,33 | 3,342 |
| 83 | 4 | β Trianguli ... | 6 | 1 59 30,83 | 0,52 | 59 30,82 | 59 30,97 | + 0,01 | - 0,14 | 3,520 |
| 84 | 5,6 | 14 Arietis..... | 6 | 1 59 49,32 | 0,27 | | 59 49,09 | | + 0,23 | 3,381 |
| 85 | 6,7 | 62 Ceti..... | 3 | 2 0 52,12 | 0,66 | | 0 51,96 | | + 0,16 | 3,108 |
| 86 | 6 | η Arietis..... | 3 | 2 3 21,39 | 0,16 | | 3 20,78 | | + 0,61 | 3,323 |
| 87 | 7 | 19 Arietis..... | 7 | 2 3 51,06 | 0,20 | 3 50,99 | 3 50,37 | + 0,07 | + 0,69 | 3,245 |
| 88 | 5 | ξ^1 Ceti..... | 7 | 2 4 3,24 | 0,36 | 4 3,30 | 4 2,67 | - 0,06 | + 0,57 | 3,165 |
| 89 | 6 | Ceti..... | 6 | 2 9 15,02 | 0,60 | | 9 14,33 | | + 0,69 | 3,080 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

103

| No. | Mag. | Names. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| 90 | 4 | ϕ Eridani..... | 6 | h. m. s. 2 10 28,41 | s. 0,40 | m. s. 10 27,98 | m. s. 10 27,98 | s. + 0,43 | s. + 0,43 | + 2,136 |
| 91 | 5 | ι Persei..... | 6 | 2 10 38,13 | 0,44 | | 10 37,82 | + 0,31 | | 4,100 |
| 92 | 4,5 | Cassiopeæ..... | 4 | 2 15 15,71 | 1,07 | 15 15,43 | 15 15,69 | + 0,28 | + 0,02 | 4,788 |
| 93 | 5 | ρ Ceti..... | 6 | 2 17 47,44 | 0,26 | | 17 47,23 | + 0,21 | | 2,893 |
| 94 | 4,5 | κ Eridani..... | 4 | 2 20 47,43 | 0,54 | | 20 45,40 | + 2,03 | | 2,199 |
| 95 | 5 | σ Ceti..... | 6 | 2 24 4,97 | 0,48 | | 24 4,69 | + 0,28 | | 2,843 |
| 96 | 4,5 | ν Ceti..... | 6 | 2 27 0,86 | 0,35 | 27 0,88 | 27 0,40 | - 0,02 | + 0,46 | 3,136 |
| 97 | 6,7 | Ceti..... | 6 | 2 27 38,51 | 0,27 | | 27 38,36 | + 0,15 | | 3,166 |
| 98 | 4 | δ Ceti..... | 6 | 2 30 49,75 | 0,31 | 30 49,75 | 30 49,71 | 0,00 | + 0,04 | 3,062 |
| 99 | 4,5 | ϵ Ceti..... | 6 | 2 31 23,59 | 0,29 | 31 23,70 | 31 23,52 | - 0,11 | + 0,07 | 2,885 |
| 100 | 3 | γ Ceti..... | 6 | 2 34 33,00 | 0,25 | 34 33,15 | 34 32,87 | - 0,15 | + 0,13 | 3,105 |
| 101 | 4 | μ Ceti..... | 6 | 2 35 49,09 | 0,19 | 35 49,02 | 35 48,46 | + 0,07 | + 0,63 | 3,207 |
| 102 | 4 | π Ceti..... | 6 | 2 36 5,01 | 0,32 | 36 4,94 | 36 4,61 | + 0,07 | + 0,40 | 2,849 |
| 103 | 3 | c Arietis..... | 3 | 2 40 3,27 | 0,15 | | 40 3,14 | | + 0,13 | 3,497 |
| 104 | 5 | v Fornacis..... | 5 | 2 41 53,12 | 0,48 | | 41 53,35 | | - 0,23 | 2,388 |
| 105 | 5 | τ Persei..... | 6 | 2 42 19,50 | 0,58 | 42 19,36 | 42 18,81 | + 0,23 | + 0,78 | 4,182 |
| 106 | 3 | η Eridani..... | 6 | 2 48 10,53 | 0,25 | 48 10,65 | 48 10,70 | - 0,12 | - 0,17 | 2,917 |
| 107 | 5 | g Arietis..... | 6 | 2 49 33,89 | 0,08 | 49 33,86 | 49 33,57 | + 0,03 | + 0,32 | 3,408 |
| 108 | 4 | γ Persei | 6 | 2 52 36,52 | 0,83 | 52 36,33 | 52 36,00 | + 0,19 | + 0,52 | 4,273 |
| 109 | 2,3 | z Ceti..... | 9 | 2 53 27,23 | 0,14 | 53 27,20 | 53 27,02 | + 0,03 | + 0,21 | 3,123 |
| 110 | 4 | p Persei..... | 5 | 2 54 22,44 | 0,28 | 54 22,48 | 54 21,98 | + 0,04 | + 0,46 | 3,792 |
| 111 | 5 | ρ^2 Eridani..... | 3 | 2 54 24,80 | 0,51 | | 54 24,66 | | + 0,14 | 2,933 |
| 112 | 2,3 | β Persei..... | 5 | 2 57 12,17 | 0,42 | 57 12,11 | 57 11,57 | + 0,06 | + 0,60 | 3,859 |
| 113 | 5 | τ Persei..... | 6 | 2 58 8,01 | 0,76 | | 58 7,55 | | + 0,46 | 3,979 |
| 114 | 4 | δ Arietis..... | 6 | 3 1 58,76 | 0,23 | 1 58,69 | 1 58,63 | + 0,07 | + 0,13 | 3,398 |
| 115 | 3,4 | 12 Eridani. | 6 | 3 4 53,64 | 0,28 | 4 53,85 | 4 54,03 | - 0,21 | - 0,39 | 2,561 |
| 116 | 4 | ζ Eridani..... | 5 | 3 7 37,76 | 0,33 | 7 37,76 | 7 37,58 | - 0,00 | + 0,18 | 2,906 |
| 117 | 2,3 | a Perssi..... | 8 | 3 12 17,83 | 0,41 | 12 17,92 | 12 17,55 | - 0,09 | + 0,28 | 4,221 |
| 118 | 4 | c Eridani..... | 6 | 3 13 11,08 | 0,47 | | 13 2,43 | | + 8,65 | 2,114 |
| 119 | 4 | * Camelopard .. | 6 | 3 15 27,21 | 0,36 | 15 26,73 | 15 26,70 | + 0,48 | + 0,45 | 4,765 |
| 120 | 5 | σ Persei..... | 6 | 3 18 41,81 | 0,37 | | 18 42,42 | | - 0,61 | 4,178 |
| 121 | 4,5 | 17 Eridani..... | 6 | 3 22 14,26 | 0,26 | 22 14,34 | 22 14,22 | - 0,08 | + 0,04 | 2,966 |
| 122 | 5 | Z Eridani..... | 3 | 3 24 12,27 | 0,18 | | 24 12,28 | | - 0,01 | 2,134 |
| 123 | 5 | ψ Persei..... | 6 | 3 24 31,14 | 0,24 | | 24 30,38 | | + 0,76 | 4,208 |
| 124 | 4 | t^2 Eridani | 6 | 3 26 19,52 | 0,37 | | 26 19,33 | | + 0,19 | 2,641 |
| 125 | 5 | E Tauri | 4 | 3 28 15,45 | 0,53 | | 28 15,35 | | + 0,10 | 3,065 |
| 126 | 3,4 | δ Persei. | 6 | 3 30 55,65 | 0,34 | 30 55,55 | 30 55,55 | + 0,10 | + 0,10 | 4,217 |
| 127 | 5 | y Eridani..... | 5 | 3 31 1,99 | 0,41 | | 31 2,06 | | - 0,07 | 2,149 |
| 128 | 4,5 | ν Persei..... | 5 | 3 33 44,46 | 0,24 | 33 44,39 | 33 43,45 | + 0,07 | + 1,01 | 4,035 |
| 129 | 4,5 | b Pleiadum ... | 3 | 3 34 51,47 | 0,22 | 34 51,21 | 34 51,05 | + 0,26 | + 0,42 | 3,538 |
| 130 | 5 | e Pleiadum ... | 6 | 3 35 9,87 | 0,15 | 35 9,83 | 35 9,33 | + 0,04 | + 0,54 | 3,546 |
| 131 | 3 | η Tauri..... | 3 | 3 37 27,22 | 0,19 | 37 27,11 | 37 26,73 | + 0,11 | + 0,49 | 3,542 |
| 132 | 5 | f Pleiadum | 3 | 3 39 7,44 | 0,47 | | 39 7,17 | | + 0,27 | 3,543 |
| 133 | 5 | m^1 Eridani.... | 6 | 3 39 34,85 | 0,33 | | 39 34,73 | | + 0,12 | 2,587 |
| 134 | 5 | g Eridani..... | 5 | 3 43 7,70 | 0,37 | | 43 8,25 | | - 0,55 | 2,244 |
| 135 | 3,4 | ζ Persei..... | 6 | 3 43 31,62 | 0,17 | 43 31,61 | 43 31,33 | + 0,01 | + 0,29 | 3,742 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|
| 136 | 5 | ι Eridani..... | 5 | h. m. s. 3 47 12,54 | 0,31 | m. s. 47 12,75 | s. — | 0,21 | + 2,278 | |
| 137 | 5 | ξ Persei..... | 6 | 3 48 1,29 | 0,33 | 48 0,51 | — | 0,78 | + 3,861 | |
| 138 | 4 | λ Tauri..... | 6 | 3 51 19,66 | 0,58 | 51 19,57 | 51 19,05 | + 0,09 | + 0,61 | 3,309. |
| 139 | 5 | k Eridani..... | 4 | 3 52 43,53 | 0,12 | 52 43,13 | — | 0,40 | + 2,551 | |
| 140 | 5 | α^1 Tauri..... | 6 | 3 54 42,90 | 0,93 | 54 42,96 | 54 42,60 | - 0,06 | + 0,30 | 3,520 |
| 141 | 5 | c Persei..... | 4 | 3 56 25,49 | 0,66 | 56 24,87 | — | 0,62 | + 4,308 | |
| 142 | 5 | γ Reticuli..... | 5 | 3 58 28,57 | 0,25 | 58 26,48 | — | 2,09 | + 0,841 | |
| 143 | 4,5 | μ Persei..... | 5 | 4 2 31,12 | 0,44 | 2 31,09 | 2 30,98 | + 0,03 | + 0,14 | 4,360. |
| 144 | 4,5 | ν Eridani..... | 6 | 4 3 37,24 | 0,60 | 3 37,27 | 3 36,68 | - 0,03 | + 0,56 | 2,919 |
| 145 | 5 | b Persei..... | 4 | 4 5 34,01 | 0,28 | 5 33,56 | — | 0,45 | + 4,459 | |
| 146 | 5 | a Horologii.... | 5 | 4 8 24,34 | 0,72 | 8 24,00 | — | 0,34 | + 1,978 | |
| 147 | 3,4 | η Tauri..... | 6 | 4 10 11,22 | 0,21 | 10 11,03 | 10 10,84 | + 0,19 | + 0,38 | 3,390. |
| 148 | 3,4 | X Eridani..... | 5 | 4 11 30,12 | 0,42 | 11 30,16 | 11 29,37 | - 0,04 | + 0,75 | 2,259. |
| 149 | 4 | δ^1 Tauri..... | 5 | 4 13 11,86 | 0,15 | 13 11,87 | 13 11,45 | - 0,01 | + 0,41 | 3,436. |
| 150 | 5 | δ^2 Tauri..... | 6 | 4 15 43,47 | 0,27 | 15 43,33 | 15 42,65 | + 0,14 | + 0,82 | 3,447 |
| 151 | 5 | π Tauri..... | 6 | 4 17 3,97 | 0,25 | 17 3,81 | — | 0,16 | + 3,375 | |
| 152 | 4 | e Tauri..... | 3 | 4 18 45,45 | 0,10 | 18 45,45 | 18 45,15 | + 0,00 | + 0,30 | 3,479. |
| 153 | 5 | θ^1 Tauri..... | 6 | 4 18 55,74 | 0,15 | 18 55,72 | 18 55,27 | + 0,02 | + 0,47 | 3,405. |
| 154 | 5 | p Tauri..... | 6 | 4 24 16,26 | 0,61 | 24 15,66 | — | 0,60 | + 3,383. | |
| 155 | 5 | δ Cæli Scalp... | 6 | 4 25 39,56 | 0,21 | 25 39,50 | — | 0,06 | + 1,830 | |
| 156 | 5 | 47 Eridani..... | 6 | 4 26 3,49 | 0,31 | 26 3,35 | — | 0,14 | + 2,883 | |
| 157 | 1 | α Tauri..... | 12 | 4 26 13,93 | 0,72 | 26 13,93 | 26 13,51 | + 0,00 | + 0,42 | 3,423 |
| 158 | 5 | d Tauri..... | 4 | 4 26 22,48 | 0,10 | 26 22,19 | — | 0,29 | + 3,280 | |
| 159 | 4 | 54 Eridani..... | 6 | 4 33 3,20 | 0,65 | 33 3,24 | 33 2,99 | - 0,04 | + 0,21 | 2,616 |
| 160 | 4,5 | α Cæli Scalp... | 6 | 4 35 7,15 | 0,36 | 35 7,60 | — | 0,45 | + 1,939 | |
| 161 | 5 | β Cæli Scalp... | 5 | 4 36 5,26 | 0,21 | 36 4,98 | — | 0,28 | + 2,111 | |
| 162 | 5 | μ Eridani..... | 4 | 4 37 3,67 | 0,72 | 37 3,06 | — | 0,61 | + 2,990 | |
| 163 | 4 | q Orionis..... | 6 | 4 40 40,31 | 0,40 | 40 40,41 | 40 40,54 | - 0,10 | - 0,23 | 3,251 |
| 164 | 5 | π^1 Orionis..... | 6 | 4 41 24,49 | 0,27 | 41 24,47 | 41 24,33 | + 0,02 | + 0,16 | 3,258. |
| 165 | 4 | r Orionis..... | 5 | 4 42 12,49 | 0,40 | 42 12,93 | — | 0,44 | + 3,185 | |
| 166 | 5 | σ^1 Orionis..... | 5 | 4 42 58,96 | 0,56 | 42 58,24 | — | 0,72 | + 3,382 | |
| 167 | 4 | ι Aurigæ..... | 4 | 4 45 59,92 | 0,21 | 45 59,99 | 45 56,73 | - 0,07 | + 3,19 | 3,887 |
| 168 | 5 | σ^2 Orionis..... | 6 | 4 46 52,68 | 0,62 | 46 52,10 | — | 0,58 | + 3,367 | |
| 169 | 5 | ω Aurigæ..... | 6 | 4 47 47,68 | 0,51 | 47 47,59 | — | 0,09 | + 4,047 | |
| 170 | 4 | ϵ Aurigæ..... | 4 | 4 49 51,32 | 0,30 | 49 51,48 | 49 51,04 | - 0,09 | + 0,35 | 4,280. |
| 171 | 4,5 | ι Tauri..... | 6 | 4 53 0,20 | 0,24 | 53 0,19 | 52 59,73 | + 0,01 | + 0,47 | 3,568 |
| 172 | 5 | ψ Eridani..... | 3 | 4 53 14,91 | 0,04 | 53 14,71 | — | 0,20 | + 2,901 | |
| 173 | 4 | η Aurigæ..... | 5 | 4 54 40,53 | 0,31 | 54 40,57 | 54 40,29 | - 0,04 | + 0,24 | 4,182 |
| 174 | 5 | y^1 Orionis..... | 3 | 4 54 55,02 | 0,57 | 54 54,75 | — | 0,27 | + 3,416 | |
| 175 | 4 | ϵ Leporis..... | 5 | 4 58 18,61 | 0,19 | 58 18,74 | 58 17,87 | - 0,13 | + 0,74 | 2,532 |
| 176 | 3 | β Eridani..... | 6 | 4 59 32,74 | 0,27 | 59 33,06 | 59 32,63 | - 0,32 | + 0,11 | 2,948 |
| 177 | 1 | α Aurigæ..... | 17 | 5 4 13,06 | 0,25 | 4 13,02 | 4 12,71 | + 0,04 | + 0,35 | 4,402 |
| 178 | 5 | ρ^1 Orionis..... | 4 | 5 4 27,66 | 0,13 | 4 27,33 | — | 0,33 | + 3,128 | |
| 179 | 5 | μ Leporis..... | 6 | 5 5 20,58 | 0,14 | 5 20,26 | — | 0,32 | + 2,686 | |
| 180 | 1 | β Orionis..... | 10 | 5 6 25,20 | 0,37 | 6 25,17 | 6 25,01 | + 0,03 | + 0,19 | 2,876 |
| 181 | 4 | τ Orionis..... | 7 | 5 9 24,19 | 0,33 | 9 24,21 | 9 24,31 | - 0,02 | - 0,12 | 2,907 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

105

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-----------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 182 | 5 | α Columbæ.... | 6 | h. m. s. 5 11 23,53 | 0,15 | m. s. 11 23,17 | s. + 0,36 | + 2,151 | | |
| 183 | 4,5 | λ Leporis.... | 5 | 5 11 47,40 | 0,37 | 11 47,58 | 11 47,14 | - 0,18 | + 0,26 | 2,758 |
| 184 | 5 | m Orionis.... | 5 | 5 13 57,19 | 0,60 | | 13 57,22 | - | 0,03 | 3,145 |
| 185 | 2 | β Tauri.... | 12 | 5 16 36,91 | 0,23 | 15 36,92 | 15 36,75 | - 0,01 | + 0,16 | 3,779 |
| 186 | 4,5 | η Orionis.... | 6 | 5 15 58,99 | 0,23 | 15 59,02 | 15 58,85 | - 0,03 | + 0,14 | 3,009 |
| 187 | 5 | α Tauri.... | 3 | 5 17 29,56 | 0,03 | 17 29,37 | 17 29,18 | + 0,19 | + 0,38 | 3,593 |
| 188 | 5 | ψ^2 Orionis.... | 6 | 5 17 59,23 | 0,19 | 17 59,20 | 17 58,95 | + 0,03 | + 0,28 | 3,136 |
| 189 | 4 | β Leporis.... | 6 | 5 21 0,40 | 0,30 | 21 0,43 | 21 0,39 | - 0,03 | + 0,01 | 2,565 |
| 190 | 5 | ι Orionis.... | 4 | 5 21 9,22 | 0,73 | | 21 8,39 | | + 0,83 | 3,040 |
| 191 | 5 | α Orionis.... | 6 | 5 21 45,54 | 0,25 | | 21 44,31 | | + 1,23 | 3,202 |
| 192 | 2 | δ Orionis.... | 6 | 5 23 22,48 | 0,67 | 23 22,63 | 23 22,49 | - 0,15 | - 0,01 | 3,058 |
| 193 | 5 | c^1 Orionis.... | 5 | 5 27 3,15 | 0,65 | | 27 2,57 | | + 0,58 | 2,953 |
| 194 | 3,4 | ζ Tauri.... | 6 | 5 27 32,98 | 0,25 | 27 32,93 | 27 32,24 | + 0,05 | + 0,74 | 3,577 |
| 195 | 4 | σ Orionis.... | 11 | 5 30 15,86 | 0,41 | 30 15,94 | 30 15,56 | - 0,08 | + 0,30 | 3,005 |
| 196 | 3 | ζ Orionis.... | 6 | 5 32 13,90 | 0,37 | 32 14,08 | 32 14,10 | - 0,18 | - 0,20 | 3,021 |
| 197 | 2 | a Columbæ.... | 7 | 5 33 31,97 | 0,77 | 33 32,00 | 33 31,65 | - 0,03 | + 0,32 | 2,167 |
| 198 | 4 | γ Leporis.... | 15 | 5 37 25,20 | 0,85 | 37 25,17 | 37 24,81 | + 0,03 | + 0,39 | 2,517 |
| 199 | 5 | B Tauri.... | 5 | 5 38 38,88 | 0,83 | 38 39,03 | 38 38,19 | - 0,15 | + 0,69 | 3,674 |
| 200 | 4,5 | ζ Leporis.... | 5 | 5 39 17,98 | 0,27 | 39 18,13 | 39 17,52 | - 0,15 | + 0,46 | 2,714 |
| 201 | 4,5 | C Tauri.... | 13 | 5 42 42,53 | 0,49 | 42 42,56 | 42 42,24 | - 0,03 | + 0,29 | 3,763 |
| 202 | 5 | δ Leporis.... | 4 | 5 44 3,33 | 0,31 | | 44 3,11 | | + 0,22 | 2,559 |
| 203 | 5 | χ^1 Orionis.... | 5 | 5 44 22,78 | 0,34 | 44 22,71 | 44 22,26 | + 0,07 | + 0,52 | 3,559 |
| 204 | 3 | β Columbæ.... | 3 | 5 45 0,50 | 0,39 | 45 0,21 | 45 0,22 | + 0,29 | + 0,28 | 2,105 |
| 205 | 1 | a Orionis.... | 7 | 5 46 1,43 | 0,32 | 46 1,54 | 46 1,42 | - 0,11 | + 0,01 | 3,241 |
| 206 | 2 | β Aurigæ.... | 5 | 5 47 7,96 | 0,24 | 47 8,01 | 47 7,85 | - 0,05 | + 0,11 | 4,398 |
| 207 | 4 | θ Aurigæ.... | 14 | 5 48 11,87 | 0,38 | 48 11,84 | 48 11,55 | + 0,03 | + 0,32 | 4,081 |
| 208 | 4 | η Leporis.... | 6 | 5 48 42,83 | 0,61 | 48 42,67 | 48 42,33 | + 0,16 | + 0,50 | 2,730 |
| 209 | 4 | γ Columbæ.... | 9 | 5 51 32,74 | 0,68 | 51 32,74 | 51 32,68 | + 0,00 | + 0,06 | 2,122 |
| 210 | 5 | μ Orionis.... | 6 | 5 53 5,26 | 0,41 | 53 5,29 | 53 4,55 | - 0,03 | + 0,71 | 3,295 |
| 211 | 5 | H Geminor.... | 6 | 5 53 51,05 | 0,52 | 53 50,99 | 53 50,68 | + 0,06 | + 0,37 | 3,642 |
| 212 | 5 | χ^3 Orionis.... | 3 | 5 53 52,99 | 0,27 | | 53 53,11 | | - 0,12 | 3,558 |
| 213 | 4,5 | ν Orionis.... | 19 | 5 57 55,50 | 0,61 | 57 55,43 | 57 55,03 | + 0,07 | + 0,47 | 3,421 |
| 214 | 5 | θ Columbæ.... | 5 | 6 1 44,19 | 0,18 | | 1 43,62 | | + 0,57 | 2,053 |
| 215 | 5 | a Lyncis.... | 4 | 6 2 19,32 | 0,39 | | 2 19,15 | | + 0,17 | 5,535 |
| 216 | 5 | ξ Orionis.... | 8 | 6 2 19,87 | 0,45 | | 2 19,73 | | + 0,14 | 3,407 |
| 217 | 4 | κ Aurigæ.... | 5 | 6 4 36,64 | 0,55 | 4 36,61 | 4 35,83 | + 0,03 | + 0,81 | 3,825 |
| 218 | 4,5 | α Monocer.... | 18 | 6 6 36,82 | 0,58 | 6 36,87 | 6 36,57 | + 0,05 | + 0,25 | 2,922 |
| 219 | 4,5 | κ Columbæ.... | 16 | 6 10 32,43 | 0,63 | 10 32,61 | 10 32,43 | - 0,18 | + 0,00 | 2,130 |
| 220 | 5 | d Aurigæ.... | 3 | 6 11 52,69 | 0,68 | | 11 52,37 | | + 0,32 | 4,623 |
| 221 | 3 | μ Geminor.... | 8 | 6 12 44,04 | 0,47 | 12 44,21 | 12 43,81 | - 0,17 | + 0,23 | 3,623 |
| 222 | 3 | ζ Can. Maj.... | 6 | 6 13 49,64 | 0,48 | 13 49,71 | 13 49,65 | - 0,07 | - 0,01 | 2,298 |
| 223 | 2,3 | β Can. Maj.... | 7 | 6 15 15,46 | 0,33 | 15 15,57 | 15 15,30 | - 0,11 | + 0,16 | 2,638 |
| 224 | 5 | ν Geminor.... | 18 | 6 18 55,70 | 0,58 | 18 55,61 | 18 55,20 | + 0,09 | + 0,50 | 3,561 |
| 225 | 1 | a Argus.... | 12 | 6 20 11,89 | 1,02 | | 20 11,91 | | - 0,02 | 1,327 |
| 226 | 5 | D Can. Maj.... | 5 | 6 21 54,76 | 0,73 | | 21 54,45 | | + 0,31 | 2,221 |
| 227 | 5 | f Monocer.... | 6 | 6 23 45,94 | 0,58 | | 23 45,80 | | + 0,14 | 3,242 |

| No. | g. M. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|----------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|
| 228 | 3 | γ Geminor. | 3 | 6 27 56,60 | 0,71 | 27 56,83 | 27 56,47 | - 0,23 | + 0,13 | + 3,462 |
| 229 | 5 | ξ^2 Can. Maj.... | 4 | 6 27 58,75 | 0,76 | | 27 58,23 | | + 0,52 | 2,510 |
| 230 | 5 | ν^2 Can. Maj.... | 4 | 6 29 18,78 | 0,54 | | 29 18,71 | | + 0,07 | 2,609 |
| 231 | 5 | 55 Aurigæ. | 2 | 6 30 46,02 | 0,36 | | 30 46,49 | | + 0,13 | 4,377 |
| 232 | 3 | ν Argus.... | 4 | 6 32 35,41 | 0,50 | | 32 35,49 | | - 0,08 | 1,832 |
| 233 | 5 | 42 Camelopardi.. | 5 | 6 33 17,09 | 0,84 | | 33 16,82 | | + 0,27 | 6,299 |
| 234 | 3 | ϵ Geminor. | 5 | 6 33 32,00 | 0,73 | 33 31,94 | 33 31,58 | + 0,06 | + 0,42 | 3,693 |
| 235 | 4 | ξ^2 Geminor | 6 | 6 35 48,38 | 0,57 | 35 48,15 | 35 48,19 | + 0,23 | + 0,19 | 3,375 |
| 236 | 1 | α Can. Maj.... | 21 | 6 37 41,98 | 1,10 | 37 41,91 | 37 41,91 | + 0,07 | + 0,07 | 2,643 |
| 237 | 5 | i Monocer. | 4 | 6 38 9,21 | 0,44 | | 38 8,77 | | + 0,44 | 3,258 |
| 238 | 5 | x Agr. in Pup... | 7 | 6 41 34,35 | 1,07 | | 41 34,38 | | - 0,03 | 2,051 |
| 239 | 5 | σ Geminor. | 3 | 6 41 38,66 | 0,75 | | 41 38,18 | | + 0,48 | 3,980 |
| 240 | 5 | e Lyncis..... | 4 | 6 42 37,08 | 0,58 | | 42 36,56 | | + 0,52 | 5,222 |
| 241 | 4 | κ^2 Can. Maj.... | 5 | 6 43 31,82 | 0,36 | 43 31,89 | 43 31,67 | - 0,07 | + 0,15 | 2,238 |
| 242 | 5 | Can. Maj.... | 7 | 6 44 43,51 | 0,48 | | 44 43,52 | | - 0,01 | 2,178 |
| 243 | 4 | σ^1 Can. Maj.... | 5 | 6 47 7,36 | 0,17 | 47 7,43 | 47 7,17 | - 0,07 | + 0,19 | 2,486 |
| 244 | 4,5 | ι Can. Maj.... | 10 | 6 48 36,14 | 0,67 | 48 36,09 | 48 35,77 | + 0,05 | + 0,37 | 2,673 |
| 245 | 2,3 | ϵ Can. Maj.... | 11 | 6 51 59,30 | 0,87 | 51 59,24 | 51 58,93 | + 0,06 | + 0,37 | 2,354 |
| 246 | 4 | ζ Geminor. | 7 | 6 54 4,91 | 0,70 | 54 4,86 | 54 4,77 | + 0,05 | + 0,14 | 3,562 |
| 247 | 3,4 | σ Can. Maj.... | 6 | 6 54 59,34 | 0,10 | 54 59,42 | 54 59,15 | - 0,08 | + 0,19 | 2,387 |
| 248 | 4 | σ^2 Can. Maj.... | 4 | 6 55 58,14 | 0,32 | 55 58,29 | 55 57,88 | - 0,15 | + 0,26 | 2,502 |
| 249 | 4 | γ Can. Maj.... | 7 | 6 56 6,79 | 1,02 | 56 6,75 | 56 6,50 | - 0,04 | + 0,29 | 2,711 |
| 250 | 5 | 63 Aurigæ. | 6 | 7 0 1,17 | 0,43 | | 0 1,44 | | - 0,27 | 4,185 |
| 251 | 5 | τ Geminorum .. | 5 | 7 0 22,38 | 0,80 | | 0 22,19 | | + 0,19 | 3,829 |
| 252 | 3,4 | δ Can. Maj.... | 5 | 7 1 31,07 | 0,60 | | 1 31,09 | | - 0,02 | 2,436 |
| 253 | 4,5 | m Monocerotis.. | 7 | 7 3 13,94 | 0,71 | 3 14,02 | 3 14,05 | - 0,08 | - 0,11 | 3,063 |
| 254 | 5 | 51 Geminorum. . | 5 | 7 3 39,81 | 0,60 | 3 39,84 | 3 39,71 | - 0,03 | + 0,10 | 3,447 |
| 255 | 5 | 64 Aurigæ. | 5 | 7 6 16,36 | 0,51 | | 6 15,97 | | + 0,39 | 4,188 |
| 256 | 4,5 | e^1 Can. Maj.... | 9 | 7 7 22,04 | 0,56 | 7 22,07 | 7 21,88 | - 0,03 | + 0,16 | 2,443 |
| 257 | 5 | 1 Arg. in Pup.. | 5 | 7 7 44,61 | 0,51 | | 7 44,64 | | - 0,03 | 1,722 |
| 258 | 4,5 | λ Geminorum .. | 4 | 7 8 22,75 | 0,34 | 8 22,52 | 8 22,67 | + 0,23 | + 0,08 | 3,455 |
| 259 | 3,4 | δ Geminorum .. | 6 | 7 10 1,46 | 0,47 | 10 1,52 | 10 1,93 | - 0,06 | + 0,23 | 3,590 |
| 260 | 5 | 65 Aurigæ. | 5 | 7 10 44,35 | 0,31 | | 10 43,63 | | + 0,72 | 4,030 |
| 261 | 3,4 | π Argus..... | 2 | 7 11 10,54 | 0,38 | | 11 9,70 | | + 0,84 | 2,116 |
| 262 | 4 | 60 Geminaorum.. | 12 | 7 15 13,38 | 0,44 | 15 13,30 | 15 13,19 | + 0,08 | + 0,19 | 3,744 |
| 263 | 5 | δ Piscis Vol.... | 5 | 7 16 53,32 | 0,43 | | 16 53,50 | | - 0,18 | 0,000 |
| 264 | 3 | η Can. Maj.... | 6 | 7 17 24,78 | 0,33 | 17 24,85 | 17 24,00 | - 0,07 | + 0,78 | 2,370 |
| 265 | 3 | β Can. Minoris. | 6 | 7 17 59,14 | 0,46 | 17 58,95 | 17 58,47 | + 0,19 | + 0,67 | 3,259 |
| 266 | 5 | ρ Geminorum .. | 4 | 7 18 14,01 | 0,37 | | 18 13,35 | | + 0,66 | 3,858 |
| 267 | 3 | α Geminorum .. | 30 | 7 23 48,10 | 0,85 | 23 48,33 | 23 48,15 | - 0,23 | - 0,05 | 3,856 |
| 268 | 4 | σ Argus..... | 5 | 7 23 52,30 | 0,28 | | 23 51,79 | | + 0,51 | 1,906 |
| 269 | 5 | 68 Geminorum.. | 5 | 7 23 57,70 | 0,42 | | 23 57,37 | | + 0,33 | 3,430 |
| 270 | 1,2 | α Canis Minoris. | 41 | 7 30 27,13 | 1,10 | 30 27,90 | 30 26,99 | - 0,07 | + 0,14 | 3,143 |
| 271 | 4,5 | n Monocerotis .. | 5 | 7 33 10,24 | 0,54 | 33 10,43 | 33 10,15 | - 0,19 | + 0,09 | 2,870 |
| 272 | 4 | κ Geminorum .. | 5 | 7 34 14,38 | 0,44 | 34 14,17 | 34 13,41 | + 0,21 | + 0,97 | 3,634 |
| 273 | 2 | β Geminorum .. | 24 | 7 34 57,94 | 0,82 | 34 57,91 | 34 57,46 | + 0,03 | + 0,48 | 3,682 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| No. | Maj. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 274 | 5 | 3 Argus..... | 4 | 7 37 1,51 | 0,40 | m. s. | m. s. | s. | s. | s. |
| 275 | 4 | c Argus in Pup. | 6 | 7 39 14,19 | 1,10 | | | + 0,25 | + 2,405 | |
| 276 | 4 | ξ Argus..... | 7 | 7 42 11,47 | 0,95 | 42 11,38 | 42 11,21 | + 0,09 | + 0,26 | 2,520 |
| 277 | 5 | φ Geminorum .. | 7 | 7 43 8,66 | 0,79 | 43 8,68 | 43 8,20 | - 0,02 | + 0,46 | 3,686 |
| 278 | 5 | 9 Argus..... | 5 | 7 43 56,72 | 0,93 | | 43 56,43 | + 0,29 | 2,781 | |
| 279 | 4,5 | P Argus in Pup. | 4 | 7 44 5,19 | 0,62 | | 44 5,54 | - 0,05 | 1,827 | |
| 280 | 5 | b Argus in Pup. | 6 | 7 46 39,92 | 0,66 | | 46 39,53 | + 0,39 | 2,121 | |
| 281 | 5 | R Argus in Pup. | 6 | 7 48 20,19 | 0,69 | | 48 20,32 | - 0,13 | 1,762 | |
| 282 | 3 | X Argus..... | 5 | 7 52 28,58 | 1,26 | | 52 28,81 | - 0,23 | 1,530 | |
| 283 | 5 | 13 Argus..... | 8 | 7 53 28,31 | 0,90 | | 53 28,18 | + 0,13 | 3,125 | |
| 284 | 5 | 27 Lyncis — k. | 7 | 7 55 42,71 | 0,84 | | 55 42,42 | + 0,29 | 4,564 | |
| 285 | 5 | 55 Camelopardi.. | 5 | 7 55 53,01 | 0,74 | | 55 52,09 | + 0,92 | 6,107 | |
| 286 | 3 | ζ Argus..... | 8 | 7 57 38,81 | 0,91 | | 57 38,63 | + 0,18 | 2,108 | |
| 287 | 3,4 | 15 Argus..... | 6 | 8 0 20,76 | 0,80 | 0 20,99 | 0 20,38 | - 0,23 | + 0,38 | 2,558 |
| 288 | 5 | γ Argus..... | 14 | 8 4 17,02 | 1,01 | | 4 17,05 | - 0,03 | 1,847 | |
| 289 | 2 | γ Argus..... | 16 | 8 4 19,34 | 0,89 | | 4 19,65 | - 0,31 | 1,848 | |
| 290 | 5 | 20 Argus..... | 5 | 8 5 34,19 | 0,53 | | 5 33,68 | + 0,51 | 2,756 | |
| 291 | 5 | * Argus..... | 5 | 8 5 43,81 | 0,80 | | 5 43,03 | + 0,78 | 2,024 | |
| 292 | 5 | r Argus in Pup. | 6 | 8 7 6,88 | 0,45 | | 7 6,78 | + 0,10 | 2,261 | |
| 293 | 4 | β Cancer..... | 7 | 8 7 20,78 | 0,44 | 7 20,74 | 7 20,30 | + 0,04 | + 0,48 | 3,262 |
| 294 | 5 | m Lyncis or 31.. | 9 | 8 11 14,34 | 0,67 | | 11 13,85 | + 0,49 | 4,142 | |
| 295 | 4,5 | q Argus in Pup. | 5 | 8 12 14,18 | 0,15 | | 12 14,31 | - 0,13 | 2,250 | |
| 296 | 4,5 | o Ursæ Maj. . | 5 | 8 16 9,21 | 0,85 | 16 9,29 | 16 8,38 | - 0,08 | + 0,83 | 5,089 |
| 297 | 2 | c Argus..... | 12 | 8 17 2,41 | 0,87 | | 17 2,38 | + 0,03 | 1,243 | |
| 298 | 5 | η Piscis. Vol. . | 7 | 8 23 31,32 | 0,74 | | 23 30,72 | + 0,60 | - 0,441 | |
| 299 | 5 | β Piscis. Vol. . | 6 | 8 23 52,78 | 0,68 | | 23 44,25 | + 8,53 | + 0,686 | |
| 300 | 5 | π Ursæ Maj. . | 7 | 8 25 20,72 | 0,84 | | 25 20,71 | + 0,01 | 5,368 | |
| 301 | 4 | δ Hydræ..... | 11 | 8 28 42,14 | 0,77 | 28 42,29 | 28 41,81 | - 0,15 | + 0,33 | 3,185 |
| 302 | 5 | σ Hydræ..... | 6 | 8 29 55,52 | 0,83 | | 29 54,92 | + 0,60 | 3,141 | |
| 303 | 5 | c Arg. in Vel.. | 8 | 8 31 42,21 | 0,43 | | 31 42,27 | - 0,06 | 2,106 | |
| 304 | 5 | η Cancer..... | 3 | 8 33 29,59 | 0,64 | 33 29,71 | 33 29,33 | - 0,12 | + 0,26 | 3,493 |
| 305 | 5 | β Fixed Naut.. | 8 | 8 33 29,14 | 0,89 | | 33 28,80 | + 0,64 | 2,342 | |
| 306 | 5 | η Hydræ..... | 8 | 8 34 23,39 | 0,82 | | 34 23,02 | + 0,37 | 3,141 | |
| 307 | 5 | b Arg. in Vel.. | 6 | 8 35 1,33 | 0,64 | | 35 1,30 | + 0,03 | 1,987 | |
| 308 | 4,5 | δ Cancer..... | 5 | 8 35 4,83 | 0,30 | 35 4,36 | 35 3,93 | - 0,03 | + 0,40 | 3,422 |
| 309 | 4 | o Argus..... | 4 | 8 35 27,17 | 0,55 | | 35 27,44 | - 0,27 | 1,721 | |
| 310 | 4,5 | a Fixed Naut.. | 6 | 8 36 48,44 | 0,87 | 36 48,51 | 36 48,25 | - 0,07 | + 0,19 | 2,406 |
| 311 | 4 | c Hydræ..... | 4 | 8 37 49,37 | 0,42 | 37 49,36 | 37 49,05 | + 0,01 | + 0,32 | 3,195 |
| 312 | 5 | ρ Hydræ..... | 8 | 8 39 28,44 | 0,92 | | 39 28,31 | + 0,13 | 3,184 | |
| 313 | 3 | δ Argus..... | 5 | 8 40 2,11 | 1,03 | | 40 2,25 | - 0,14 | 1,655 | |
| 314 | 5 | a Arg. in Vel.. | 8 | 8 40 17,98 | 0,55 | | 40 18,03 | - 0,05 | 2,030 | |
| 315 | 4 | ζ Hydræ..... | 18 | 8 43 27,62 | 0,90 | 43 27,37 | 43 27,79 | + 0,25 | - 0,17 | 3,183 |
| 316 | 3,4 | Ursæ Maj.... | 7 | 8 47 35,92 | 0,78 | | 47 35,42 | + 0,50 | 4,131 | |
| 317 | 5 | a Cancer..... | 7 | 8 49 14,27 | 0,86 | 49 14,21 | 49 13,96 | + 0,06 | + 0,31 | 3,287 |
| 318 | 4,5 | H Ursæ Maj. or κ | 6 | 8 52 3,08 | 0,53 | | 52 3,15 | - 0,07 | 4,147 | |
| 319 | 5 | b Arg. in Car.. | 9 | 8 52 50,36 | 1,02 | | 52 50,19 | + 0,17 | 1,474 | |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 320 | 5 | b^1 Arg. in Car.. | 7 | 8 55 15,13 | 1,06 | m. s. | 55 15,60 | s. | — 0,47 | + 1,498 |
| 321 | 5 | Lyncis..... | 7 | 8 55 45,37 | 0,67 | | 55 45,03 | — 0,34 | 3,851 | |
| 322 | 5 | c Arg. in Vel.. | 14 | 8 58 19,96 | 0,95 | | 58 20,19 | — 0,23 | 2,068 | |
| 323 | 5 | a^2 Piscis. Vol.. | 7 | 8 59 45,74 | 0,87 | | 59 45,29 | + 0,45 | 0,966 | |
| 324 | 3,4 | λ Argus..... | 10 | 9 1 47,51 | 0,93 | | 1 47,27 | + 0,24 | 2,201 | |
| 325 | 5 | c Ursæ Maj.. | 8 | 9 3 58,44 | 0,64 | | 3 58,50 | — 0,06 | 4,380 | |
| 326 | 4,5 | Hydræ..... | 10 | 9 5 34,24 | 0,66 | 5 34,07 | 5 33,92 | + 0,17 | + 0,32 | 3,117 |
| 327 | 5 | a^1 Arg. in Car.. | 5 | 9 6 31,47 | 1,10 | | 6 30,96 | + 0,51 | 1,584 | |
| 328 | 4 | p Lyncis..... | 8 | 9 8 18,23 | 0,34 | 8 18,30 | 8 17,69 | — 0,07 | + 0,54 | 3,767 |
| 329 | 5 | i Arg. in Vel.. | 6 | 9 8 57,34 | 0,62 | | 8 57,27 | + 0,07 | 2,363 | |
| 330 | 4,5 | r Lyncis..... | 7 | 9 10 44,29 | 0,67 | 10 44,43 | 10 44,19 | — 0,14 | + 0,10 | 3,701 |
| 331 | 2-3 | β Argus..... | 4 | 9 11 18,72 | 0,78 | | 11 19,73 | — 1,01 | 0,729 | |
| 332 | 2 | ϵ Argus..... | 5 | 9 12 33,93 | 0,75 | | 12 32,27 | + 1,66 | 1,609 | |
| 333 | 5 | θ Pixed Naut.. | 10 | 9 14 1,10 | 0,77 | | 14 0,69 | + 0,41 | 2,650 | |
| 334 | 5 | κ Leonis..... | 9 | 9 14 47,88 | 0,49 | | 14 47,74 | + 0,14 | 3,516 | |
| 335 | 3 | κ Argus..... | 6 | 9 16 53,19 | 1,20 | | 16 53,15 | + 0,04 | 1,854 | |
| 336 | 4 | h Ursæ Maj.. | 8 | 9 18 6,74 | 0,49 | 18 6,91 | 18 5,97 | — 0,17 | + 0,77 | 4,831 |
| 337 | 2 | a^2 Hydræ..... | 15 | 9 19 16,96 | 0,78 | 19 17,02 | 19 16,64 | — 0,06 | + 0,82 | 2,948 |
| 338 | 5 | d Ursæ Maj.. | 5 | 9 19 22,99 | 0,93 | | 19 23,86 | — 0,87 | 5,512 | |
| 339 | 3 | θ Ursæ Maj.. | 5 | 9 21 30,38 | 1,01 | 21 30,52 | 21 29,85 | — 0,14 | + 0,53 | 4,057 |
| 340 | 4,5 | λ Leonis..... | 5 | 9 22 4,18 | 0,54 | 22 4,01 | 22 3,85 | + 0,17 | + 0,33 | 3,441 |
| 341 | 5 | n Arg. in Car.. | 4 | 9 23 3,89 | 0,79 | | 23 7,04 | — 3,15 | 1,320 | |
| 342 | 4,5 | ψ Argus..... | 4 | 9 24 3,62 | 0,87 | | 24 3,34 | + 0,28 | 2,369 | |
| 343 | 5 | N Arg. in Vel.. | 8 | 9 26 5,60 | 0,74 | | 26 4,04 | + 1,56 | 1,822 | |
| 344 | 5 | h Arg. in Car.. | 10 | 9 29 32,87 | 0,56 | | 29 32,88 | — 0,01 | 1,738 | |
| 345 | 5 | ι Hydræ..... | 10 | 9 31 13,65 | 0,85 | | 31 12,96 | + 0,69 | 3,063 | |
| 346 | 4 | ϕ Leonis..... | 8 | 9 32 7,44 | 0,44 | 32 7,51 | 32 6,96 | — 0,07 | + 0,48 | 3,219 |
| 347 | 5 | κ Hydræ..... | 5 | 9 32 12,47 | 0,70 | | 32 12,33 | + 0,14 | 2,874 | |
| 348 | 6 | ψ Leonis..... | 3 | 9 34 31,22 | 0,25 | | 34 31,01 | + 0,21 | 3,277 | |
| 349 | 3 | ϵ Leonis..... | 14 | 9 36 14,63 | 0,79 | 36 14,78 | 36 14,31 | — 0,15 | + 0,32 | 3,426 |
| 350 | 4,5 | v Ursæ Maj.. | 10 | 9 38 54,10 | 0,87 | 38 54,10 | 38 54,71 | + 0,00 | — 0,61 | 4,356 |
| 351 | 5 | ϕ Ursæ Maj.. | 7 | 9 40 32,98 | 0,67 | | 40 33,63 | — 0,65 | 4,153 | |
| 352 | 5 | l Arg. in Car.. | 5 | 9 40 36,02 | 0,32 | | 40 34,75 | + 1,27 | 1,648 | |
| 353 | 3,4 | v Argus..... | 5 | 9 42 52,50 | 0,70 | | 42 52,56 | — 0,06 | 1,505 | |
| 354 | 3 | μ Leonis..... | 6 | 9 43 8,14 | 0,72 | 43 8,32 | 43 7,57 | — 0,18 | + 0,57 | 3,448 |
| 355 | 5 | v^1 Hydræ..... | 5 | 9 43 21,16 | 0,17 | | 43 21,21 | — 0,05 | 2,880 | |
| 356 | 4 | ϕ Argus..... | 5 | 9 50 56,69 | 0,58 | | 50 56,49 | + 0,20 | 2,095 | |
| 357 | 4,5 | π Leonis..... | 7 | 9 51 16,59 | 0,37 | 51 16,72 | 51 16,50 | — 0,13 | + 0,09 | 3,179 |
| 358 | 5 | d Leonis Min.. | 10 | 9 57 26,56 | 0,64 | | 57 25,99 | + 0,57 | 3,564 | |
| 359 | 3,4 | η Leonis..... | 8 | 9 58 6,80 | 0,62 | 58 6,85 | 58 6,23 | + 0,15 | + 0,57 | 3,283 |
| 360 | 5 | A Leonis..... | 5 | 9 58 56,00 | 0,49 | 58 55,79 | 58 55,55 | + 0,21 | + 0,45 | 3,197 |
| 361 | 1 | α Leonis..... | 7 | 9 59 21,97 | 0,58 | 59 21,93 | 59 21,51 | + 0,04 | + 0,46 | 3,221 |
| 362 | 4,5 | λ^1 Hydræ..... | 11 | 10 2 21,13 | 0,58 | 2 21,20 | 2 20,66 | — 0,07 | + 0,47 | 2,934 |
| 363 | 6 | 21 Sextantis | 5 | 10 5 43,19 | 0,69 | | 5 43,13 | + 0,06 | 2,988 | |
| 364 | 3,4 | λ Ursæ Maj.. | 9 | 10 6 52,30 | 0,65 | 6 52,44 | 6 52,23 | — 0,14 | + 0,07 | 3,675 |
| 365 | 4,5 | ζ Leonis..... | 6 | 10 7 16,65 | 0,32 | 7 16,67 | 7 16,31 | — 0,02 | + 0,34 | 3,353 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| No. | M. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|-----|-------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 366 | 4 | η Arg. in Vel... | 9 | 10 7 39,58 | 0,48 | m. s. | m. s. | s. | — 0,02 | + 2,516 |
| 367 | 4,5 | ω Argus..... | 6 | 10 9 42,90 | 0,74 | | 9 42,28 | | + 0,62 | 1,440 |
| 368 | 2 | γ Leonis..... | 6 | 10 10 38,69 | 0,53 | 10 38,66 | 10 38,31 | + 0,03 | + 0,38 | 3,300 |
| 369 | 5 | η Arg. in Car... | 4 | 10 11 27,24 | 0,19 | | 11 25,63 | | + 1,61 | 1,991 |
| 370 | 3 | μ Ursæ Maj.... | 7 | 10 12 13,86 | 0,37 | 12 13,91 | 12 13,81 | — 0,05 | + 0,05 | 3,620 |
| 371 | 6 | 42 Leonis..... | 3 | 10 12 44,54 | 0,52 | | 12 44,28 | | + 0,26 | 3,239 |
| 372 | 5 | T Arg in Vel... | 8 | 10 14 38,46 | 1,24 | | 14 36,67 | | + 1,79 | 2,915 |
| 373 | 4,5 | r Arg. in Vel... | 6 | 10 15 5,58 | 0,53 | | 15 5,61 | | — 0,03 | 2,558 |
| 374 | 4,5 | f Leonis Min... | 6 | 10 16 12,42 | 0,47 | 16 12,44 | 16 11,42 | — 0,02 | + 1,00 | 3,473 |
| 375 | 4 | μ Hydræ..... | 7 | 10 17 55,46 | 0,56 | 17 55,41 | 17 54,75 | + 0,05 | + 0,71 | 2,903 |
| 376 | 4,5 | g Leonis..... | 5 | 10 18 5,25 | 0,20 | 18 5,31 | 18 3,82 | — 0,06 | + 1,43 | 3,511 |
| 377 | 4,5 | a Antl. Penum.. | 4 | 10 19 25,80 | 0,27 | 19 25,74 | 19 25,88 | + 0,06 | — 0,08 | 2,737 |
| 378 | 5 | 36 Ursæ Maj... | 6 | 10 19 45,17 | 0,53 | 19 45,13 | 19 46,22 | + 0,04 | — 1,05 | 3,935 |
| 379 | 4 | p Leonis..... | 14 | 10 23 54,47 | 0,39 | 23 51,14 | 23 51,31 | + 0,03 | + 0,16 | 3,166 |
| 380 | 5 | ν Ursæ Maj.... | 5 | 10 24 12,79 | 0,85 | 24 13,02 | 24 12,77 | — 0,23 | + 0,02 | 3,935 |
| 381 | 5,6 | 48 Leonis..... | 5 | 10 25 58,88 | 0,38 | 25 58,80 | 25 58,42 | + 0,08 | + 0,46 | 3,141 |
| 382 | 4 | p Arg. in Car... | 7 | 10 26 2,13 | 0,69 | | 26 2,67 | | — 0,54 | 2,114 |
| 383 | 4 | t Leonis Min... | 9 | 10 29 11,34 | 0,82 | 29 11,40 | 29 11,18 | — 0,12 | + 0,16 | 3,401 |
| 384 | 5 | p Arg. in Vel... | | 10 30 13,78 | 0,96 | | 30 13,27 | | + 0,51 | 2,514 |
| 385 | 5 | ϕ^3 Hydræ & Crat. | 7 | 10 30 21,23 | 0,47 | | 30 21,35 | | — 0,12 | 2,922 |
| 386 | 5,6 | 40 Leonis Min.. | 5 | 10 33 44,28 | | | 33 43,69 | | + 0,59 | 3,321 |
| 387 | 5 | 0 Argus..... | 5 | 10 36 16,02 | 0,76 | | 36 13,87 | | + 2,15 | 2,106 |
| 388 | 4,5 | n Leo. Min. or 42 | 8 | 10 36 26,94 | 0,41 | 36 27,01 | 36 26,28 | — 0,07 | + 0,66 | 3,361 |
| 389 | 2,3 | 0* Argus..... | 15 | 10 36 56,84 | 0,87 | | 36 55,04 | | + 1,80 | 2,117 |
| 390 | 2 | η Argus..... | 6 | 10 38 31,81 | 0,48 | | 38 32,30 | | — 0,49 | 2,300 |
| 391 | 3 | μ Argus..... | 7 | 10 39 31,22 | 0,98 | | 39 30,95 | | + 0,27 | 2,548 |
| 392 | 4 | v Hydræ & Crat. | 2 | 10 41 17,56 | 0,03 | 41 17,54 | 41 17,06 | + 0,02 | + 0,50 | 2,945 |
| 393 | 4,5 | o Leonis Min... | 8 | 10 43 50,39 | 0,64 | 43 50,22 | 43 50,09 | + 0,17 | + 0,30 | 3,375 |
| 394 | 5 | w Ursæ Maj.... | 10 | 10 44 13,44 | 0,40 | | 44 12,89 | | + 0,55 | 3,488 |
| 395 | 4,5 | 54 Leonis..... | 8 | 10 46 27,02 | 0,54 | 46 27,09 | 46 26,89 | — 0,07 | + 0,13 | 3,271 |
| 396 | 5 | ω Arg. in Car... | 6 | 10 46 39,66 | 0,62 | | 46 40,74 | | — 1,08 | 2,396 |
| 397 | 5 | Antl. Penum.. | 7 | 10 48 51,46 | 0,84 | | 48 51,64 | | — 0,18 | 2,769 |
| 398 | 4 | α Hydræ & Crat. | 10 | 10 51 32,75 | 0,27 | 51 32,92 | 51 32,32 | — 0,17 | + 0,43 | 2,905 |
| 399 | 2 | β Ursæ Maj.... | 5 | 10 51 35,36 | 0,24 | 51 35,35 | 51 35,48 | + 0,01 | — 0,12 | 3,680 |
| 400 | 5 | d Leonis..... | 6 | 10 51 49,86 | 0,23 | 51 49,79 | 51 49,58 | + 0,07 | + 0,28 | 3,099 |
| 401 | 1,2 | α Ursæ Maj.... | 6 | 10 53 13,68 | 0,55 | 53 13,66 | 53 13,57 | + 0,02 | + 0,11 | 3,811 |
| 402 | 5 | b Leonis..... | 7 | 10 53 17,85 | 0,55 | | 53 17,41 | | + 0,44 | 3,216 |
| 403 | 4,5 | χ Leonis..... | 7 | 10 56 18,03 | 0,81 | 56 17,86 | 56 17,34 | + 0,17 | + 0,69 | 3,086 |
| 404 | 5 | χ^1 Hydræ & Crat. | 8 | 10 57 12,20 | 0,51 | | 57 12,01 | | + 0,19 | 2,889 |
| 405 | 5,6 | p^2 Leonis..... | 6 | 10 58 16,86 | 0,41 | | 58 16,60 | | + 0,26 | 3,086 |
| 406 | 3,4 | ψ Ursæ Maj.... | 8 | 11 0 7,75 | 0,66 | 0 7,98 | 0 8,17 | — 0,23 | — 0,42 | 3,419 |
| 407 | 5 | 10 Hydræ & Crat. | 6 | 11 0 34,32 | 0,59 | | 0 34,17 | | + 0,15 | 2,892 |
| 408 | 4 | β Hydræ & Crat. | 6 | 11 3 21,56 | 0,81 | 3 21,46 | 3 21,55 | + 0,10 | + 0,01 | 2,937 |
| 409 | 5,6 | p^1 Leonis..... | 9 | 11 5 6,55 | 0,80 | | 5 6,36 | | + 0,19 | 3,073 |
| 410 | 3 | δ Leonis..... | 4 | 11 5 6,92 | 0,50 | 5 6,79 | 5 6,30 | + 0,13 | + 0,62 | 3,193 |
| 411 | 3 | θ Leonis..... | 7 | 11 5 21,85 | 0,52 | 5 21,98 | 5 21,45 | — 0,13 | + 0,40 | 3,161 |

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-----------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|
| 412 | 5 | φ Leonis..... | 7 | h. m. s. 11 8 4,42 | s. 0,53 | m. s. 8 3,67 | s. + 0,75 | + 3,054 | | |
| 413 | 4 | ξ Ursæ Maj.... | 6 | 11 9 9,16 | 0,61 | 9 9,21 | 9 8,45 | - 0,05 | + 0,71 | 3,221 |
| 414 | 4 | ν Ursæ Maj.... | 3 | 11 9 19,93 | 0,23 | 9 19,95 | 9 19,82 | - 0,02 | - 0,11 | 3,266 |
| 415 | 5 | p Ursæ Maj.... | 3 | 11 9 53,89 | 0,56 | | 9 53,53 | | + 0,36 | 3,304 |
| 416 | 4 | σ Leonis..... | 4 | 11 12 25,54 | 0,32 | 12 25,26 | 12 24,84 | + 0,28 | + 0,70 | 3,071 |
| 417 | 4 | π Centauri..... | 4 | 11 13 19,79 | 0,40 | | 13 19,10 | | + 0,69 | 2,702 |
| 418 | 7 | * Leonis..... | 7 | 11 14 38,84 | 0,59 | | 14 38,63 | | + 0,21 | 3,073 |
| 419 | 4 | ι Leonis..... | 9 | 11 15 6,85 | 0,55 | 15 6,60 | 15 6,26 | + 0,25 | + 0,59 | 3,121 |
| 420 | 5 | ε Hydræ & Crat. | 7 | 11 16 4,85 | 0,54 | | 16 4,77 | | + 0,08 | 3,023 |
| 421 | 4 | γ Hydræ & Crat. | 3 | 11 16 26,89 | 0,10 | 16 26,78 | 16 26,27 | + 0,11 | + 0,62 | 2,992 |
| 422 | 4 | τ Leonis..... | 9 | 11 19 14,96 | 0,66 | 19 14,84 | 19 14,39 | + 0,12 | + 0,57 | 3,084 |
| 423 | 4,5 | ε Leonis..... | 7 | 11 21 40,97 | 0,41 | 21 40,97 | 21 40,91 | 0,00 | + 0,06 | 3,060 |
| 424 | 7 | * Hydræ & Crat. | 5 | 11 23 20,80 | 0,25 | | 23 20,82 | | + 0,07 | 3,047 |
| 425 | 4 | ξ Hydræ & Crat. | 7 | 11 24 42,64 | 0,38 | 24 42,46 | 24 41,71 | + 0,18 | + 0,93 | 2,945 |
| 426 | 6 | * Ursæ Min.... | 5 | 11 27 23,34 | 0,52 | | 27 23,31 | | + 0,03 | 3,172 |
| 427 | 4 | λ Centauri..... | 8 | 11 28 2,16 | 0,69 | | 28 0,18 | | + 1,98 | 2,717 |
| 428 | 4 | θ Hydræ & Crat. | 8 | 11 28 6,85 | 0,58 | 28 6,96 | 28 6,45 | - 0,11 | + 0,40 | 3,039 |
| 429 | 4,5 | v Leonis..... | 6 | 11 28 18,00 | 0,37 | 28 18,05 | 28 17,58 | - 0,05 | + 0,42 | 3,068 |
| 430 | 5,6 | 92 Leonis..... | 3 | 11 31 59,23 | 0,01 | | 31 59,03 | | + 0,20 | 3,135 |
| 431 | 6,7 | * Virginis..... | 7 | 11 35 17,46 | 0,66 | | 35 17,24 | | + 0,22 | 3,054 |
| 432 | 4 | ξ Hydræ & Crat. | 8 | 11 36 12,50 | 0,51 | 36 12,46 | 36 11,95 | + 0,04 | + 0,55 | 3,025 |
| 433 | 5 | ξ Virginis..... | 9 | 11 36 34,27 | 0,28 | 36 34,10 | 36 33,38 | + 0,17 | + 0,89 | 3,090 |
| 434 | 4 | χ Urse Maj.... | 5 | 11 37 5,77 | 0,20 | 37 5,78 | 37 4,99 | - 0,01 | + 0,78 | 3,220 |
| 435 | 4,5 | v Virginis..... | 5 | 11 37 10,20 | 0,25 | 37 10,34 | 37 10,12 | - 0,14 | + 0,08 | 3,086 |
| 436 | 2,3 | β Leonis..... | 3 | 11 40 26,01 | 0,21 | 40 26,11 | 40 25,83 | + 0,10 | + 0,18 | 3,064 |
| 437 | 3,4 | β Virginis..... | 8 | 11 41 53,67 | 0,51 | 41 53,78 | 41 53,30 | - 0,11 | + 0,37 | 3,124 |
| 438 | 6 | B Virginis..... | 6 | 11 42 24,12 | 0,48 | | 42 23,65 | | + 0,47 | 3,060 |
| 439 | 4 | β Hydræ & Crat. | 6 | 11 44 23,64 | 0,39 | 44 23,41 | 44 23,50 | + 0,23 | + 0,14 | 3,09 |
| 440 | 2 | γ Ursæ Maj.... | 7 | 11 44 54,23 | 0,50 | 44 54,21 | 44 54,02 | + 0,02 | + 0,21 | 3,192 |
| 441 | 6 | A Virginis..... | 6 | 11 46 22,77 | 0,35 | | 46 22,52 | | + 0,25 | 3,081 |
| 442 | 5 | π Virginis..... | 13 | 11 52 12,77 | 0,47 | | 52 12,68 | | + 0,09 | 3,074 |
| 443 | 6 | 1 Comæ Ber... | 5 | 11 53 4,50 | 1,08 | | 53 3,62 | | + 0,88 | 3,085 |
| 444 | 7 | * Virginis..... | 6 | 11 55 6,85 | 0,51 | | 55 7,04 | | - 0,19 | 3,071 |
| 445 | 4,5 | o Virginis..... | 15 | 11 56 36,05 | 0,44 | 56 35,95 | 56 35,78 | + 0,10 | + 0,27 | 3,071 |
| 446 | 4,5 | η Crucis..... | 6 | 11 58 7,88 | 0,52 | | 58 8,29 | | - 0,11 | 3,046 |
| 447 | 3 | δ Centauri..... | 6 | 11 59 38,26 | 0,82 | | 59 38,62 | | - 0,36 | 3,065 |
| 448 | 4,5 | a Corvi..... | 3 | 11 59 42,76 | 0,09 | 59 42,72 | 59 42,59 | + 0,04 | + 0,17 | 3,067 |
| 449 | 6 | r Virginis..... | 3 | 12 1 1,66 | 0,70 | | 1 1,46 | | + 0,20 | 3,068 |
| 450 | 4 | ε Corvi..... | 6 | 12 1 27,00 | 0,50 | 1 26,82 | 1 26,57 | + 0,18 | + 0,43 | 3,071 |
| 451 | 4 | p Centauri..... | 6 | 12 2 51,48 | 0,50 | | 2 50,33 | | + 1,15 | 3,088 |
| 452 | 3 | δ Crucis..... | 7 | 12 6 13,70 | 0,42 | | 6 11,64 | | + 2,06 | 3,125 |
| 453 | 3 | δ Ursæ Maj.... | 8 | 12 7 1,40 | 0,85 | 7 1,38 | 7 0,58 | + 0,02 | + 0,82 | 3,003 |
| 454 | 3 | γ Corvi..... | 6 | 12 7 7,61 | 0,25 | 7 7,61 | 7 7,29 | 0,00 | + 0,32 | 3,080 |
| 455 | 5 | h Comæ Ber... | 5 | 12 7 47,93 | 0,33 | | 7 46,84 | | + 0,39 | 3,047 |
| 456 | 6 | n Virginis..... | 6 | 12 10 0,70 | 0,46 | 10 0,71 | 10 0,43 | - 0,01 | + 0,27 | 3,068 |
| 457 | 3,4 | η Virginis..... | 5 | 12 11 15,66 | 0,20 | 11 15,62 | 11 15,70 | + 0,04 | - 0,04 | 3,068 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| 458 | 5 | <i>s</i> Comæ Ber.... | 5 | h. m. s. 12 12 10,44 | 0,65 | m. s. 12 9,81 | s. + 0,63 | + 3,044 | | |
| 459 | 5 | <i>e</i> Comæ Ber.... | 9 | 12 14 0,15 | 0,56 | 13 59,92 | + 0,23 | + 3,027 | | |
| 460 | 5 | <i>f</i> Comæ Ber.... | 6 | 12 15 49,40 | 0,69 | 15 48,60 | + 0,80 | + 3,021 | | |
| 461 | 1 | <i>a*</i> Crucis..... | 5 | 12 17 15,72 | 0,70 | 17 14,36 | + 1,36 | + 3,258 | | |
| 462 | 4,5 | <i>a</i> Comæ Ber.... | 4,5 | 12 18 31,85 | 0,54 | 18 31,81 | + 0,04 | + 0,73 | + 3,011 | |
| 463 | 5 | <i>σ</i> Centauri..... | 5 | 12 18 56,48 | 0,60 | 18 57,04 | - 0,56 | + 3,196 | | |
| 464 | 2,3 | <i>γ</i> Crucis..... | 5 | 12 21 50,79 | 0,31 | 21 51,26 | - 0,47 | + 3,257 | | |
| 465 | 4,5 | <i>η</i> Corvi..... | 6 | 12 23 22,52 | 0,50 | 23 22,34 | + 0,18 | + 0,16 | + 3,105 | |
| 466 | 2,3 | <i>β</i> Corvi..... | 7 | 12 25 31,60 | 0,77 | 25 31,53 | + 0,07 | + 0,68 | + 3,129 | |
| 467 | 4,5 | <i>d</i> Canum. Ven. | 5 | 12 25 42,04 | 0,55 | 25 42,01 | + 0,00 | + 0,07 | + 2,864 | |
| 468 | 3,4 | <i>k</i> Draconis..... | 3 | 12 26 13,35 | 0,38 | 26 13,24 | + 0,11 | + 1,03 | + 2,600 | |
| 469 | 5 | <i>τ</i> Centauri..... | 5 | 12 28 30,02 | 0,51 | 28 30,05 | - 0,03 | + 3,249 | | |
| 470 | 5 | <i>l</i> Centauri..... | 10 | 12 30 45,53 | 0,68 | 30 45,46 | + 0,07 | + 3,213 | | |
| 471 | 3 | <i>γ</i> Centauri..... | 7 | 12 32 14,30 | 0,62 | 32 15,00 | - 0,70 | + 3,276 | | |
| 472 | 4 | <i>γ</i> Virginis..... | 3 | 12 33 6,11 | 0,30 | 33 6,11 | 33 5,81 | 0,00 | + 3,022 | |
| 473 | 4 | <i>β</i> Muscæ..... | 4 | 12 36 1,16 | 0,73 | 36 1,92 | - 0,76 | + 3,564 | | |
| 474 | 2 | <i>β</i> Crucis..... | 8 | 12 37 54,59 | 0,61 | 37 55,41 | - 0,82 | + 3,430 | | |
| 475 | 6 | <i>n</i> Comæ Ber.... | 7 | 12 38 12,17 | 0,38 | 38 11,89 | + 0,28 | + 2,998 | | |
| 476 | 6,7 | * Virginis..... | 3 | 12 38 50,19 | 0,67 | 38 49,64 | + 0,55 | + 3,089 | | |
| 477 | 6 | 35 Virginis..... | 3 | 12 39 15,18 | 0,17 | 39 14,93 | + 0,25 | + 3,050 | | |
| 478 | 5 | <i>n</i> Centauri..... | 10 | 12 44 6,55 | 0,93 | 44 5,27 | + 1,28 | + 3,277 | | |
| 479 | 5 | <i>o</i> Centauri..... | 7 | 12 44 43,31 | 0,83 | 44 43,55 | - 0,24 | + 3,455 | | |
| 480 | 5 | <i>q</i> Comæ Ber.... | 5 | 12 44 58,18 | 0,42 | 44 58,21 | - 0,03 | + 2,902 | | |
| 481 | 3 | <i>e</i> Ursæ Maj.... | 4 | 12 46 34,29 | 0,20 | 46 34,26 | + 0,03 | + 0,71 | + 2,655 | |
| 482 | 3,4 | <i>δ</i> Virginis..... | 5 | 12 47 5,61 | 0,42 | 47 5,59 | + 0,05 | + 0,27 | + 3,004 | |
| 483 | 2,3 | <i>a</i> Canum. Ven.. | 4 | 12 48 6,76 | 0,21 | 48 6,74 | + 0,02 | + 0,49 | + 2,841 | |
| 484 | 4,5 | <i>γ</i> Comæ Ber.... | 6 | 12 50 33,70 | 0,68 | 50 33,80 | - 0,10 | + 0,36 | + 2,971 | |
| 485 | 6 | <i>k</i> Virginis | 3 | 12 50 57,60 | 0,41 | 50 57,32 | + 0,28 | + 3,083 | | |
| 486 | 5 | 37 Comæ Ber.... | 9 | 12 52 10,77 | 0,75 | 52 11,26 | - 0,49 | + 2,882 | | |
| 487 | 3,4 | <i>e</i> Virginis..... | 7 | 12 53 46,06 | 0,56 | 53 46,01 | + 0,05 | + 0,29 | + 3,003 | |
| 488 | 6 | <i>k</i> Virginis | 6 | 12 55 12,27 | 0,34 | 55 11,96 | + 0,31 | + 3,083 | | |
| 489 | 5 | 53 Virginis..... | 7 | 13 3 4,83 | 0,53 | 3 4,94 | + 0,50 | + 3,167 | | |
| 490 | 6 | * Virginis..... | 4 | 13 4 8,45 | 0,27 | 4 8,99 | + 0,16 | + 2,987 | | |
| 491 | 4,5 | 61 Virginis..... | 12 | 13 9 34,87 | 0,44 | 9 35,04 | 9 34,97 | - 0,17 | + 0,60 | + 3,106 |
| 492 | 4,5 | <i>γ</i> Hydræ Con... | 6 | 13 9 45,17 | 0,57 | 9 45,22 | 9 44,91 | - 0,05 | + 0,26 | + 3,232 |
| 493 | 5 | <i>h</i> Canum. Ven.. | 5 | 13 9 57,29 | 0,48 | 9 56,68 | + 0,61 | + 2,713 | | |
| 494 | 5 | 21 Canum. Ven.. | 4 | 13 11 2,32 | 0,20 | 11 2,11 | + 0,21 | + 2,573 | | |
| 495 | 6 | 65 Virginis..... | 4 | 13 14 33,97 | 0,21 | 14 34,15 | - 0,18 | + 3,098 | | |
| 496 | 1 | <i>a</i> Virginis..... | 15 | 13 16 18,14 | 0,72 | 16 18,00 | 16 17,86 | + 0,14 | + 0,28 | + 3,147 |
| 497 | 3 | <i>ζ</i> Ursæ Maj.... | 9 | 13 17 6,37 | 0,50 | 17 6,21 | 17 4,91 | + 0,16 | + 1,46 | + 2,419 |
| 498 | 5 | <i>i</i> Virginis..... | 6 | 13 17 48,26 | 0,46 | 17 48,20 | 17 47,61 | + 0,06 | + 0,65 | + 3,161 |
| 499 | 5,6 | P Virginis..... | 3 | 13 18 27,18 | 0,32 | 18 26,76 | + 0,42 | + 3,189 | | |
| 500 | 4 | <i>d</i> Centauri..... | 8 | 13 21 16,68 | 0,75 | 21 16,61 | + 0,07 | + 3,437 | | |
| 501 | 6 | <i>l*</i> Virginis..... | 4 | 13 23 11,28 | 0,30 | 23 11,57 | 23 10,94 | - 0,29 | + 0,34 | + 3,113 |
| 502 | 6 | 75 Virginis..... | 4 | 13 23 50,66 | 0,40 | 23 50,19 | + 0,47 | + 3,191 | | |
| 503 | 4 | <i>ζ</i> Virginis..... | 9 | 13 26 5,37 | 0,48 | 26 5,39 | 26 5,33 | - 0,02 | + 0,04 | + 3,066 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | Magn. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|-------|------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| 504 | 6 | ℓ^3 Virginis.... | 6 | h. m. s. 13 26 44,29 | s. 0,27 | m. s. 26 44,06 | s. + 0,23 | + 3,107 | | |
| 505 | 6 | t Centauri.... | 4 | 13 29 13,76 | 0,14 | 29 13,93 | - 0,17 | - 3,345 | | |
| 506 | 3 | e Centauri.... | | 13 29 14,24 | 0,51 | 29 14,91 | - 0,67 | 3,731 | | |
| 507 | 6 | 1 Bootis.... | 7 | 13 32 36,12 | 0,54 | 32 35,48 | + 0,64 | 2,868 | | |
| 508 | 5,6 | m Virginis.... | 5 | 13 32 45,15 | 0,10 | 32 45,23 | 32 44,95 - 0,08 | + 0,20 | 3,140 | |
| 509 | 5 | i Centauri.... | 9 | 13 36 6,70 | 0,76 | 36 7,44 | - 0,74 | 3,410 | | |
| 510 | 5 | τ Bootis.... | 6 | 13 39 13,82 | 0,46 | 39 13,41 | + 0,41 | 2,883 | | |
| 511 | 4 | μ Centauri.... | 5 | 13 39 28,52 | 0,35 | 39 28,55 | - 0,03 | 3,567 | | |
| 512 | 5 | g Centauri.... | 3 | 13 39 40,98 | 0,19 | 39 40,88 | + 0,10 | 3,442 | | |
| 513 | 2,3 | η Ursæ Maj.... | 2 | 13 40 52,33 | 0,47 | 40 52,34 | 40 51,72 - 0,01 | - 0,61 | 2,353 | |
| 514 | 4 | v Bootis.... | 3 | 13 41 19,58 | 0,16 | 41 19,56 | 41 19,12 + 0,02 | + 0,46 | 2,897 | |
| 515 | 5 | h Centauri.... | 5 | 13 43 30,58 | 0,33 | 43 30,46 | + 0,12 | 3,419 | | |
| 516 | 3 | ζ Centauri.... | 6 | 13 45 2,65 | 0,60 | 45 2,84 | - 0,19 | 3,690 | | |
| 517 | 4,5 | i Draconis.... | 5 | 13 46 29,66 | 0,18 | 46 29,61 | 46 28,48 + 0,05 | + 0,18 | 1,751 | |
| 518 | 3 | η Bootis.... | 6 | 13 46 38,39 | 0,31 | 46 38,49 | 46 38,04 - 0,10 | + 0,35 | 2,859 | |
| 519 | 5 | ϕ Centauri.... | 5 | 13 48 2,15 | 0,49 | 48 2,13 | + 0,02 | 3,600 | | |
| 520 | 5 | v^a Centauri.... | 6 | 13 51 13,63 | 0,68 | 51 13,64 | - 0,01 | 3,086 | | |
| 521 | 1 | β Centauri.... | 5 | 13 51 58,57 | 1,07 | 51 59,57 | - 1,00 | 4,134 | | |
| 522 | 4,5 | τ Virginis.... | 6 | 13 53 3,25 | 0,51 | 53 3,14 | 53 3,03 + 0,11 | + 0,22 | 3,043 | |
| 523 | 5 | χ Centauri.... | 6 | 13 55 45,93 | 1,03 | 55 45,52 | + 0,41 | 3,617 | | |
| 524 | 4,5 | π Hydræ Con... | 5 | 13 56 46,17 | 0,61 | 56 46,17 | 56 46,02 0,00 | + 0,15 | 3,384 | |
| 525 | 2 | θ Centauri.... | 4 | 13 56 46,02 | 0,43 | 56 45,98 | 56 46,58 + 0,04 | - 0,56 | 3,491 | |
| 526 | 3,4 | a Draconis.... | 4 | 13 59 49,02 | | 59 49,10 | 59 48,19 - 0,08 | + 0,83 | 1,625 | |
| 527 | 6 | * Virginis.... | 3 | 14 1 37,47 | 0,57 | | 1 36,96 | + 0,51 | 3,255 | |
| 528 | 5 | II Hydræ Con... | 8 | 14 3 6 51 | 0,51 | | 3 6 44 | + 0,07 | 3,408 | |
| 529 | 4 | κ Virginis.... | 8 | 14 3 53,58 | 0,22 | 3 53,61 | 3 53,54 - 0,03 | + 0,04 | 3,183 | |
| 530 | 4 | ι Virginis.... | 3 | 14 7 9,91 | 0,10 | 7 9,85 | 7 9,70 + 0,06 | + 0,21 | 3,132 | |
| 531 | 1 | a Bootis.... | 9 | 14 7 57,30 | 0,40 | 7 57,37 | 7 57,02 - 0,07 | + 0,28 | 2,731 | |
| 532 | 4,5 | ι Lupi.... | 6 | 14 8 37,68 | 0,26 | | 8 37,16 | + 0,52 | 3,786 | |
| 533 | 4 | λ Virginis.... | 5 | 14 9 58,84 | 0,39 | 9 59,00 | 9 58,49 - 0,16 | + 0,30 | 3,228 | |
| 534 | 5 | τ^1 Lupi.... | 6 | 14 15 19,89 | 0,18 | | 15 19,63 | + 0,26 | 3,797 | |
| 535 | 5 | τ^2 Lupi.... | 5 | 14 15 21,46 | 0,18 | | 15 20,97 | + 0,49 | 3,802 | |
| 536 | 4 | θ Bootis.... | 6 | 14 19 26,63 | 0,56 | 19 26,50 | 19 25 72 + 0,13 | + 0,91 | 2,015 | |
| 537 | 5 | ϕ Virginis.... | 8 | 14 19 30,26 | 0,26 | | 19 29,97 | + 0,29 | 3,088 | |
| 538 | 5 | σ Lupi.... | 5 | 14 21 17,19 | 0,31 | | 21 17,70 | - 0,51 | 3,979 | |
| 539 | 4 | ρ Bootis.... | 6 | 14 24 32,76 | 0,15 | 24 32,75 | 24 32,70 + 0,01 | + 0,06 | 2,592 | |
| 540 | 3 | η Centauri.... | 4 | 14 24 48,73 | 0,49 | | 24 48,76 | - 0,03 | 3,764 | |
| 541 | 5 | ρ Lupi.... | 6 | 14 26 34,16 | 0,82 | | 26 35,19 | - 1,03 | 3,975 | |
| 542 | 5 | σ Bootis.... | 4 | 14 27 19,21 | 0,54 | | 27 18,77 | + 0,44 | 2,597 | |
| 543 | 1 | a^2 Centauri.... | 3 | 14 28 11,78 | 0,76 | | 28 18,13 | - 6,35 | 4,470 | |
| 544 | 3 | α Lupi.... | 6 | 14 30 44,17 | 0,85 | | 30 44,71 | - 0,54 | 3,933 | |
| 545 | 3,4 | π Bootis.... | 6 | 14 32 47,08 | 0,58 | 32 47,13 | 32 46,42 - 0,05 | + 0,66 | 2,813 | |
| 546 | 3,4 | ζ Bootis.... | 5 | 14 33 4,90 | 0,26 | 33 4,88 | 33 4,32 + 0,02 | + 0,58 | 2,855 | |
| 547 | 5 | ζ^1 Centauri... | 5 | 14 33 20,93 | 0,43 | | 33 21,25 | - 0,32 | 3,636 | |
| 548 | 3 | e Bootis.... | 6 | 14 37 36,38 | 0,23 | 37 30,36 | 37 35,90 + 0,02 | + 0,48 | 2,621 | |
| 549 | 5,6 | Librae.... | 5 | 14 40 23,13 | 0,48 | | 40 22,90 | + 0,23 | 3,511 | |

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 550 | 5 | α Lupi..... | 6 | 14 40 39,01 | 0,63 | m. s. | 40 38,52 | s. | + 0,49 | + 3,868 |
| 551 | 3 | α^2 Libræ..... | 4 | 14 41 32,56 | 0,22 | 41 32,63 | 41 32,60 | - 0,07 | - 0,04 | 3,305 |
| 552 | 3,4 | ξ Bootis..... | 6 | 14 43 35,76 | 0,34 | 43 35,84 | 43 35,46 | - 0,08 | + 0,30 | 2,753 |
| 553 | 3,4 | β Lupi..... | 6 | 14 47 30,09 | 0,44 | | 47 30,11 | | - 0,02 | 3,883 |
| 554 | 5 | ξ^2 Libræ..... | 6 | 14 47 36,77 | 0,18 | 47 36,72 | 47 35,85 | + 0,05 | + 0,92 | 3,237 |
| 555 | 3 | χ Centauri..... | 5 | 14 48 12,31 | 0,51 | | 48 12,27 | | + 0,04 | 3,857 |
| 556 | 4,5 | δ Libræ..... | 6 | 14 51 57,35 | 0,20 | 51 57,28 | 51 57,01 | + 0,07 | + 0,34 | 3,198 |
| 557 | 5 | π Lupi..... | 4 | 14 53 39,40 | 0,53 | | 53 39,29 | | + 0,11 | 4,031 |
| 558 | 3,4 | γ Libræ..... | 5 | 14 54 12,00 | 0,14 | 54 11,99 | 54 11,64 | + 0,01 | + 0,36 | 3,490 |
| 559 | 5 | 110 Virginis..... | 2 | 14 54 22,06 | 0,08 | | 54 21,95 | | + 0,11 | 3,024 |
| 560 | 5 | ψ Bootis..... | 5 | 14 57 12,32 | 0,43 | | 57 11,67 | | + 0,65 | 2,580 |
| 561 | 5 | c Bootis..... | 7 | 14 59 52,86 | 0,35 | | 59 52,10 | | + 0,76 | 2,617 |
| 562 | 4 | ζ Lupi..... | 4 | 15 0 11,35 | 0,59 | | 0 12,59 | | - 1,24 | 4,254 |
| 563 | 5 | β Circini..... | 6 | 15 4 21,40 | 0,39 | | 4 22,58 | | - 1,18 | 4,618 |
| 564 | 5 | μ Lupi..... | 4 | 15 6 49,49 | 0,52 | | 6 49,94 | | - 0,45 | 4,119 |
| 565 | 5 | χ Bootis..... | 6 | 15 7 25,39 | 0,40 | | 7 24,99 | | + 0,40 | 2,510 |
| 566 | 2,3 | β Libræ..... | 2 | 15 7 55,50 | 0,09 | 7 55,49 | 7 55,21 | + 0,01 | + 0,29 | 3,218 |
| 567 | 5 | ϕ^2 Lupi..... | 6 | 15 12 23,32 | 0,41 | | 12 23,37 | | - 0,05 | 3,797 |
| 568 | 4 | μ Bootis..... | 8 | 15 18 6,38 | 0,23 | 18 6,50 | 18 5,93 | - 0,12 | + 0,45 | 2,275 |
| 569 | 4 | β Cor. Bor.... | 7 | 15 20 51,85 | 0,25 | 20 51,86 | 20 51,74 | - 0,01 | + 0,11 | 2,483 |
| 570 | 4 | γ Lupi..... | 3 | 15 23 54,77 | 0,22 | | 23 54,72 | | + 0,05 | 3,957 |
| 571 | 4 | f^1 Libræ..... | 7 | 15 24 57,19 | 0,16 | 24 57,13 | 24 56,78 | + 0,06 | + 0,41 | 3,242 |
| 572 | 4,5 | γ Libræ..... | 3 | 15 26 4,91 | 0,62 | 26 5,13 | 26 5,24 | - 0,22 | - 0,33 | 3,333 |
| 573 | 4,5 | 40 Libræ..... | 6 | 15 28 17,90 | 0,39 | 28 18,02 | 28 17,55 | - 0,12 | + 0,35 | 3,657 |
| 574 | 5 | π Libræ | 7 | 15 32 13,44 | 0,31 | 32 13,54 | 32 13,31 | - 0,10 | + 0,13 | 3,524 |
| 575 | 5 | ζ Cor. Bor.... | 4 | 15 33 1,06 | 0,65 | | 33 0,52 | | + 0,54 | 2,256 |
| 576 | 5 | ι Serpentis..... | 6 | 15 34 1,26 | 0,47 | | 34 0,46 | | + 0,80 | 2,672 |
| 577 | 4,5 | λ Serpentis..... | 6 | 15 38 14,94 | 0,46 | 38 14,94 | 38 14,70 | 0,00 | + 0,24 | 2,917 |
| 578 | 3,4 | β Serpentis..... | 6 | 15 38 23,46 | 0,31 | 38 23,29 | 38 23,12 | + 0,17 | + 0,34 | 2,757 |
| 579 | 4,5 | χ Lupi..... | 4 | 15 40 14,50 | 0,14 | 40 14,44 | 40 14,43 | + 0,06 | + 0,07 | 3,782 |
| 580 | 4,5 | θ Libræ..... | 5 | 15 44 13,00 | 0,10 | 44 13,02 | 44 13,20 | - 0,02 | + 0,20 | 3,390 |
| 581 | 4 | ρ Scorpii..... | 2 | 15 48 28,21 | 0,02 | 48 28,20 | 48 27,98 | + 0,01 | + 0,29 | 3,679 |
| 582 | 3,4 | π Scorpii..... | 15 | 48 38,70 | 0,47 | 48 38,85 | 48 38,64 | - 0,15 | + 0,06 | 3,606 |
| 583 | 3 | δ Scorpii..... | 5 | 15 50 21,26 | 0,29 | 50 21,28 | 50 21,33 | - 0,02 | - 0,07 | 3,527 |
| 584 | 4,5 | e Cor. Bor.... | 4 | 15 50 35,63 | 0,27 | | 50 35,59 | | + 0,04 | 2,484 |
| 585 | 4,5 | ξ Libræ | 5 | 15 55 5,25 | 0,10 | 55 5,04 | 55 4,93 | + 0,21 | + 0,32 | 3,288 |
| 586 | 2 | β Scorpii..... | 8 | 15 55 37,48 | 0,26 | | 55 37,46 | | + 0,02 | 3,469 |
| 587 | 4,5 | w^1 Scorpii..... | 5 | 15 56 56,19 | 0,10 | 56 56,19 | 56 56,25 | 0,00 | - 0,06 | 3,496 |
| 588 | 5 | δ Trian. Aus... | 4 | 16 0 7,94 | 0,63 | | 0 9,92 | | - 1,28 | 5,303 |
| 589 | 4 | v Scorpii..... | 6 | 16 2 11,22 | 0,51 | 2 11,19 | 2 11,27 | + 0,03 | - 0,05 | 3,469 |
| 590 | 5 | n Scorpii..... | 6 | 16 6 26,69 | 0,26 | | 6 26,20 | | + 0,49 | 3,231 |
| 591 | 5 | γ^2 Normæ.... | 5 | 16 7 13,98 | 0,12 | | 7 13,62 | | + 0,36 | 4,458 |
| 592 | 3 | e Ophiuchi.... | 5 | 16 9 23,22 | 0,16 | 9 23,16 | 9 23,01 | + 0,06 | + 0,21 | 3,156 |
| 593 | 5 | σ Serpentis.... | 4 | 16 13 31,09 | 0,44 | | 13 31,51 | | - 0,42 | 3,038 |
| 594 | 5 | ψ Ophiuchi.... | 6 | 16 14 13,63 | 0,56 | 14 13,55 | 14 13,50 | + 0,08 | + 0,13 | 3,495 |
| 595 | 3,4 | γ Herculis.... | 5 | 16 14 28,09 | 0,25 | 14 28,07 | 14 27,84 | + 0,02 | + 0,25 | 2,643 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 596 | 5 | χ Ophiuchi | 3 | h. m. s. 16 17 14,36 | 0,13 | m. s. 17 13,62 | m. s. 17 13,62 | s. + 0,74 | + 3,461 | |
| 597 | 5 | α Normæ.... | 5 | 16 20 21,48 | 0,30 | 20 21,56 | | - 0,08 | 3,895 | |
| 598 | 4,5 | ϕ Ophiuchi.... | 6 | 16 21 28,67 | 0,15 | 21 28,52 | 21 28,62 | + 0,15 | + 0,05 | 3,422 |
| 599 | 3 | γ Draconis.... | 3 | 16 22 43,00 | 0,36 | 21 42,90 | 21 42,27 | + 0,10 | + 0,73 | 0,792 |
| 600 | 3,4 | τ Scorpii.... | 6 | 16 25 22,65 | 0,20 | 25 22,59 | 25 22,59 | + 0,06 | + 0,06 | 3,715 |
| 601 | 3,4 | ζ Ophiuchi.... | 6 | 16 27 51,74 | 0,06 | 27 51,73 | 27 51,58 | + 0,01 | + 0,16 | 3,290 |
| 602 | 5 | m Scorpii.... | 5 | 16 31 48,55 | 0,39 | 31 48,59 | 31 48,42 | - 0,04 | + 0,13 | 3,456 |
| 603 | 3 | ξ Herculis.... | 6 | 16 34 55,08 | 0,21 | 34 55,08 | 34 54,62 | 0,00 | + 0,46 | 2,246 |
| 604 | 4 | η Aræ.... | 5 | 16 35 14,41 | 0,42 | | 35 14,94 | | - 0,53 | 5,119 |
| 605 | 3 | η Herculis.... | 5 | 16 37 6,21 | 0,31 | 37 6,35 | 37 5,56 | - 0,14 | + 0,65 | 2,047 |
| 606 | 5 | r Ophiuchi.... | 7 | 16 40 29,59 | 0,54 | | 40 29,27 | | + 0,32 | 3,330 |
| 607 | 5 | k Herculis.... | 5 | 16 42 7,43 | 0,54 | | 42 7,21 | | + 0,22 | 2,901 |
| 608 | 5 | s Herculis.... | 5 | 16 44 3,45 | 0,35 | | 44 2,82 | | + 0,63 | 2,336 |
| 609 | 5 | q Ophiuchi.... | 3 | 16 45 34,13 | 0,16 | | 45 33,95 | | + 0,18 | 3,198 |
| 610 | 5 | 53 Herculis.... | 7 | 16 46 33,68 | 0,33 | | 46 33,11 | | + 0,57 | 2,276 |
| 611 | 4 | c Ophiuchi.... | 5 | 16 49 40,55 | 0,30 | 49 40,51 | 49 40,19 | + 0,04 | + 0,36 | 2,852 |
| 612 | 5 | k Scorpii.... | 5 | 16 53 43,20 | 0,21 | | 53 43,20 | | 0,00 | 3,928 |
| 613 | 3 | e Herculis.... | 5 | 16 53 49,61 | 0,09 | 53 49,62 | 53 49,11 | - 0,01 | + 0,50 | 2,293 |
| 614 | 5 | 60 Herculis.... | 4 | 16 57 32,53 | 0,56 | | 57 32,58 | | - 0,05 | 2,771 |
| 615 | 4 | η Scorpii.... | 5 | 17 0 3,26 | 0,67 | | 0 3,70 | | - 0,44 | 4,272 |
| 616 | 2,3 | η Ophiuchi.... | 6 | 17 0 41,78 | 0,38 | 0 41,72 | 0 41,58 | + 0,06 | + 0,20 | 3,426 |
| 617 | 4 | μ Draconis.... | 3 | 17 1 50,37 | 0,11 | 1 50,34 | 1 50,05 | + 0,03 | + 0,32 | 1,242 |
| 618 | 5 | 37 Ophiuchi.... | 6 | 17 4 30,04 | 0,29 | | 4 29,89 | | + 0,15 | 2,821 |
| 619 | 4,5 | A Ophiuchi.... | 3 | 17 4 58,00 | 0,24 | | 4 58,29 | | - 0,29 | 3,671 |
| 620 | 3,4 | α Herculis.... | 8 | 17 6 56,73 | 0,34 | 6 56,71 | 6 56,29 | + 0,02 | + 0,44 | 2,729 |
| 621 | 4,5 | \circ Ophiuchi.... | 3 | 17 7 56,05 | 0,04 | 7 55,92 | 7 56,57 | + 0,13 | - 0,52 | 3,074 |
| 622 | 3,4 | π Herculis.... | 5 | 17 9 9,91 | 0,26 | 9 9,97 | 9 9,66 | - 0,06 | + 0,25 | 2,086 |
| 623 | 4,5 | ρ Ophiuchi.... | 5 | 17 10 52,86 | 0,33 | 10 52,82 | 10 52,49 | + 0,04 | + 0,37 | 3,567 |
| 624 | 3,4 | θ Ophiuchi.... | 5 | 17 11 38,46 | 0,14 | 11 38,41 | 11 38,21 | + 0,05 | + 0,25 | 3,672 |
| 625 | 5 | d Ophiuchi.... | 4 | 17 16 34,26 | 0,66 | | 16 34,28 | | - 0,02 | 3,817 |
| 626 | 4 | ρ Herculis.... | 3 | 17 17 51,38 | 0,43 | 17 51,43 | 17 50,97 | - 0,05 | + 0,41 | 2,067 |
| 627 | 4,5 | σ Ophiuchi.... | 4,5 | 17 18 7,96 | 0,54 | 18 8,13 | 18 7,92 | - 0,17 | + 0,04 | 2,969 |
| 628 | 3 | λ Scorpii.... | 3 | 17 22 8,73 | 0,42 | 22 8,59 | 22 8,71 | + 0,14 | + 0,02 | 4,060 |
| 629 | 4,5 | λ Herculis.... | 6 | 17 23 54,69 | 0,23 | 23 54,70 | 23 54,52 | - 0,01 | + 0,17 | 2,417 |
| 630 | 5 | * Scorpii.... | 4 | 17 24 55,45 | 0,48 | | 24 55,05 | | + 0,40 | 4,119 |
| 631 | 2 | α Ophiuchi.... | 4 | 17 27 5,50 | 0,23 | 27 5,62 | 27 5,20 | - 0,12 | + 0,30 | 2,770 |
| 632 | 5 | ξ Serpentis.... | 4 | 17 27 54,99 | 0,41 | | 27 54,68 | | + 0,31 | 3,430 |
| 633 | 5 | μ Ophiuchi.... | 6 | 17 28 39,78 | 0,53 | 28 39,77 | 28 39,33 | + 0,01 | + 0,45 | 3,254 |
| 634 | 3 | κ Scorpii.... | 3 | 17 30 48,55 | 0,18 | | 30 48,18 | | + 0,37 | 4,139 |
| 635 | 4,5 | \circ Serpentis.... | 2 | 17 31 55,39 | 0,06 | 31 55,27 | 31 55,00 | + 0,12 | + 0,39 | 3,369 |
| 636 | 4 | ι Herculis.... | 5 | 17 34 41,89 | 0,22 | 34 41,90 | 34 41,11 | - 0,01 | + 0,78 | 1,688 |
| 637 | 3 | β Ophiuchi.... | 5 | 17 35 7,63 | 0,19 | 35 7,70 | 35 7,38 | - 0,07 | + 0,25 | 2,960 |
| 638 | 4,5 | ι Scorpii.... | 3 | 17 35 46,56 | 0,17 | | 35 45,89 | | + 0,67 | 4,185 |
| 639 | 5 | P Sagittarii.... | 5 | 17 36 55,65 | 0,60 | 36 55,65 | 36 55,27 | 0,00 | + 0,38 | 3,768 |
| 640 | 4 | η Ophiuchi.... | 3 | 17 39 25,33 | 0,12 | 39 25,36 | 39 25,00 | - 0,03 | + 0,33 | 3,003 |
| 641 | 4 | μ Herculis.... | 6 | 17 39 50,92 | 0,15 | 39 50,97 | 39 50,20 | - 0,05 | + 0,72 | 2,366 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| No. | Mag. | Names. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from | | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|---------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | | | m. s. | s. | |
| 642 | 5 | * Sagittarii . . . | 5 | 17 48 14,43 | 0,31 | 48 14,19 | | + 0,24 | + 3,845 | |
| 643 | 5 | b Sagittarii . . . | 5 | 17 49 28,60 | 0,73 | 49 28,62 | | - 0,02 | 3,656 | |
| 644 | 4 | v Ophiuchi . . . | 5 | 17 49 43,54 | 0,23 | 49 43,55 | 49 43,27 | - 0,01 | + 0,27 | 3,297 |
| 645 | 4 | o Herculis . . . | 3 | 17 50 27,63 | 0,06 | 50 27,67 | 50 26,94 | - 0,04 | - 0,31 | 2,052 |
| 646 | 2 | y Draconis . . . | 2 | 17 52 41,03 | 0,42 | 52 41,17 | 52 40,78 | - 0,14 | + 0,25 | 1,388 |
| 647 | 5 | r Ophiuchi . . . | 5 | 17 53 53,05 | 0,22 | | 53 52,49 | | + 0,56 | 3,260 |
| 648 | 4 | y* Sagittarii . . . | 5 | 17 54 57,32 | 0,20 | 54 57,42 | 54 57,54 | - 0,10 | - 0,22 | 3,852 |
| 649 | 5 | Q Herculis . . . | 4 | 17 55 9,83 | 1,07 | | 55 9,13 | | + 0,70 | 2,560 |
| 650 | 4,5 | p Ophiuchi . . . | 5 | 17 56 55,06 | 0,24 | 56 55,01 | 56 54,93 | + 0,05 | + 0,13 | 3,009 |
| 651 | 4 | S* Ophiuchi . . . | 5 | 17 59 20,16 | 0,38 | | 59 20,00 | | + 0,16 | 2,843 |
| 652 | 4 | o Herculis . . . | 6 | 18 0 57,24 | 0,30 | 0 57,24 | 0 56,90 | 0,00 | + 0,34 | 2,335 |
| 653 | 3,4 | n* Sagittarii . . . | 5 | 18 3 39,68 | 0,33 | 3 39,64 | 3 39,20 | + 0,04 | + 0,48 | 3,583 |
| 654 | 5 | A Herculis . . . | 6 | 18 5 32,70 | 0,86 | | 5 32,44 | | + 0,26 | 2,254 |
| 655 | 3,4 | z Sagittarii . . . | 5 | 18 10 10,60 | 0,19 | 10 10,59 | 10 10,26 | + 0,01 | + 0,34 | 3,835 |
| 656 | 5 | G Herculis . . . | 5 | 18 12 13,49 | 0,57 | | 12 12,95 | | + 0,54 | 2,463 |
| 657 | 3 | a Sagittarii . . . | 5 | 18 12 57,45 | 0,30 | 12 57,37 | 12 57,30 | - 0,12 | - 0,05 | 3,983 |
| 658 | 4 | h Sagittarii . . . | 6 | 18 17 32,62 | 0,30 | 17 32,47 | 17 32,42 | + 0,05 | + 0,10 | 3,704 |
| 659 | 5 | Clypei Nob. . . | 6 | 18 18 33,86 | 0,58 | | | | | 3,416 |
| 660 | 3 | z Ursæ Min. . . | 18 | 18 26 48,31 | 2,81 | 26 49,37 | 26 41,38 | - 1,06 | + 6,93 | - 19,168 |
| 661 | 1 | a Lyrae . . . | 15 | 18 31 13,20 | 0,50 | 31 13,11 | 31 12,78 | + 0,09 | + 0,42 | 2,010 |
| 662 | 5 | o Aquilæ . . . | 6 | 18 33 1,32 | 0,12 | | 33 1,13 | | + 0,19 | 3,282 |
| 663 | 4,5 | b Sagittarii . . . | 3 | 18 35 5,87 | 0,04 | 35 5,80 | 35 6,14 | + 0,07 | - 0,27 | 3,745 |
| 664 | 5 | K Herculis . . . | 6 | 18 38 23,30 | 0,59 | | 38 22,88 | | + 0,42 | 2,578 |
| 665 | 5 | e Lyrae . . . | 2 | 18 38 44,60 | 0,10 | | 38 43,91 | | + 0,69 | 1,982 |
| 666 | 3 | B Lyrae . . . | 9 | 18 43 50,63 | 0,29 | 43 50,58 | 43 50,00 | + 0,05 | + 0,63 | 2,211 |
| 667 | 5 | v* Sagittarii . . . | 7 | 18 43 57,95 | 0,26 | 43 57,89 | 43 57,64 | + 0,06 | + 0,31 | 3,623 |
| 668 | 3 | r Sagittarii . . . | 5 | 18 44 47,02 | 0,64 | 44 46,99 | 44 47,01 | + 0,03 | + 0,01 | 3,792 |
| 669 | 5 | v* Sagittarii . . . | 3 | 18 44 53,95 | 0,39 | 44 54,18 | 44 54,07 | - 0,93 | - 0,12 | 3,621 |
| 670 | 5 | O Herculis . . . | 5 | 18 47 37,28 | 0,52 | | 47 36,91 | | + 0,37 | 2,528 |
| 671 | 3,4 | z Sagittarii . . . | 6 | 18 51 51,38 | 0,30 | 51 51,44 | 51 51,19 | - 0,06 | + 0,19 | 3,823 |
| 772 | 3 | y Lyrae . . . | 5 | 18 52 37,31 | 0,69 | 52 37,36 | 52 36,78 | - 0,05 | + 0,53 | 2,240 |
| 673 | 4,5 | o Sagittarii . . . | 4 | 18 54 32,85 | 0,38 | 54 32,59 | 54 33,09 | + 0,26 | - 0,24 | 3,592 |
| 674 | 3 | z Aquilæ . . . | 14 | 18 57 38,67 | 0,46 | 57 38,61 | 57 38,11 | + 0,06 | + 0,56 | 2,754 |
| 675 | 5 | B Aquilæ . . . | 5 | 19 3 30,83 | 0,40 | | 3 30,27 | | + 0,56 | 3,254 |
| 676 | 5 | d Sagittarii . . . | 8 | 19 7 44,73 | 0,66 | 7 44,69 | 7 44,36 | + 0,04 | + 0,37 | 3,514 |
| 677 | 5 | q Lyrae . . . | 3 | 19 8 0,23 | 0,65 | | 7 59,96 | | + 0,27 | 2,038 |
| 678 | 5 | n Draconis . . . | 2 | 19 8 28,32 | 0,12 | | 8 27,78 | | + 0,54 | 1,133 |
| 679 | 5 | l Vulpiculæ . . . | 6 | 19 8 57,24 | 0,31 | | 8 57,11 | | + 0,13 | 2,576 |
| 680 | 3 | z Draconis . . . | 10 | 19 12 29,63 | 0,36 | 12 29,69 | 12 29,12 | - 0,06 | + 0,51 | 0,023 |
| 681 | 4 | k Cygni . . . | 5 | 19 13 11,59 | 0,38 | 13 11,72 | 13 11,18 | - 0,13 | + 0,41 | 1,381 |
| 682 | 5 | b Aquilæ . . . | 5 | 19 16 54,78 | 0,17 | | 16 54,32 | | + 0,46 | 2,871 |
| 683 | 3,4 | z Aquilæ . . . | 6 | 19 16 58,66 | 0,19 | 16 58,58 | 16 58,33 | + 0,08 | + 0,33 | 3,007 |
| 684 | 4 | r Draconis . . . | 4 | 19 19 46,80 | 0,47 | 19 47,27 | 19 46,74 | - 0,47 | + 0,06 | 0,326 |
| 685 | 4 | b Vulpiculæ . . . | 5 | 19 21 40,53 | 0,36 | 21 40,55 | 21 39,80 | - 0,02 | + 0,73 | 2,502 |
| 686 | 3 | z Cygni . . . | 5 | 19 23 54,47 | 0,38 | 23 54,42 | 23 54,06 | + 0,05 | + 0,41 | 2,416 |
| 687 | 5 | K Aquilæ . . . | 5 | 19 25 48,59 | 0,57 | | 25 48,14 | | + 0,45 | 3,308 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes: | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue: | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 688 | 5 | ι Aquilæ..... | 4 | 19 27 58,52 | 0,43 | | 27 58,62 | | - 0,10 | + 3,104 |
| 689 | 5 | σ Aquilæ..... | 6 | 19 30 51,29 | 0,31 | | 30 51,57 | | - 0,28 | 2,960 |
| 690 | 4 | θ Cygni..... | 3 | 19 31 54,32 | 0,20 | 31 54,54 | 31 54,03 | + 0,22 | + 0,29 | 1,611 |
| 691 | 4 | α Sagittæ..... | 3 | 19 32 32,64 | 0,33 | 32 32,71 | 32 32,23 | - 0,07 | + 0,41 | 2,678 |
| 692 | 5 | β Sagittæ..... | 2 | 19 33 27,60 | 0,08 | | 33 27,33 | | + 0,27 | 2,691 |
| 693 | 5 | 15 Cygni..... | 6 | 19 38 10,99 | 0,36 | | 38 10,69 | | + 0,30 | 2,154 |
| 694 | 3 | γ Aquilæ..... | 24 | 19 38 13,55 | 0,47 | 38 13,55 | 38 13,44 | 0,00 | + 0,11 | 2,849 |
| 695 | 3,4 | δ Cygni..... | 6 | 19 39 41,35 | 0,67 | 39 41,68 | 39 41,32 | - 0,33 | + 0,03 | 1,868 |
| 696 | 4 | δ Sagittæ..... | 4 | 19 39 51,23 | 0,09 | 39 51,27 | 39 50,95 | - 0,04 | + 0,28 | 2,672 |
| 697 | 5 | χ Cygni..... | 4 | 19 40 0,97 | 0,45 | | 40 0,36 | | + 0,61 | 2,271 |
| 698 | 1,2 | α Aquilæ..... | 29 | 19 42 32,30 | 0,36 | 42 32,29 | 42 32,11 | + 0,01 | + 0,19 | 2,924 |
| 699 | 4,5 | E Sagittarii.... | 6 | 19 43 35,71 | 0,90 | | 43 34,96 | | + 0,75 | 4,162 |
| 700 | 5 | ξ Aquilæ..... | 8 | 19 46 3,55 | 0,23 | | 46 3,06 | | + 0,49 | 2,899 |
| 701 | 5 | 13 Vulpeculæ... | 4 | 19 46 16,84 | 0,28 | | 46 16,44 | | + 0,40 | 2,545 |
| 702 | 3,4 | β Aquilæ..... | 28 | 19 47 0,75 | 0,26 | 47 0,79 | 47 0,60 | - 0,04 | + 0,15 | 2,943 |
| 703 | 5 | 22 Cygni..... | 3 | 19 49 49,38 | 0,23 | | 49 49,08 | | + 0,30 | 2,140 |
| 704 | 4,5 | γ Sagittæ..... | 6 | 19 51 14,52 | 0,13 | 51 14,59 | 51 14,08 | - 0,07 | + 0,14 | 2,660 |
| 705 | 5 | f Vulpeculæ... | 7 | 19 51 55,57 | 0,43 | | 51 54,96 | | + 0,61 | 2,576 |
| 706 | 5 | L ¹ Sagittarii.... | 2 | 19 53 36,18 | 0,13 | | 53 35,03 | | + 1,15 | 3,818 |
| 707 | 5 | g Vulpeculæ... | 4 | 19 54 8,71 | 0,43 | | 54 8,09 | | + 0,62 | 2,462 |
| 708 | 5 | ρ Draconis.... | 6 | 20 2 1,57 | 0,41 | 2 1,99 | 2 0,63 | - 0,42 | + 0,94 | 0,304 |
| 709 | 3,4 | θ Aquilæ..... | 6 | 20 2 35,05 | 0,58 | 2 35,02 | 2 34,88 | + 0,03 | + 0,17 | 3,095 |
| 710 | 5 | 66 Draconis.... | 4 | 20 2 50,75 | 0,48 | | 2 50,02 | | + 0,73 | 0,952 |
| 711 | 5 | b° Cygni..... | 3 | 20 3 9,35 | 0,47 | | 3 8,71 | | + 0,64 | 2,223 |
| 712 | 4 | a° Capricorni... | 6 | 20 8 16,61 | 0,56 | 8 16,50 | 8 16,35 | + 0,11 | + 0,26 | 3,330 |
| 713 | 4 | c° Cygni..... | 3 | 20 8 18,72 | 0,29 | 8 18,70 | 8 18,34 | + 0,62 | + 0,38 | 1,886 |
| 714 | 3 | a° Capricorni... | 16 | 20 8 40,39 | 0,84 | 8 40,34 | 8 40,31 | + 0,05 | + 0,08 | 3,331 |
| 715 | 4,5 | n Vulpeculæ... | 5 | 20 8 46,07 | 0,29 | 8 46,12 | 8 45,76 | - 0,05 | + 0,31 | 2,484 |
| 716 | 4,5 | κ Cephei..... | 5 | 20 14 25,59 | 0,49 | 14 29,49 | 14 26,03 | - 3,90 | - 0,44 | 1,882 |
| 717 | 3 | γ Cygni..... | 6 | 20 16 9,69 | 0,20 | 16 10,04 | 16 9,45 | - 0,35 | + 0,24 | 2,148 |
| 718 | 5 | h Cygni..... | 6 | 20 17 6,73 | 0,45 | | 17 6,63 | | + 0,10 | 2,387 |
| 719 | 5 | ρ Capricorni... | 3 | 20 19 12,80 | 0,11 | 19 12,84 | 19 12,33 | - 0,04 | + 0,47 | 3,432 |
| 720 | 5 | G Aquilæ..... | 6 | 20 20 48,91 | | | 20 48,56 | | + 0,35 | 3,134 |
| 721 | 4,5 | i Cygni..... | 6 | 20 22 29,48 | 0,29 | 22 29,62 | 22 29,39 | - 0,14 | + 0,09 | 2,446 |
| 722 | 5 | w° Cygni..... | 6 | 20 24 49,48 | 0,32 | | 24 48,90 | | + 0,58 | 1,854 |
| 723 | 4 | e Delphini.... | 7 | 20 25 8,42 | 0,40 | 25 8,35 | 25 8,01 | + 0,07 | + 0,41 | 2,864 |
| 724 | 5 | θ Cephei..... | 3 | 20 26 44,06 | 0,36 | | 26 43,04 | | + 1,02 | 1,016 |
| 725 | 5 | ζ Delphini | 6 | 20 27 24,52 | 0,34 | | 27 23,98 | | + 0,54 | 2,800 |
| 726 | 5 | I Aquilæ..... | 4 | 20 29 36,49 | 0,78 | | 29 36,20 | | + 0,29 | 3,099 |
| 727 | 4,5 | θ Delphini.... | 6 | 20 30 45,50 | 0,26 | 30 45,43 | 30 44,93 | + 0,07 | + 0,57 | 2,829 |
| 728 | 3,4 | a Delphini | 5 | 20 31 47,38 | 0,16 | 31 47,05 | 31 47,27 | - 0,27 | + 0,11 | 2,779 |
| 729 | 5 | δ Delphini..... | 4 | 20 35 34,36 | 0,53 | | 35 34,11 | | + 0,25 | 2,800 |
| 730 | 1 | a Cygni..... | 31 | 20 35 40,46 | 0,63 | 35 40,42 | 35 39,93 | + 0,04 | + 0,53 | 2,040 |
| 731 | 4,5 | ψ Capricorni... | 5 | 20 36 4,76 | 0,59 | 36 4,72 | 36 5,01 | + 0,04 | + 0,25 | 3,572 |
| 732 | 4,5 | e Aquarii..... | 6 | 20 38 31,61 | 0,29 | 38 31,44 | 38 31,26 | + 0,17 | + 0,35 | 3,252 |
| 733 | 4 | k Aquarii..... | 3 | 20 38 48,87 | 0,19 | 38 48,99 | 38 48,53 | - 0,12 | + 0,34 | 3,170 |

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|--------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------------|
| 734 | 4 | γ Delphini..... | 6 | 20 38 49,25 | 0,33 | 38 49,16 | 38 49,93 | + 0,09 | - 0,68 | + 2,783 |
| 735 | 5 | λ Cygni..... | 4 | 20 40 49,96 | 0,17 | | 40 49,08 | | + 0,88 | 2,330 |
| 736 | 4,5 | μ Aquarii..... | 6 | 20 43 32,23 | 0,34 | 43 32,05 | 43 31,83 | + 0,18 | + 0,40 | 3,239 |
| 737 | 5 | 57 Cygni..... | 5 | 20 47 16,19 | 0,33 | | 47 15,90 | | + 0,29 | 2,115 |
| 738 | 4,5 | q Vulpeculæ... | 7 | 20 47 21,69 | 0,34 | | 47 21,19 | | + 0,50 | 2,552 |
| 739 | 4 | ν Cygni..... | 6 | 20 50 52,36 | 0,27 | 50 52,65 | 50 52,13 | - 0,29 | + 0,23 | 2,229 |
| 740 | 5 | η Capricorni... | 3 | 20 54 46,67 | 0,09 | 54 46,72 | 54 46,64 | - 0,05 | + 0,03 | 3,430 |
| 741 | 5 | γ Equulei..... | 4 | 21 2 7,46 | 0,34 | | 2 7,19 | | + 0,27 | 2,912 |
| 742 | 3 | ζ Cygni..... | 3 | 21 5 44,85 | 0,09 | 5 44,87 | 5 44,27 | - 0,02 | + 0,58 | 2,546 |
| 743 | 5 | 4 Piscis. Aust.. | 5 | 21 7 40,62 | 0,55 | | 7 39,77 | | + 0,85 | 3,658 |
| 744 | 4,5 | σ Cygni..... | 7 | 21 10 47,00 | 0,24 | 10 47,10 | 10 45,91 | - 0,10 | + 1,09 | 2,348 |
| 745 | 5 | ι Capricorni... | 4 | 21 12 49,71 | 0,48 | 12 49,66 | 12 49,78 | + 0,05 | - 0,07 | 3,350 |
| 746 | 5 | γ Indi..... | 3 | 21 14 8,96 | 0,38 | | 14 9,21 | | - 0,25 | 4,350 |
| 747 | 3 | a Cephei..... | 3 | 21 14 32,70 | 0,46 | 14 32,44 | 14 31,66 | + 0,26 | + 1,04 | 1,416 |
| 748 | 5 | δ Cephei..... | 7 | 21 15 51,23 | 0,74 | | 15 50,55 | | + 0,68 | 1,257 |
| 749 | 4 | ζ Capricorni.. | 6 | 21 17 0,44 | 0,56 | 17 0,36 | 16 59,96 | + 0,08 | + 0,48 | 3,441 |
| 750 | 3 | β Aquarii..... | 6 | 21 22 39,66 | 0,34 | 22 39,39 | 22 39,31 | + 0,27 | + 0,35 | 3,162 |
| 751 | 5 | g Cygni..... | 5 | 21 23 13,12 | 0,32 | | 23 12,19 | | + 0,93 | 2,200 |
| 752 | 3 | β Cephei..... | 2 | 21 26 26,82 | 0,22 | 26 26,93 | 26 25,88 | - 0,11 | + 0,94 | 0,811 |
| 753 | 5 | ϵ Capricorni... | 6 | 21 27 36,64 | 0,41 | 27 36,62 | 27 36,41 | + 0,02 | + 0,23 | 3,372 |
| 754 | 5 | ρ Cygni..... | 5 | 21 27 37,78 | 0,17 | 27 37,84 | 27 37,50 | - 0,06 | + 0,28 | 2,248 |
| 755 | 5 | ξ Aquarii..... | 5 | 21 28 44,97 | 0,17 | 28 44,93 | 28 45,02 | + 0,04 | - 0,05 | 3,192 |
| 756 | 4 | γ Capricorni.... | 5 | 21 30 43,40 | 0,52 | 30 43,21 | 30 42,94 | + 0,19 | + 0,46 | 3,322 |
| 757 | 5 | 41 Capricorni... | 5 | 21 32 22,67 | 0,40 | | 32 22,78 | | - 0,11 | 3,426 |
| 758 | 5 | κ Capricorni... | 4 | 21 33 12,61 | 0,29 | 33 12,89 | 33 12,31 | - 0,28 | + 0,30 | 3,353 |
| 759 | 4,5 | ι Piscis. Aust.. | 6 | 21 34 51,79 | 0,44 | 34 51,56 | 34 51,31 | + 0,23 | + 0,48 | 3,598 |
| 760 | 2,3 | ϵ Pegasi..... | 6 | 21 35 53,20 | 0,52 | 35 53,21 | 35 53,04 | - 0,01 | + 0,16 | 2,942 |
| 761 | 4,5 | π^1 Cygni | 3 | 21 36 6,25 | 0,27 | 36 6,19 | 36 5,61 | + 0,06 | + 0,64 | 2,118 |
| 762 | 3,4 | δ Capricorni.... | 6 | 21 37 42,40 | 0,14 | 37 42,28 | 37 42,11 | + 0,12 | + 0,29 | 3,304 |
| 763 | 5 | θ Piscis. Aust.. | 5 | 21 37 48,05 | 0,08 | | 37 48,17 | | - 0,12 | 3,548 |
| 764 | 5 | π^2 Cygni..... | 7 | 21 40 33,37 | 0,57 | 40 33,72 | 40 33,08 | - 0,35 | + 0,29 | 2,204 |
| 765 | 5 | 14 Pegasi..... | 6 | 21 42 22,28 | 0,64 | | 42 22,36 | | - 0,08 | 2,643 |
| 766 | 4 | γ Gruis..... | 4 | 21 43 40,40 | 0,26 | | 43 39,60 | | + 0,80 | 3,657 |
| 767 | 5 | μ Capricorni... | 6 | 21 44 4,47 | 0,38 | 44 4,64 | 44 4,00 | - 0,17 | + 0,47 | 3,259 |
| 768 | 5 | δ Indi..... | 4 | 21 46 22,00 | 0,37 | | 46 20,91 | | + 1,09 | 4,151 |
| 769 | 5 | \circ Aquarii..... | 6 | 21 54 34,31 | 0,37 | 54 34,27 | 54 33,83 | + 0,04 | + 0,48 | 3,104 |
| 770 | 3 | α Aquarii..... | 9 | 21 57 6,12 | 0,50 | 57 6,18 | 57 5,96 | - 0,06 | + 0,16 | 3,082 |
| 771 | 5 | ν Pegasi..... | 5 | 21 57 9,37 | 0,25 | | 57 9,23 | | + 0,14 | 3,018 |
| 772 | 4,5 | ι Aquarii..... | 8 | 21 57 18,22 | 0,39 | 57 18,19 | 57 18,24 | + 0,03 | - 0,02 | 3,247 |
| 773 | 2 | α Gruis..... | 4 | 21 57 32,74 | 0,24 | | 57 32,84 | | - 0,10 | 3,818 |
| 774 | 5 | ξ Cephei..... | 3 | 21 58 54,50 | 0,21 | | 58 52,84 | | + 1,66 | 1,699 |
| 775 | 4 | ι Pegasi..... | 3 | 21 59 8,99 | 0,15 | 59 9,03 | 59 8,93 | - 0,04 | + 0,06 | 2,761 |
| 776 | 4 | θ Pegasi..... | 6 | 22 1 40,50 | 0,36 | 1 40,50 | 1 40,63 | 0,00 | - 0,13 | 3,006 |
| 777 | 5 | π^1 Pegasi | 2 | 22 1 44,68 | 0,11 | | 1 45,06 | | - 0,38 | 2,650 |
| 778 | 4 | π^2 Pegasi | 7 | 22 2 29,34 | 0,76 | 2 29,33 | 2 29,61 | + 0,01 | - 0,27 | 2,653 |
| 779 | 5 | μ^1 Gruis..... | 4 | 22 5 24,41 | 0,35 | | 5 23,42 | | + 0,99 | 3,649 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | M. st | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| 780 | 5 | μ^a Gruis..... | 6 | h. m. s. 22 6 14,99 | s. 0,42 | m. s. 6 14,76 | m. s. 6 14,76 | s. + 0,23 | s. + 3,651 | |
| 781 | 4,5 | θ Aquarii..... | 6 | 22 7 54,79 | 0,39 | 7 54,61 | 7 54,44 | + 0,18 | + 0,35 | 3,163 |
| 782 | 5 | a Lacertæ..... | 5 | 22 8 36,87 | 0,52 | | 8 35,95 | + 0,92 | 2,599 | |
| 783 | 4,5 | e Cephei..... | 2 | 22 8 49,53 | 0,26 | 8 49,40 | 8 48,91 | + 0,13 | + 0,62 | 2,137 |
| 784 | 5 | 30 Pegasi..... | 6 | 22 11 57,41 | 0,22 | | 11 57,04 | + 0,37 | 3,016 | |
| 785 | 4,5 | d Pegasi..... | 7 | 22 13 12,22 | 0,37 | 13 12,20 | 13 12,09 | + 0,02 | + 0,13 | 2,947 |
| 786 | 4,5 | b Lacertæ..... | 4 | 22 14 3,46 | 0,50 | | 14 2,86 | + 0,60 | 2,458 | |
| 787 | 7 | * Aquarii..... | 4 | 22 14 39,93 | 0,28 | | 14 39,64 | + 0,29 | 3,152 | |
| 788 | 5 | π Aquarii..... | 7 | 22 16 38,81 | 0,28 | | 16 38,48 | + 0,33 | 3,063 | |
| 789 | 5 | d Lacertæ..... | 4 | 22 17 40,67 | 0,66 | | 17 39,58 | + 1,09 | 2,413 | |
| 790 | 4 | δ^1 Gruis..... | 3 | 22 19 8,20 | 0,61 | | 19 8,01 | + 0,19 | 3,625 | |
| 791 | 4 | ζ Aquarii..... | 5 | 22 20 7,73 | 0,35 | 20 7,74 | 20 7,46 | - 0,01 | + 0,27 | 3,077 |
| 792 | 4 | β Piscis. Aust.. | 4 | 22 21 52,78 | 0,12 | 21 52,87 | 21 52,81 | - 0,09 | - 0,03 | 3,431 |
| 793 | 4,5 | δ Cephei..... | 6 | 22 22 54,54 | 0,41 | 22 54,68 | 22 53,65 | - 0,14 | + 0,89 | 2,204 |
| 794 | 4 | g Lacertæ..... | 3 | 22 24 20,05 | 0,04 | 24 20,73 | 24 20,45 | - 0,08 | + 0,20 | 2,436 |
| 795 | 5 | v Aquarii..... | 5 | 22 25 26,32 | 0,13 | 25 26,36 | 25 26,23 | - 0,04 | + 0,09 | 3,280 |
| 796 | 4 | η Aquarii..... | 6 | 22 26 40,38 | 0,18 | 26 40,34 | 26 40,06 | + 0,04 | + 0,32 | 3,077 |
| 797 | 4 | 18 Piscis. Aust.. | 6 | 22 31 17,68 | 0,53 | 31 17,64 | 31 17,55 | + 0,04 | + 0,13 | 3,336 |
| 798 | 5 | 31 Cephei..... | 4 | 22 31 35,16 | 0,43 | | 31 35,30 | - 0,14 | 1,447 | |
| 799 | 3 | β Gruis..... | 6 | 22 32 32,26 | 0,38 | | 32 32,24 | + 0,02 | 3,617 | |
| 800 | 5 | 30 Cephei..... | 4 | 22 32 40,72 | 0,85 | | 32 40,34 | + 0,38 | 2,105 | |
| 801 | 3 | ζ Pegasi..... | 6 | 22 33 2,18 | 0,42 | 33 2,25 | 33 1,92 | - 0,07 | + 0,26 | 2,981 |
| 802 | 5 | ξ Pegasi..... | 6 | 22 38 15,36 | 0,52 | | 38 14,98 | + 0,38 | 2,975 | |
| 803 | 4 | e Gruis..... | 3 | 22 38 18,37 | 0,11 | | 38 17,35 | + 1,02 | 3,679 | |
| 804 | 4,5 | λ Pegasi..... | 6 | 22 38 23,94 | 0,15 | 38 23,96 | 38 24,35 | - 0,02 | - 0,41 | 2,873 |
| 805 | 4 | μ Pegasi..... | 5 | 22 41 51,31 | 0,20 | 41 51,29 | 41 50,53 | + 0,02 | + 0,78 | 2,872 |
| 806 | 5 | 22 Piscis. Aust.. | 5 | 22 43 6,86 | 0,29 | | 43 6,75 | | + 0,11 | 3,362 |
| 807 | 4 | λ Aquarii..... | 7 | 22 43 47,74 | 0,23 | 43 47,65 | 43 47,26 | + 0,09 | + 0,48 | 3,133 |
| 808 | 3 | δ Aquarii..... | 6 | 22 45 40,53 | 0,36 | 45 40,55 | 45 40,34 | - 0,02 | + 0,19 | 3,196 |
| 809 | 5,6 | p Pegasi..... | 2 | 22 46 43,53 | 0,16 | | 46 42,58 | + 0,95 | 3,010 | |
| 810 | 1 | a Piscis. Aust.. | 23 | 22 48 17,69 | 0,50 | 48 17,65 | 48 17,65 | + 0,04 | 3,311 | |
| 811 | 5 | ζ Gruis..... | 5 | 22 50 51,73 | 0,57 | | 50 51,17 | + 0,56 | 3,608 | |
| 812 | 6 | x^a Piscium | 4 | 22 51 57,98 | 0,15 | | 51 57,86 | + 0,12 | 3,073 | |
| 813 | 4 | \circ Andromedæ.. | 6 | 22 54 9,75 | 0,43 | 54 9,74 | 54 9,04 | + 0,01 | + 0,71 | 2,734 |
| 814 | 5 | β Piscium. | 6 | 22 55 16,79 | 0,40 | 55 16,66 | 55 16,30 | + 0,13 | + 0,49 | 3,049 |
| 815 | 2 | β Pegasi..... | 2 | 22 55 35,39 | 0,07 | 55 35,48 | 55 35,25 | - 0,09 | + 0,14 | 2,878 |
| 816 | 2 | a Pegasi..... | 17 | 22 56 20,91 | 0,39 | 56 20,96 | 56 20,68 | - 0,05 | + 0,23 | 2,975 |
| 817 | 5 | θ Gruis..... | 4 | 22 57 20,05 | 0,21 | | 57 19,95 | + 0,10 | 3,422 | |
| 818 | 4,5 | h Pegasi..... | 6 | 22 58 53,37 | 0,37 | 58 53,48 | 58 53,34 | - 0,11 | + 0,03 | 2,907 |
| 819 | 4,5 | c^a Aquarii.... | 6 | 23 0 25,71 | 0,38 | 0 25,57 | 0 25,57 | + 0,14 | + 0,14 | 3,208 |
| 820 | 5 | ι Gruis..... | 3 | 23 0 45,82 | 0,69 | | 0 42,20 | + 3,62 | 3,424 | |
| 821 | 5 | π Cephei..... | 2 | 23 2 32,45 | 0,77 | | 2 32,23 | + 0,22 | 1,875 | |
| 822 | 5 | u Andromedæ.. | 6 | 23 4 49,68 | 0,20 | | 4 49,16 | + 0,52 | 2,708 | |
| 823 | 5 | ϕ Aquarii..... | 6 | 23 5 34,09 | 0,17 | 5 34,18 | 5 33,84 | - 0,09 | + 0,25 | 3,106 |
| 824 | 4 | γ Toucanæ | 4 | 23 7 30,93 | 0,53 | | 7 30,06 | + 0,87 | 3,577 | |
| 825 | 4,5 | γ Piscium..... | 5 | 23 8 24,26 | 0,52 | 8 24,35 | 8 24,15 | - 0,09 | + 0,11 | 3,108 |

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | No. of Observations. | Observed A.R. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Cata- logue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|---------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| 826 | 5 | γ App. Sculp... | 6 | 23 9 41,14 | 0,48 | | 9 40,92 | + 0,92 | + 3,261 | |
| 827 | 5 | 8 Andromedæ.. | 3 | 23 9 55,85 | 0,28 | | 9 55,23 | + 0,62 | 2,745 | |
| 828 | 5 | ψ^3 Aquarii | 5 | 23 10 10,07 | 0,48 | 10 10,10 | 10 10,81 | - 0,03 | 0,74 | 3,122 |
| 829 | 5 | τ Pegasi | 5 | 23 12 17,04 | 0,33 | | 12 16,50 | + 0,54 | 2,952 | |
| 830 | 5 | b^1 Aquarii | 6 | 23 14 5,28 | 0,22 | | 14 4,69 | + 0,59 | 3,170 | |
| 831 | 5 | v Pegasi | 6 | 23 16 57,40 | 0,54 | | 16 56,89 | + 0,51 | 2,965 | |
| 832 | 5 | b^2 Aquarii | 5 | 23 17 9,63 | 0,68 | | 17 9,04 | + 0,59 | 3,166 | |
| 833 | 5 | θ Piscium | 6 | 23 19 23,94 | 0,11 | | 19 23,31 | + 0,63 | 3,046 | |
| 834 | 5 | s Cephei | 5 | 23 20 10,54 | 0,70 | | | | 2,452 | |
| 835 | 5 | * Cassiopeæ | 4 | 23 22 15,58 | 0,27 | | 22 14,99 | + 0,59 | 2,722 | |
| 836 | 7 | w^3 Piscium | 3 | 23 23 17,39 | 0,58 | | 23 16,76 | + 0,63 | 3,076 | |
| 837 | 5 | b^4 Aquarii | 6 | 23 24 25,57 | 0,34 | | 24 25,46 | + 0,11 | 3,151 | |
| 838 | 5 | y Pegasi | 5 | 23 25 1,02 | 0,34 | | 25 0,66 | + 0,36 | 2,988 | |
| 839 | 5 | ϵ Phœnicis | 5 | 23 25 57,44 | 0,49 | | 25 57,63 | - 0,19 | 3,256 | |
| 840 | 4,5 | λ Andromedæ .. | 4 | 23 29 19,11 | 0,24 | 29 19,03 | 29 18,40 | + 0,03 | + 0,71 | 2,886 |
| 841 | 5 | θ Phœnicis | 7 | 23 30 21,93 | 0,53 | | 30 21,32 | + 0,61 | 3,257 | |
| 842 | 5 | w^4 Aquarii | 6 | 23 31 0,96 | 0,20 | | 31 0,61 | - 0,08 | + 0,35 | 3,114 |
| 843 | 4,5 | i Piscium | 6 | 23 31 15,60 | 0,33 | 31 15,68 | 31 15,61 | - 0,01 | | 3,054 |
| 844 | 5 | κ Andromedæ .. | 3 | 23 32 6,41 | 0,68 | | 32 6,05 | + 0,36 | 2,914 | |
| 845 | 5 | A^3 Aquarii | 6 | 23 35 25,95 | 0,31 | | 35 25,65 | + 0,30 | 3,118 | |
| 846 | 5 | i Pegasi | 6 | 23 35 30,31 | 0,56 | | 35 30,49 | - 0,18 | 2,991 | |
| 847 | 7 | * Piscium | 4 | 23 36 11,78 | 0,72 | | 36 11,18 | + 0,60 | 3,053 | |
| 848 | 5 | ψ Andromedæ .. | 6 | 23 37 41,05 | 0,57 | | 37 41,89 | - 0,84 | 2,936 | |
| 849 | 5 | τ Cassiopeæ | 4 | 23 38 50,10 | 0,30 | | 38 49,36 | + 0,74 | 2,873 | |
| 850 | 5 | * Draconis | 3 | 23 39 53,07 | 0,24 | | 39 52,79 | + 0,28 | 2,793 | |
| 851 | 5 | δ App. Sculp... | 6 | 23 40 6,88 | 0,20 | | 40 6,42 | + 0,46 | 3,133 | |
| 852 | 6 | 21 Piscium | 7 | 23 40 48,50 | 0,65 | | 40 48,35 | + 0,15 | 3,068 | |
| 853 | 6,7 | * Piscium | 4 | 23 46 7,89 | 0,33 | | 46 7,81 | + 0,08 | 3,069 | |
| 854 | 6 | 26 Piscium | 6 | 23 46 29,38 | 0,51 | | 46 29,07 | + 0,31 | 3,060 | |
| 855 | 5 | η Toucanæ | 6 | 23 48 39,54 | 0,38 | | 48 38,43 | + 1,11 | 3,212 | |
| 856 | 5 | p Piscium | 5 | 23 50 1,33 | 0,35 | 50 1,23 | 50 0,63 | + 0,10 | + 0,70 | 3,073 |
| 857 | 4,5 | w Piscium | 5 | 23 50 38,34 | 0,20 | 50 38,23 | 50 38,28 | + 0,11 | + 0,06 | 3,062 |
| 858 | 5 | e Toucanæ | 3 | 23 51 3,69 | 0,67 | | 51 3,89 | - 0,20 | | 3,189 |
| 859 | 5 | q Piscium | 4 | 23 53 9,91 | 0,41 | 53 9,95 | 53 9,04 | - 0,04 | + 0,87 | 3,071 |
| 860 | 4,5 | r Piscium | 6 | 23 53 17,66 | 0,27 | 53 17,67 | 53 17,19 | - 0,01 | + 0,47 | 3,073 |
| 861 | 4 | g Ceti | 6 | 23 55 4,70 | 0,56 | 55 4,69 | 55 4,64 | + 0,01 | + 0,06 | 3,078 |
| 862 | 5 | s Piscium | 7 | 23 56 41,13 | 0,24 | 56 44,16 | 56 40,82 | - 0,03 | + 0,31 | 3,070 |
| 863 | 7 | 5 Ceti | 4 | 23 59 32,78 | 0,59 | | 59 32,70 | + 0,08 | | 3,068 |
| 864 | 1 | a Andromedæ .. | 29 | 23 59 40,17 | 0,84 | 59 40,12 | 59 39,66 | + 0,05 | + 0,51 | 3,067 |

In the above 423 comparisons between the Madras and Greenwich Catalogues there are

150 Cases in which the difference is within 0",05

122 — — — — 0,10

60 — — — — 0,15

45 — — — — 0,20

i. e. Out of the 423 comparisons, there are 376 cases in which the difference does not amount to two-tenths of a second of time; of the remaining 46 there are 34 which are within three-tenths of a second; these I have carefully re-examined, and find them affected with a much less *probable* error than this amount; the disagreement no doubt arises from the discrepancies in either Catalogue acting with contrary signs, the 12 cases which exceed three-tenths of a second, and seem to merit some further attention are as follows.

| | A.R. h. m. | N.P.D. ° ' | Difference. s. |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| No. 1....ε Cassiopeæ..... | 1 42 | 27 20 | + 0,62 |
| 2....* Camelopardali..... | 3 15 | 30 39 | + 0,48 |
| 3....β Eridani..... | 4 59 | 95 18 | - 0,32 |
| 4....π Virginis... | 11 52 | 82 26 | + 0,69. |
| 5....b Sagittarii | 17 49 | 113 47 | + 0,69 |
| 6....δ Ursæ Minoris..... | 18 26 | 3 24 | - 1,06 |
| 7....π Draconis | 19 19 | 24 36 | - 0,47 |
| 8....δ Cygni..... | 19 39 | 45 16 | - 0,33 |
| 9....ρ Draconis..... | 20 2 | 22 36 | - 0,42 |
| 10....κ Cephei..... | 20 14 | 12 48 | - 3,90 |
| 11....γ Cygni..... | 20 16 | 50 17 | - 0,35 |
| 12....π Cygni..... | 21 40 | 41 28 | - 0,35 |

No. 1.—Comparing the Greenwich places of ψ and δ Cassiopeæ (Stars situated in the neighbourhood of ε) with the Astronomical Society's Catalogue; it appears that the places in the former Catalogue are in excess 1°02s. and 0,34s. respectively, whereas the place of ε is only 0,02s. in excess; or in other words the Astronomical Society's Catalogue agrees with the Madras Catalogue in assigning to ε Cassiopeæ a place above half a second less than that given in the Greenwich Catalogue.

No. 2.—From a comparison similar to the above, the testimony of * Camelopardali (which follows the Stars under consideration only 1m. 2s. and is situated within 1°,5 of the same in Polar Distance) is in favor of the Madras Catalogue.

No. 3, 8, 11, 12, require to be re-examined before any thing decisive can be said.

No. 4, 6, 10, the Astronomical Society's Catalogue so strongly confirms the Madras result that we may very safely conclude the error to rest with the Greenwich Catalogue..

No. 5.—The proximity of this Star to the Pole fully accounts for the difference, which is somewhat less than ",07 of a great Circle.

On inspecting the column "difference from A.S." the numbers though not so small as those in the preceding column, are nevertheless much within the limits which might be expected from Catalogues brought forward from the observations of 1755 and 1800; out of 863 comparisons which this column affords, there are 615 which do not exceed half a second of time, and among the remaining 248 there are only 51 which exceed one second of time; the latter with one or two exceptions only have been brought forward from the observations of La Caille, these having been made with Instruments capable of but limited accuracy, can throw very little, if any doubt upon the Madras results; not willing however to think too favorably of the Madras Catalogue, I have from the observations of the present year examined a few of the most discordant results, and propose with the observations of next year to furnish the remainder.

The cases most deserving notice are as follows:

No. 9 Disagrees to the amount of the Annual Variation.

| | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|--|--|-----|
| 94 | — | — | — | — | | |
| 118 | — | — | — | 8",65 | Madras result confirmed by the observations of 1832. | |
| 142 | — | — | — | 2",09 | Do. | Do. |
| 167 | — | — | — | 3",19 | Madras result confirmed by the Greenwich Catalogue. | |
| 299 | — | — | — | 8",53 | | |
| 331 | — | — | — | 1",01 | Madras result confirmed by the observations of 1832. | |
| 332 | — | — | — | + 1",66 | | |
| 338 | — | — | — | much from α and δ of the same constellation. | | |
| 341 | — | — | — | to the amount of .3",15 | Madras result confirmed by the observations in 1832. | |
| 343 | — | — | — | 1",56 | Do. | Do. |
| 352 | — | — | — | 1",37 | | |
| 369 | — | — | — | 1",61 | | |
| 372 | — | — | — | 1",79 | | |
| 387 | — | — | — | 2",15 | Madras result confirmed by the observations of 1832. | |
| 389 | — | — | — | 1",80 | | |
| 396 | — | — | — | 1",08 | | |
| 427 | — | — | — | 1",98 | | |
| 451 | — | — | — | 1",15 | | |
| 452 | — | — | — | 2",06 | | |
| 461 | — | — | — | 1",36 | | |
| 478 | — | — | — | 1",28 | | |
| 543 | — | — | — | 6",35 | Madras result confirmed by the observations of 1832. | |
| 562 | — | — | — | 1",24 | | |
| 563 | — | — | — | 1",18 | | |
| 588 | — | — | — | 1",28 | | |

No. 660. Differs to the amount of $6'',93$ This disagreement is but small considering the proximity of the Star to the Pole.

774 — — — $1'',66$

822 — — — $3'',62$ or the Annual Variation.

MEMORANDUM.—It must be recollect that Right Ascension in the Madras Catalogue is reckoned from the Equinoctial point as assumed in the construction of the Greenwich Catalogue, which is the point assumed by Dr. Maskelyne + 0,20s. Now Dr. Maskelyne having assumed the place of α Aquilæ from Bradley and determined the position of the other Stars with reference to this Star, it follows that the places of Stars in the Astronomical Society's Catalogue are not reckoned from the same point as that assumed in the construction of the Madras Catalogue. If Piazzi's Catalogue is reckoned from the Equinoctial point as assumed by Dr. Maskelyne, (in order to render the two Catalogues strictly comparable) it is necessary to subtract 0,20s. from the Madras Catalogue or add 0,20s. to the Astronomical Society's Catalogue.

North Polar Distance of Stars from the Madras Catalogue, compared with the Greenwich, and Astronomical Society's Catalogue.

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. | |
|-----|------|-------------------------|------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|--------|
| 1 | 2,3 | β Cassiopeæ.... | 0 0 | 5 | 31 46 57,10 | 2,08 | 46 58,91 | 46 59,51 | - 1,81 | - 2,41 | 20,043 | |
| 2 | 4 | ϵ Phœnicis.... | 0 1 | 5 | 136 40 44,34 | 1,45 | 40 45,66 | - | - 1,32 | - | 20,042 | |
| 3 | 5 | B Andromedæ.. | 0 1 | 5 | 44 52 10,06 | 3,64 | 52 6,50 | - | + 3,56 | - | 20,042 | |
| 4 | 6 | f Ceti..... | 0 3 | 4 | 106 23 48,46 | 2,35 | 23 48,00 | - | - 4,54 | - | 20,041 | |
| 5 | 2,3 | γ Pegasi..... | 0 4 | 22 | 75 45 23,71 | 4,70 | 45 22,92 | 45 21,85 | + 0,79 | + 1,86 | 20,039 | |
| 6 | 6 | χ Pegasi..... | 0 6 | 5 | 70 44 0,56 | 1,57 | 43 55,14 | - | + 5,42 | - | 20,036 | |
| 7 | 5 | θ Andromedæ.. | 0 8 | 4 | 52 15 25,62 | 3,49 | 15 25,26 | - | + 0,36 | - | 20,030 | |
| 8 | 6,7 | 36 Piscium.... | 0 8 | 3 | 82 41 53,74 | 2,30 | 41 52,34 | - | + 1,40 | - | 20,031 | |
| 9 | 6,7 | 33 Piscium.... | 0 9 | 5 | 89 14 56,38 | 2,34 | 15 4,54 | - | - 8,16 | - | 20,027 | |
| 10 | 4 | ι Ceti..... | 0 11 | 5 | 99 45 43,46 | 3,65 | 45 40,55 | 45 37,10 | + 2,91 | + 6,36 | 20,021 | |
| 11 | 5 | ζ Tucanæ | 0 12 | 5 | 155 52 5,56 | 3,94 | 54 7,80 | - | - 122,24 | - | 20,019 | |
| 12 | 6 | 40 Piscium.... | 0 11 | 5 | 74 41 17,22 | 2,89 | 41 12,60 | - | + 4,62 | - | 20,018 | |
| 13 | 5,6 | d Piscium..... | 0 12 | 6 | 82 44 53,40 | 3,53 | 44 56,50 | 44 53,94 | - 3,10 | - 0,54 | 20,016 | |
| 14 | 6 | 9 Ceti..... | 0 14 | 3 | 103 8 56,53 | 1,30 | - | 8 58,54 | - | - 2,01 | - | 20,004 |
| 15 | 6,7 | * Ceti..... | 0 16 | 5 | 93 9 12,53 | 2,38 | - | 9 16,47 | - | - 3,94 | - | 19,995 |
| 16 | 5 | κ Phœnicis.... | 0 18 | 5 | 134 37 6,72 | 2,81 | 37 0,36 | - | + 6,36 | - | 19,982 | |
| 17 | 2 | α Phœnicis.... | 0 18 | 8 | 133 13 25,01 | 4,88 | 13 16,17 | - | + 8,84 | - | 19,982 | |
| 18 | 6 | 10 Ceti..... | 0 18 | 5 | 90 59 10,27 | 1,35 | 59 7,35 | - | + 2,92 | - | 19,981 | |
| 19 | 6 | 47 Piscium.... | 0 19 | 8 | 73 2 32,93 | 2,45 | - | 2 34,05 | - | - 1,12 | - | 19,972 |
| 20 | 5 | λ Cassiopeæ.... | 0 22 | 5 | 36 24 41,47 | 3,84 | 24 31,80 | - | + 9,67 | - | 19,947 | |
| 21 | 5 | λ Phœnicis.... | 0 23 | 5 | 139 44 21,54 | 1,27 | 43 26,36 | - | + 55,13 | - | 19,940 | |
| 22 | 4 | κ Cassiopeæ.... | 0 23 | 5 | 28 0 4,64 | 2,13 | 0 8,34 | 0 9,70 | - 3,70 | - 5,06 | 19,938 | |
| 23 | 6,7 | 51 Piscium.... | 0 24 | 4 | 83 58 40,60 | 1,17 | 58 39,84 | - | + 0,76 | - | 19,936 | |
| 24 | 5 | β^3 Tucanæ | 0 25 | 4 | 153 57 42,79 | 2,91 | 57 47,50 | - | - 4,71 | - | 19,924 | |
| 25 | 6,7 | * Piscium..... | 0 27 | 3 | 77 33 29,33 | 1,55 | - | 33 31,43 | - | - 2,10 | - | 19,913 |
| 26 | 4 | ζ Cassiopeæ... | 0 28 | 5 | 37 2 4,93 | 3,36 | 2 3,47 | 2 2,84 | + 1,46 | + 2,09 | 19,898 | |
| 27 | 4,5 | π Andromedæ.. | 0 28 | 6 | 57 12 44,43 | 1,84 | 12 43,34 | 12 41,70 | + 1,09 | + 2,73 | 19,895 | |
| 28 | 6 | 53 Piscium.... | 0 28 | 5 | 76 41 57,45 | 1,62 | 41 54,96 | - | - 2,49 | - | 19,894 | |
| 29 | 4 | ϵ Andromedæ.. | 0 30 | 4 | 61 36 25,09 | 0,63 | 36 24,00 | 36 24,99 | + 1,09 | + 0,10 | 19,876 | |
| 30 | 3 | 8 Audromedæ.. | 0 30 | 5 | 60 3 57,42 | 2,08 | 3 52,59 | 3 51,41 | + 4,83 | + 6,01 | 19,868 | |
| 31 | 3 | α Cassiopeæ.... | 0 31 | 16 | 34 23 28,60 | 4,62 | 28 27,34 | 23 27,35 | + 1,26 | + 1,25 | 19,861 | |
| 32 | 6 | 55 Piscium.... | 0 31 | 5 | 69 29 23,49 | 1,40 | - | 29 21,94 | - | + 1,55 | - | 19,860 |
| 33 | 6,7 | * Ceti..... | 0 32 | 4 | 95 16 51,57 | 1,27 | - | 16 47,42 | - | + 4,15 | - | 19,847 |
| 34 | 5 | μ Phœnicis.... | 0 33 | 5 | 137 0 48,63 | 3,37 | - | 0 38,13 | - | + 10,50 | - | 19,832 |
| 35 | 6 | * Ceti..... | 0 33 | 4 | 102 43 50,45 | 0,82 | - | 43 53,23 | - | - 2,78 | - | 19,827 |
| 36 | 5 | π Cassiopeæ.... | 0 34 | 5 | 43 54 3,85 | 1,88 | - | 54 5,85 | - | - 2,00 | - | 19,821 |
| 37 | 2,3 | β Ceti..... | 0 35 | 5 | 103 54 53,04 | 2,60 | 54 54,73 | 54 55,02 | - 1,69 | - 1,98 | 19,809 | |
| 38 | 5 | ϕ Ceti..... | 0 35 | 4 | 101 31 50,22 | 1,55 | - | 31 53,37 | - | - 3,15 | - | 19,801 |
| 39 | 5 | η Phœnicis | 0 35 | 5 | 148 23 23,22 | 1,57 | - | 23 23,34 | - | - 0,11 | - | 19,800 |
| 40 | 6 | * Ceti..... | 0 36 | 3 | 112 56 6,09 | 1,82 | - | 56 11,62 | - | - 5,53 | - | 19,791 |
| 41 | 4 | ζ Andromedæ.. | 0 38 | 5 | 66 39 10,61 | 2,14 | 29 12,56 | 39 12,60 | - 1,95 | - 1,99 | 19,763 | |
| 42 | 6 | 60 Piscium.... | 0 38 | 4 | 84 10 58,08 | 3,09 | - | 10 53,44 | - | + 4,64 | - | 19,759 |
| 43 | 4 | η Cassiopeæ.... | 0 39 | 5 | 33 4 58,74 | 1,05 | 5 1,23 | 4 59,73 | - 2,49 | - 0,99 | 19,035 | |

| No. | Mag. | Names. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from | | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|----------------------------|------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | m. | s. | |
| | | | | | h. m. | s. | | | m. | s. | |
| 44 | 5 | δ Piscium..... | 0 40 | 5 | 83 20 7,65 | 3,43 | | | 20 | 6,35 | + 1,30 — 19,740 |
| 45 | 4 | ν Andromedæ.. | 0 40 | 5 | 49 50 39,31 | 1,63 | 50 34,75 | 50 37,02 | + 4,56 | + 2,29 | — 19,731 |
| 46 | 6 | i Piscium..... | 0 41 | 5 | 63 12 39,61 | 3,18 | | | 12 | 42,39 | — 2,78 19,726 |
| 47 | 5 | m Ceti..... | 0 44 | 5 | 92 3 48,60 | 1,31 | 3 48,83 | 3 48,53 | - 0,23 | + 0,07 | 19,669 |
| 48 | 6 | 66 Piscium..... | 0 45 | 5 | 71 43 44,76 | 2,40 | | | 43 | 47,00 | — 2,24 19,647 |
| 49 | 6 | 36 Andromedæ.. | 0 46 | 5 | 67 17 16,18 | 0,84 | | | 17 | 17,20 | — 1,02 19,642 |
| 50 | 3 | γ Cassiopeæ.... | 0 46 | 9 | 30 12 5,23 | 4,39 | 12 2,08 | 11 57,11 | + 3,15 | + 8,12 | 19,632 |
| 51 | 5 | * Cephei..... | 0 47 | 5 | 4 39 17,97 | 1,14 | | | 39 19,21 | | — 1,24 19,625 |
| 52 | 4 | μ Andromedæ.. | 0 47 | 5 | 52 25 7,59 | 1,95 | 25 8,87 | 25 8,73 | - 1,28 | — 1,14 | 19,617 |
| 53 | 5 | η Andromedæ.. | 0 48 | 5 | 67 29 43,51 | 1,03 | | | 29 45,27 | | — 1,76 19,602 |
| 54 | 6 | h Piscium..... | 0 49 | 4 | 61 55 22,17 | 3,43 | | | 55 23,50 | | — 1,33 19,593 |
| 55 | 5 | α App. Sculp... | 0 50 | 5 | 120 16 22,26 | 2,33 | | | 16 19,69 | | + 2,57 19,560 |
| 56 | 7 | * Piscium..... | 0 54 | 5 | 82 5 20,94 | 2,90 | | | 5 18,11 | | + 2,83 19,496 |
| 57 | 4 | e Piscium..... | 0 54 | 7 | 83 1 15,37 | 3,06 | 1 17,31 | 1 17,31 | - 1,94 | — 1,94 | 19,486 |
| 58 | 5,6 | ψ ¹ Piscium.... | 0 57 | 5 | 69 26 0,67 | 2,19 | | | 26 0,66 | | + 0,01 19,485 |
| 59 | 3,4 | β Phœnicis | 0 58 | 5 | 137 37 31,34 | 1,52 | | | 37 22,21 | | + 9,13 19,394 |
| 60 | 2,3 | a Ursæ Minoris. | 0 59 | 10 | 1 35 31,54 | | 35 32,00 | 35 31,58 | - 0,46 | — 0,04 | 19,375 |
| 61 | 5 | e Piscium..... | 1 0 | 5 | 85 14 50,11 | 1,66 | 14 47,76 | 14 47,38 | + 2,35 | + 2,73 | 19,368 |
| 62 | 5 | φ Andromedæ.. | 1 0 | 5 | 43 39 58,59 | 3,37 | | | 39 41,39 | | — 2,80 19,367 |
| 63 | 3,4 | η Ceti..... | 1 0 | 5 | 101 4 46,76 | 3,35 | 4 48,70 | 4 44,44 | - 1,94 | + 2,32 | 19,359 |
| 64 | 2 | β Andromedæ.. | 1 0 | 5 | 55 16 42,29 | 3,24 | 16 38,81 | 16 36,97 | + 3,48 | + 5,32 | 19,355 |
| 65 | 4,5 | θ Cassiopeæ.... | 1 1 | 4 | 35 45 6,35 | 1,80 | 45 6,05 | 45 7,75 | + 0,30 | — 1,40 | 19,341 |
| 66 | 5 | χ Piscium..... | 1 2 | 6 | 69 52 1,29 | 3,53 | | | 51 57,48 | | + 3,81 19,306 |
| 67 | 6,7 | 34 Ceti..... | 1 3 | 3 | 93 8 57,60 | 1,29 | | | 9 1,55 | | — 3,95 19,288 |
| 68 | 6 | b Ceti..... | 1 6 | 5 | 98 49 55,18 | 3,26 | | | 49 55,49 | | — 0,31 19,221 |
| 69 | 6 | 39 Ceti..... | 1 8 | 4 | 93 23 27,64 | 1,44 | | | 23 27,57 | | + 0,07 19,167 |
| 70 | 6 | f Piscium..... | 1 9 | 4 | 87 16 38,69 | 2,13 | | | 16 33,54 | | + 5,15 19,140 |
| 71 | 6 | l Piscium..... | 1 12 | 3 | 62 8 49,40 | 1,20 | | | 8 50,23 | | — 0,83 19,069 |
| 72 | 5 | ξ Andromedæ.. | 1 12 | 7 | 45 21 37,50 | 4,19 | | | 21 30,29 | | + 7,21 19,052 |
| 73 | 7 | * Ceti..... | 1 14 | 5 | 89 9 27,76 | 2,10 | | | 9 28,40 | | — 0,64 19,011 |
| 74 | 4,5 | ψ Cassiopeæ.... | 1 14 | 6 | 22 45 17,74 | 3,32 | 45 20,67 | 45 21,29 | - 2,93 | — 3,55 | 19,006 |
| 75 | 3 | δ Cassiopeæ.... | 1 15 | 6 | 30 38 48,51 | 3,98 | 38 51,08 | 38 44,77 | - 2,57 | + 3,74 | 18,986 |
| 76 | 3 | θ ¹ Ceti..... | 1 16 | 4 | 99 3 25,56 | 2,59 | 3 27,80 | 3 26,22 | - 2,24 | — 0,66 | 18,964 |
| 77 | 5 | * Phœnicis ... | 1 17 | 5 | 132 22 24,69 | 1,65 | | | 22 27,93 | | — 3,24 18,918 |
| 78 | 5 | c Ceti..... | 1 17 | 5 | 105 28 51,54 | 2,59 | | | 28 45,53 | | + 6,01 18,915 |
| 79 | 6,7 | * Ceti..... | 1 18 | 3 | 91 16 44,14 | 1,65 | | | 17 | | 18,900 |
| 80 | 6,7 | 97 Piscium..... | 1 21 | 5 | 72 31 10,63 | 1,89 | | | 31 13,05 | | — 2,42 18,813 |
| 81 | 3 | γ Phœnicis.... | 1 21 | 5 | 134 11 8,67 | 1,79 | | | 11 4,72 | | + 3,95 18,805 |
| 82 | 5 | μ Piscium.... | 1 21 | 4 | 84 43 50,84 | 1,68 | 43 42,54 | 43 52,68 | + 8,30 | — 1,84 | 18,795 |
| 83 | 4 | η Piscium.... | 1 22 | 6 | 75 31 42,02 | 3,38 | 31 40,41 | 31 38,84 | + 1,61 | + 3,18 | 18,761 |
| 84 | 4 | δ Phœnicis.... | 1 24 | 5 | 139 57 14,94 | 2,52 | | | 56 58,97 | | + 15,97 18,706 |
| 85 | 7 | * Piscium.... | 1 24 | 5 | 82 39 36,35 | 3,70 | | | 39 37,66 | | — 1,31 18,699 |
| 86 | 6 | * Piscium.... | 1 25 | 5 | 72 24 16,35 | 1,74 | | | 24 12,23 | | + 4,12 18,660 |
| 87 | 5 | v Andromedæ.. | 1 27 | 5 | 49 26 36,83 | 2,33 | | | 26 34,51 | | + 2,32 18,621 |
| 88 | 3,4 | R ¹ Andromedæ.. | 1 28 | 5 | 42 13 53,95 | 2,17 | 13 53,21 | 13 52,94 | + 0,74 | + 1,01 | 18,596 |
| 89 | 6 | π Piscium.... | 1 28 | 5 | 78 43 27,91 | 2,71 | 43 33,58 | 43 29,93 | - 5,67 | — 2,02 | 18,580 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

125

| No. | Magn. | Name. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|-------|--------------------------|------|----------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 90 | 1 | α Eridani..... | 1 31 | 7 | 148 5 49,08 | 1,13 | | m. s. | 5 53,65 | — 4,57 | — 18,471 |
| 91 | 7 | * Piscium..... | 1 32 | 3 | 82 5 56,35 | 2,34 | | 5 56,64 | — 0,29 | 18,462 | |
| 92 | 5 | ν Piscium..... | 1 32 | 5 | 85 22 17,90 | 1,78 | 22 14,17 | 22 13,72 | + 3,73 | 4,18 | 18,429 |
| 93 | 6 | 54 Andromedæ.. | 1 33 | 6 | 40 10 2,98 | 4,38 | | 9 58,85 | — 4,03 | 18,413 | |
| 94 | 5,6 | 107 Piscium.... | 1 33 | 4 | 70 33 22,29 | 2,63 | | 33 16,71 | — 5,58 | 17,835 | |
| 95 | 6,7 | 109 Piscium.... | 1 36 | 3 | 70 45 50,24 | 0,67 | | 45 47,98 | — 2,26 | 18,322 | |
| 96 | 3,4 | γ Ceti..... | 1 36 | 5 | 106 49 46,43 | 4,57 | 49 48,85 | 49 43,92 | — 2,42 | 2,51 | 19,144 |
| 97 | 6 | α Piscium..... | 1 36 | 5 | 81 41 44,59 | 2,73 | 41 44,97 | 41 43,96 | — 0,88 | 0,63 | 18,295 |
| 98 | 5 | ϵ App. Sculp... | 1 38 | 5 | 115 63 58,71 | 2,02 | | 53 59,46 | — 0,75 | 18,250 | |
| 99 | 6,7 | δ Arietis..... | 1 39 | 4 | 73 53 17,83 | 2,15 | | 53 18,51 | — 0,68 | 18,203 | |
| 100 | 5 | χ Ceti..... | 1 41 | 5 | 101 31 31,65 | 2,90 | | 31 31,98 | — 0,33 | 18,119 | |
| 101 | 6 | 54 Ceti..... | 1 42 | 5 | 79 47 51,24 | 1,85 | | 47 49,01 | — 2,23 | 18,096 | |
| 102 | 3,4 | α Cassiopeæ... | 1 42 | 6 | 27 10 0,87 | 3,90 | 10 2,03 | 10 2,33 | — 1,16 | 1,46 | 18,081 |
| 103 | 3 | ζ Ceti..... | 1 43 | 5 | 101 10 22,12 | 3,30 | 10 24,50 | 10 27,54 | — 2,38 | 5,42 | 18,050 |
| 104 | 3,4 | α Trianguli... | 1 43 | 5 | 61 14 53,18 | 0,91 | 14 51,90 | 14 54,85 | + 1,18 | 1,67 | 18,037 |
| 105 | 4,5 | γ Arietis..... | 1 44 | 3 | 71 32 16,68 | 0,07 | 32 18,83 | 32 13,90 | — 2,15 | 3,48 | 18,006 |
| 106 | 5,6 | ξ Piscium..... | 1 45 | 3 | 87 38 56,30 | 1,54 | | 39 2,48 | — 6,18 | 17,985 | |
| 107 | 3 | β Arietis..... | 1 45 | 5 | 70 1 20,81 | 4,00 | 1 17,91 | 1 14,77 | + 2,90 | 6,04 | 17,966 |
| 108 | 5 | ϕ Phœniciæ... | 1 47 | 5 | 133 19 39,64 | 5,56 | | 19 43,79 | — 4,15 | 17,885 | |
| 109 | 5 | 48 Cassiopeæ... | 1 48 | 4 | 19 55 9,04 | 2,60 | | 55 5,72 | — 3,32 | 17,852 | |
| 110 | 5,6 | λ Arietis..... | 1 48 | 3 | 67 13 54,94 | 4,02 | 13 55,47 | 13 51,11 | — 0,53 | 3,83 | 17,839 |
| 111 | 4,5 | 50 Cassiopeæ... | 1 49 | 5 | 18 24 6,15 | 2,94 | 24 7,21 | 24 8,32 | — 1,06 | 2,17 | 17,815 |
| 112 | 4 | χ Eridani..... | 1 49 | 5 | 142 27 5,62 | 1,53 | | 27 16,28 | — 10,66 | 17,805 | |
| 113 | 4,5 | η Hydri..... | 1 51 | 5 | 158 28 46,43 | 2,34 | | 28 52,69 | — 6,26 | 17,753 | |
| 114 | 4,5 | ν Ceti..... | 1 52 | 4 | 111 53 58,79 | 1,78 | 54 9,68 | 53 55,78 | — 10,89 | 3,01 | 17,697 |
| 115 | 5 | α Piscium..... | 1 53 | 5 | 88 3 18,55 | 3,00 | 3 21,92 | 3 18,08 | — 3,37 | 0,47 | 17,645 |
| 116 | 3 | α Hydri..... | 1 53 | 4 | 152 23 37,59 | 2,10 | | 23 27,46 | — 10,13 | 17,638 | |
| 117 | 3,4 | γ Andromedæ.. | 1 53 | 5 | 48 29 4,80 | 3,68 | 29 7,53 | 29 8,38 | — 2,67 | 3,52 | 17,635 |
| 118 | 5 | χ Phœniciæ... | 1 55 | 4 | 135 31 47,01 | 3,58 | | 31 57,53 | — 10,52 | 17,576 | |
| 119 | 6 | * Arietis..... | 1 57 | 3 | 64 58 50,83 | 4,17 | | 59 | — 17,483 | | |
| 120 | 3 | α Arietis..... | 1 58 | 30 | 67 20 25,11 | 3,74 | 20 26,17 | 20 24,08 | — 1,06 | 1,03 | 17,461 |
| 121 | 4 | β Trianguli.... | 1 59 | 6 | 55 48 58,87 | 1,43 | 48 59,33 | 48 54,52 | — 0,46 | 4,35 | 17,381 |
| 122 | 6,7 | 64 Ceti..... | 2 2 | 4 | 82 13 30,27 | 2,15 | | 13 30,03 | — 0,24 | 17,252 | |
| 123 | 5 | ζ Ceti..... | 2 4 | 5 | 81 56 59,96 | 1,05 | 56 58,77 | 56 58,18 | + 1,19 | 1,78 | 17,180 |
| 124 | 6 | F Ceti..... | 2 9 | 5 | 97 12 17,19 | 3,46 | | 12 16,22 | — 0,97 | 16,974 | |
| 125 | 6 | θ Arietis..... | 2 9 | 4 | 70 53 4,15 | 2,64 | 53 4,93 | 53 3,33 | — 0,08 | 0,82 | 16,966 |
| 126 | 4 | ϕ Eridani..... | 2 10 | 5 | 142 17 50,12 | 2,85 | | 17 50,72 | — 0,60 | 16,883 | |
| 127 | 5 | i Persoi..... | 2 11 | 4 | 34 56 5,85 | 0,71 | | 56 4,66 | — 1,19 | 16,877 | |
| 128 | 6 | 69 Ceti..... | 2 13 | 5 | 90 22 52,24 | 3,90 | | 22 49,05 | — 3,19 | 16,750 | |
| 129 | 6 | 70 Ceti..... | 2 13 | 5 | 91 39 27,62 | 4,45 | | 39 28,43 | — 0,81 | 16,735 | |
| 130 | 4,5 | * Cassiopeæ 35 H. | 2 15 | 5 | 23 21 49,61 | 2,42 | 21 50,78 | 21 53,38 | — 1,17 | 3,77 | 16,656 |
| 131 | 6 | 71 Ceti..... | 2 16 | 6 | 93 32 53,89 | 3,02 | | 32 54,56 | — 0,67 | 16,597 | |
| 132 | 6 | * Arietis..... | 2 18 | 4 | 80 12 1,81 | 2,17 | | 11 57,60 | — 4,21 | 16,535 | |
| 133 | 5 | ρ Ceti..... | 2 18 | 5 | 103 3 20,40 | 1,67 | | 3 19,33 | — 4,16 | 16,531 | |
| 134 | 4 | δ Hydri..... | 2 19 | 5 | 159 25 51,93 | 4,09 | | 25 52,58 | — 0,65 | 16,481 | |
| 135 | 5 | ξ Ceti..... | 2 19 | 6 | 82 18 5,75 | 2,03 | 18 5,18 | 18 7,00 | + 0,57 | 1,25 | 16,461 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | Mag. | Names, | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|--------------------------|------|----------------------|--|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------|
| 136 | 4,5 | κ Eridani..... | 2 20 | 5 | 138 27 53,16 | 1,30 | m. s. | 28 0,22 | — | 7,06 | — 16,382 |
| 137 | 6,7 | 26 Arietis..... | 2 21 | 5 | 70 53 58,05 | 2,58 | | 53 53,75 | + | 4,30 | — 16,362 |
| 138 | 6 | ψ Arietis..... | 2 21 | 5 | 73 2 50,48 | 3,94 | | 2 48,67 | + | 1,81 | — 16,343 |
| 139 | 5 | σ Ceti..... | 2 24 | 5 | 105 59 25,45 | 2,27 | | 59 18,03 | + | 7,42 | — 16,213 |
| 140 | 6 | e^1 Ceti..... | 2 26 | 5 | 98 36 1,53 | 3,88 | | 36 1,49 | + | 0,04 | — 16,094 |
| 141 | 6 | * Fornacis..... | 2 26 | 5 | 118 58 40,18 | 1,21 | | 58 41,14 | — | 0,96 | — 16,090 |
| 142 | 4,5 | ν Ceti..... | 2 27 | 5 | 85 9 0,02 | 2,50 | 8 54,46 | 8 52,30 | + 5,56 | 7,72 | — 16,062 |
| 143 | 4 | δ Ceti..... | 2 31 | 5 | 90 24 20,72 | 2,39 | 24 17,90 | 24 19,38 | + 2,82 | 1,34 | — 15,859 |
| 144 | 7 | * Ceti..... | 2 31 | 3 | 84 37 12,98 | 0,91 | | 37 12,23 | + | 0,75 | — 15,831 |
| 145 | 4,5 | ϵ Ceti..... | 2 31 | 5 | 102 35 35,91 | 2,54 | 35 27,53 | 35 35,26 | + 8,38 | 0,65 | — 15,829 |
| 146 | 4 | θ Persei..... | 2 32 | 4 | 41 29 31,39 | 1,41 | 29 32,51 | 29 31,85 | - 1,12 | — 0,46 | — 15,760 |
| 147 | 5 | * Eridani..... | 2 33 | 5 | 133 37 9,55 | 1,69 | | 37 11,65 | — | 2,10 | — 15,723 |
| 148 | 4 | a Arietis..... | 2 33 | 4 | 63 0 57,85 | 0,48 | 1 2,14 | 1 1,04 | - 4,29 | — 3,19 | — 15,713 |
| 149 | 4,5 | ι Eridani..... | 2 34 | 4 | 130 34 56,63 | 1,81 | | 34 54,16 | + | 2,47 | — 15,688 |
| 150 | 3 | γ Ceti..... | 2 34 | 5 | 87 28 50,29 | 2,10 | 28 51,49 | 28 52,04 | - 1,20 | — 1,75 | — 15,658 |
| 151 | 5,6 | 38 Arietis..... | 2 36 | 3 | 78 16 8,10 | 1,90 | | 16 9,30 | — | 1,20 | — 15,593 |
| 152 | 4 | μ Ceti..... | 2 36 | 5 | 80 36 17,67 | 2,50 | 36 14,43 | 36 9,61 | + 3,24 | 8,06 | — 15,590 |
| 153 | 4 | π Ceti..... | 2 36 | 5 | 104 34 45,87 | 2,87 | 34 44,28 | 34 32,92 | + 1,59 | 12,95 | — 15,574 |
| 154 | 4 | b Arietis..... | 2 38 | 5 | 61 27 38,11 | 3,83 | 27 36,89 | 27 35,73 | + 1,22 | 2,38 | — 15,476 |
| 155 | 5 | * Persei..... | 2 38 | 6 | 34 48 48,22 | 1,90 | | 48 46,35 | + | 1,87 | — 15,446 |
| 156 | 5 | π Arietis..... | 2 40 | 5 | 73 14 33,52 | 2,86 | | 14 34,06 | — | 0,54 | — 15,364 |
| 157 | 5 | β Fornacis..... | 2 42 | 3 | 123 7 7,41 | 2,39 | | 7 17,40 | — | 9,99 | — 15,242 |
| 158 | 6 | σ Arietis..... | 2 42 | 3 | 75 37 9,26 | 0,57 | | 37 7,13 | + | 2,13 | — 15,234 |
| 159 | 5 | Persei..... | 2 42 | 5 | 37 56 7,54 | 1,41 | 56 10,08 | 56 13,00 | - 2,54 | — 5,46 | — 15,227 |
| 160 | 6 | γ^1 Fornacis..... | 2 42 | 5 | 115 15 34,87 | 3,42 | | 15 28,64 | + | 6,23 | — 15,222 |
| 161 | 5 | ζ Hydri..... | 2 43 | 5 | 158 19 41,43 | 3,20 | | 19 30,67 | + | 10,76 | — 15,187 |
| 162 | 4,5 | τ^2 Eridani..... | 2 44 | 5 | 111 42 17,93 | 3,10 | 42 16,63 | 42 11,79 | + 1,30 | 6,14 | — 15,165 |
| 163 | 7 | * Arietis..... | 2 44 | 5 | 74 12 39,97 | 4,06 | | 12 37,66 | + | 2,31 | — 15,142 |
| 164 | 6 | ρ^2 Arietis..... | 2 46 | 3 | 72 21 29,03 | 1,66 | | 21 24,11 | + | 4,92 | — 14,996 |
| 165 | 6 | ρ^3 Arietis..... | 2 47 | 5 | 72 39 21,01 | 3,13 | 39 21,35 | 39 20,74 | - 0,34 | 0,27 | — 14,961 |
| 166 | 6,7 | * Arietis..... | 2 47 | 5 | 92 18 10,50 | 1,17 | | 18 9,46 | + | 1,04 | — 14,944 |
| 167 | 3 | η Eridani..... | 2 48 | 4 | 99 34 34,42 | 1,64 | 34 31,06 | 34 25,56 | + 3,36 | 8,86 | — 14,887 |
| 168 | 5 | ϵ Arietis..... | 2 49 | 5 | 69 20 26,79 | 2,00 | 20 27,89 | 20 23,82 | - 1,10 | 2,97 | — 14,806 |
| 169 | 5,6 | 6 Eridani..... | 2 51 | 5 | 114 17 25,92 | 3,22 | | 17 21,83 | + | 4,09 | — 14,745 |
| 170 | 4,5 | θ^1 Eridani..... | 2 51 | 5 | 130 59 7,80 | 2,38 | | 59 8,71 | — | 0,91 | — 14,669 |
| 171 | 4 | γ Persei..... | 2 53 | 3 | 37 9 46,93 | 1,10 | 9 45,67 | 9 45,26 | + 1,26 | — 0,67 | — 14,627 |
| 172 | 5,6 | ρ^1 Eridani..... | 2 53 | 2 | 98 20 0,68 | 0,28 | | 19 58,70 | + | 1,98 | — 14,610 |
| 173 | 5 | * Persei..... | 2 53 | 5 | 33 57 54,49 | 1,59 | | 57 58,31 | — | 3,82 | — 14,609 |
| 174 | 2,3 | a Ceti..... | 2 53 | 6 | 86 34 40,35 | 2,81 | 34 42,30 | 34 40,38 | - 1,95 | — 0,03 | — 14,575 |
| 175 | 4 | ρ Persei..... | 2 54 | 4 | 51 49 16,71 | 3,95 | 49 14,67 | 49 14,12 | + 2,04 | — 2,59 | — 14,520 |
| 176 | 5 | ρ^1 Eridani..... | 2 54 | 3 | 98 21 16,06 | 1,37 | | 21 19,09 | — | 3,03 | — 14,517 |
| 177 | 4 | * Persei..... | 2 57 | 5 | 41 2 21,88 | 3,24 | 2 22,61 | 2 22,60 | - 0,73 | — 0,72 | — 14,370 |
| 178 | 2,3 | ρ^2 Persei..... | 2 57 | 12 | 49 42 10,33 | 2,31 | 42 7,23 | 42 5,19 | + 3,10 | — 5,14 | — 14,349 |
| 179 | 5 | κ Persei..... | 2 58 | 5 | 45 47 22,80 | 2,85 | | 47 24,05 | — | 1,25 | — 14,292 |
| 180 | 6 | \circ Fornacis..... | 3 0 | 4 | 118 28 56,34 | 2,49 | | 29 3,05 | — | 6,71 | — 14,136 |
| 181 | 4 | δ Arietis..... | 3 2 | 4 | 70 55 6,39 | 1,15 | 55 5,43 | 55 3,99 | + 0,96 | — 2,40 | — 14,053 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| No. | Mag. | Names. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|------------------------|------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | A.S.C. | Greenwich. | |
| 182 | 5,6 | k^1 Ceti..... | 3 4 | 5 | h. m. 91 50 1,96 | • / " 3,92 | m. s. 50 0,39 | m. s. 50 0,39 | + 1,57 | - 13,916 | |
| 183 | 3,4 | 12 Eridani..... | 3 5 | 5 | 119 39 30,42 | 1,95 | 39 27,50 | 39 22,98 | + 2,92 | + 7,44 | 14,689 |
| 184 | 5 | ζ Arietis..... | 3 5 | 5 | 69 35 16,46 | 3,94 | 35 15,60 | 35 12,96 | + 0,86 | + 3,50 | 13,851 |
| 185 | 4 | ζ Eridani..... | 3 8 | 5 | 99 27 11,75 | 2,95 | 27 9,31 | 27 6,86 | + 2,44 | + 4,89 | 13,696 |
| 186 | 6 | 14 Eridani..... | 3 8 | 5 | 99 47 8,78 | 3,59 | | 47 5,54 | | + 3,24 | 13,546 |
| 187 | 5,6 | k^2 Ceti..... | 3 10 | 5 | 91 33 2,95 | 3,45 | | 33 5,25 | | - 2,30 | 13,561 |
| 188 | 3,4 | 16 Eridani..... | 3 12 | 5 | 112 22 37,48 | 3,34 | 22 40,75 | 22 41,00 | - 3,27 | - 3,62 | 13,414 |
| 189 | 2,3 | α Persei..... | 3 12 | 29 | 40 44 54,60 | 4,71 | 44 52,31 | 44 49,72 | + 2,38 | + 4,97 | 13,397 |
| 190 | 6 | k^3 Ceti..... | 3 12 | 5 | 86 56 18,60 | 3,99 | | 56 16,92 | | + 1,68 | 13,396 |
| 191 | 4 | e Eridani..... | 3 13 | 4 | 133 44 10,57 | 3,28 | | 43 30,22 | | + 31,35 | 13,346 |
| 192 | 6 | 65 Arietis..... | 3 14 | 3 | 69 48 9,93 | 1,36 | | 48 3,37 | | + 6,56 | 13,239 |
| 193 | 4 | * Camelopardi.. | 3 15 | 5 | 30 39 29,46 | 4,88 | 39 27,78 | 39 28,71 | + 1,68 | + 0,75 | 13,191 |
| 194 | 4,5 | * Camelopardi.. | 3 16 | 5 | 31 42 57,98 | 2,76 | 42 58,98 | 42 58,84 | - 1,00 | - 0,86 | 13,123 |
| 195 | 4 | ξ Tauri..... | 3 18 | 5 | 80 51 44,85 | 2,84 | 51 42,75 | 51 41,49 | + 2,10 | + 3,36 | 13,019 |
| 196 | 6,7 | 66 Arietis..... | 3 19 | 5 | 87 47 1,66 | 2,39 | | 47 1,83 | | - 0,17 | 12,982 |
| 197 | 5 | σ Persei..... | 3 19 | 5 | 42 35 42,86 | 3,17 | | 35 46,90 | | - 4,04 | 12,974 |
| 198 | 6 | s Tauri..... | 3 21 | 3 | 79 14 59,20 | 0,56 | | 14 51,88 | | + 7,32 | 12,808 |
| 199 | 4,5 | 17 Eridani..... | 3 22 | 4 | 95 39 38,67 | 4,32 | 39 36,56 | 39 35,71 | + 2,21 | + 2,96 | 12,736 |
| 200 | 6,7 | t Tauri..... | 3 23 | 5 | 81 12 12,58 | 3,68 | | 12 11,08 | | + 1,50 | 12,654 |
| 201 | 5 | z Eridani..... | 3 24 | 4 | 131 56 38,43 | 2,58 | | 66 29,53 | | + 8,90 | 12,602 |
| 202 | 6 | 7 Tauri..... | 3 24 | 5 | 66 6 30,74 | 2,94 | | 6 31,05 | | - 0,31 | 12,588 |
| 203 | 5 | ψ Persei..... | 3 24 | 5 | 42 22 37,81 | 1,23 | | 22 43,11 | | - 5,30 | 12,584 |
| 204 | 4 | e Eridani..... | 3 25 | 5 | 100 2 11,48 | 3,87 | 2 7,94 | 2 8,10 | + 3,54 | + 3,38 | 12,550 |
| 205 | 4 | t^2 Eridani..... | 3 26 | 5 | 112 12 17,53 | 5,68 | 12 16,24 | 12 15,52 | + 1,29 | + 2,01 | 12,458 |
| 206 | 6 | 9 Tauri..... | 3 27 | 6 | 67 21 15,13 | 3,15 | | 21 11,89 | | + 3,24 | 12,409 |
| 207 | 5 | E Tauri..... | 3 28 | 8 | 90 8 28,23 | 2,80 | | 8 20,51 | | + 7,72 | 12,325 |
| 208 | 3,4 | δ Persei..... | 3 31 | 5 | 42 45 38,34 | 1,01 | 45 39,13 | 45 41,53 | - 0,79 | - 3,19 | 12,142 |
| 209 | 5 | y Eridani..... | 3 31 | 5 | 130 50 0,99 | 1,93 | | 49 59,77 | | + 1,22 | 12,132 |
| 210 | 4,5 | ν Persei..... | 3 34 | 5 | 47 57 43,36 | 0,53 | 57 47,12 | 57 45,62 | - 3,76 | - 2,26 | 11,946 |
| 211 | 4 | * Persei..... | 3 34 | 5 | 58 15 12,73 | 2,14 | | 15 14,44 | | - 1,71 | 11,944 |
| 212 | 4,5 | b Pliedum..... | 3 35 | 4 | 66 25 27,52 | 0,42 | 25 28,35 | 25 23,12 | - 0,83 | + 4,40 | 11,866 |
| 213 | 5 | e Pliedum..... | 3 35 | 4 | 66 4 8,79 | 0,09 | 4 11,95 | 4 6,30 | - 3,16 | + 2,49 | 11,845 |
| 214 | 3,4 | δ Eridani..... | 3 35 | 5 | 100 20 28,40 | 2,89 | 20 30,63 | 20 24,44 | - 2,23 | + 3,96 | 11,243 |
| 215 | 5 | δ Fornacis..... | 3 35 | 5 | 122 23 56,43 | 4,06 | | 28 55,90 | | + 0,53 | 11,817 |
| 216 | 3 | η Tauri..... | 3 37 | 5 | 66 25 24,42 | 3,56 | 25 26,95 | 25 26,18 | - 2,53 | - 1,76 | 11,682 |
| 217 | 5 | π Eridani..... | 3 38 | 4 | 102 38 11,41 | 1,44 | | 38 12,52 | | - 1,11 | 11,631 |
| 218 | 5 | f Pliedum..... | 3 39 | 4 | 66 28 10,75 | 3,85 | | 28 11,59 | | - 0,84 | 11,569 |
| 219 | 5 | m^1 Eridani..... | 3 39 | 5 | 113 45 10,75 | 2,82 | | 45 14,46 | | - 3,71 | 10,989 |
| 220 | 5 | m^2 Eridani..... | 3 40 | 5 | 114 24 12,68 | 5,12 | | 24 8,61 | | + 4,07 | 11,470 |
| 221 | 5 | g Eridani..... | 3 43 | 5 | 126 42 57,11 | 1,51 | | 42 58,30 | | + 0,81 | 11,273 |
| 222 | 3,4 | ζ Persei..... | 3 43 | 5 | 58 37 29,05 | 1,46 | 37 30,56 | 37 34,02 | - 1,51 | - 4,97 | 11,247 |
| 223 | 5 | 32 Eridani..... | 3 46 | 5 | 93 27 34,71 | 2,77 | | 27 35,45 | | - 0,74 | 11,080 |
| 224 | 3,4 | e Persei..... | 3 46 | 5 | 50 29 13,49 | 1,76 | 29 11,65 | 29 10,56 | + 1,84 | + 2,93 | 11,028 |
| 225 | 5 | i Eridani..... | 3 47 | 5 | 125 14 15,01 | 1,83 | | 14 10,45 | | + 4,56 | 10,976 |
| 226 | 5 | ξ Persei..... | 3 48 | 5 | 54 42 13,57 | 2,50 | | 42 9,36 | | + 4,21 | 10,920 |
| 227 | 2,3 | γ Eridani..... | 3 50 | 7 | 103 59 39,01 | 3,88 | 59 41,33 | 59 39,14 | - 2,32 | - 0,13 | 10,762 |

| No. | Mag. | Names. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|------------------|------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| 228 | 6,7 | * Tauri..... | 3 51 | 5 | 72 17 20,04 | 1,64 | m. s. | 17 19,59 | s. | + 0,45 | - 10,693 |
| 229 | 4 | λ Tauri..... | 3 51 | 5 | 77 59 32,36 | 2,21 | 59 36,56 | 59 30,48 | - 4,20 | + 1,88 | - 10,676 |
| 230 | 5 | κ Eridani..... | 3 53 | 4 | 114 30 1,65 | 1,20 | | 29 57,87 | + 3,78 | | - 10,571 |
| 231 | 5 | 35 Eridani..... | 3 53 | 5 | 92 1 46,59 | 2,39 | | 1 45,76 | + 0,83 | | - 10,552 |
| 232 | 5 | ν Tauri..... | 3 54 | 5 | 84 29 8,14 | 0,83 | | 29 5,32 | + 2,82 | | - 10,463 |
| 233 | 5 | A¹ Tauri..... | 3 55 | 5 | 68 23 8,57 | 1,72 | 23 13,08 | 23 14,47 | - 4,51 | - 5,90 | - 10,424 |
| 234 | 6,7 | A² Tauri..... | 3 55 | 5 | 68 27 10,58 | 0,68 | | 27 11,83 | | - 1,25 | - 10,376 |
| 235 | 5 | δ Reticuli..... | 3 56 | 5 | 151 52 45,10 | 1,23 | | 52 28,70 | + 16,40 | | - 10,318 |
| 236 | 6 | 41 Tauri..... | 3 56 | 5 | 62 51 43,57 | 2,86 | | 51 44,80 | | - 1,23 | - 10,308 |
| 237 | 5 | c Persei..... | 3 56 | 5 | 42 44 49,64 | 1,66 | | 44 53,89 | | - 4,25 | - 10,297 |
| 238 | 5 | γ Reticuli..... | 3 58 | 5 | 152 37 57,36 | 2,16 | | 37 53,96 | + 3,40 | | - 10,140 |
| 239 | 6,7 | * Tauri..... | 4 0 | 3 | 77 3 20,61 | 0,69 | | 3 19,74 | + 0,87 | | - 10,056 |
| 240 | 6,7 | P Tauri..... | 4 0 | 5 | 63 58 0,85 | 1,83 | | 58 5,57 | - 4,72 | | - 9,984 |
| 241 | 5,6 | 37 Eridani..... | 4 2 | 5 | 97 22 17,70 | 1,72 | | 22 16,14 | + 1,56 | | - 9,863 |
| 242 | 4,5 | μ Persei..... | 4 2 | 5 | 42 1 46,27 | 4,26 | 1 44,62 | 1 48,22 | + 1,65 | - 1,95 | - 9,836 |
| 243 | 4,5 | ο Eridani..... | 4 4 | 5 | 97 17 3,75 | 4,15 | 17 4,32 | 17 2,57 | - 0,57 | + 1,18 | - 9,750 |
| 244 | 5 | b Persei..... | 4 5 | 5 | 40 7 47,01 | 1,49 | | 7 45,73 | + 1,28 | | - 9,603 |
| 245 | 5 | μ Tauri..... | 4 6 | 4 | 81 32 15,31 | 1,09 | | 32 13,68 | + 1,63 | | - 9,540 |
| 246 | 5 | A Eridani..... | 4 6 | 5 | 100 40 56,14 | 2,98 | | 40 51,59 | + 4,55 | | - 9,540 |
| 247 | 5,6 | ω² Tauri..... | 4 7 | 5 | 69 50 42,99 | 1,81 | | 50 36,69 | + 6,30 | | - 9,463 |
| 248 | 5 | d Eridani..... | 4 7 | 5 | 97 55 13,33 | 2,62 | | 55 12,55 | + 0,78 | | - 5,852 |
| 249 | 7 | 51 Tauri..... | 4 8 | 5 | 68 50 25,43 | 4,03 | | 50 25,97 | - 0,54 | | - 9,384 |
| 250 | 5 | α Horologii..... | 4 8 | 5 | 132 42 50,59 | 1,62 | | 42 47,52 | + 3,07 | | - 9,381 |
| 251 | 3,4 | γ Tauri..... | 4 10 | 5 | 74 47 17,04 | 1,93 | 47 13,98 | 47 14,17 | + 3,06 | + 2,87 | - 9,245 |
| 252 | 6,7 | * Tauri..... | 4 11 | 3 | 76 32 45,86 | 1,37 | | 32 43,58 | | + 2,28 | - 9,152 |
| 253 | 3,4 | X Eridani..... | 4 11 | 5 | 124 12 56,07 | 1,82 | 12 57,00 | 12 55,78 | - 0,93 | + 0,29 | - 9,142 |
| 254 | 4 | γ Doradus..... | 4 12 | 4 | 141 54 59,08 | 2,04 | | 55 18,97 | | - 19,89 | - 9,133 |
| 255 | 3,4 | α Reticuli..... | 4 12 | 4 | 152 53 52,83 | 2,55 | | 53 37,38 | + 15,45 | | - 9,080 |
| 256 | 4 | δ¹ Tauri..... | 4 13 | 5 | 72 51 37,25 | 2,49 | 51 39,36 | 51 33,04 | - 2,11 | + 4,21 | - 9,011 |
| 257 | 5 | ε Reticuli..... | 4 14 | 5 | 149 42 39,64 | 3,88 | | 42 39,08 | | + 0,56 | - 8,977 |
| 258 | 4,5 | δ² Tauri..... | 4 14 | 5 | 72 57 13,13 | 1,38 | 57 16,86 | 57 12,62 | - 3,73 | + 0,61 | - 8,919 |
| 259 | 5 | δ³ Tauri..... | 4 16 | 4 | 72 27 55,73 | 2,37 | 27 57,44 | 27 54,95 | - 1,71 | + 0,78 | - 8,813 |
| 260 | 5 | θ Reticuli..... | 4 16 | 5 | 153 39 56,81 | 6,92 | | 39 56,34 | + 0,47 | | - 8,805 |
| 261 | 5 | v¹ Tauri..... | 4 16 | 5 | 67 34 34,42 | 3,32 | | 34 37,12 | | - 2,70 | - 8,775 |
| 262 | 5 | π Tauri..... | 4 17 | 5 | 75 40 33,97 | 4,84 | | 40 29,07 | | + 4,90 | - 8,707 |
| 263 | 4,5 | 43 Eridani..... | 4 18 | 5 | 124 24 51,50 | 3,33 | 24 49,10 | 24 50,81 | + 2,40 | + 0,69 | - 8,656 |
| 264 | 4 | ε Tauri..... | 4 19 | 5 | 71 12 5,28 | 2,93 | 12 6,02 | 12 4,28 | - 0,74 | + 1,00 | - 8,574 |
| 265 | 5 | θ² Tauri..... | 4 19 | 5 | 74 25 12,56 | 1,48 | 25 12,68 | 25 7,13 | - 0,12 | + 5,43 | - 8,560 |
| 266 | 6 | b Tauri..... | 4 19 | 5 | 77 20 2,14 | 3,26 | | 20 2,06 | | + 0,08 | - 8,525 |
| 267 | 5 | η Reticuli..... | 4 20 | 5 | 153 47 15,68 | 2,93 | | 47 17,72 | | - 2,04 | - 8,465 |
| 268 | 6 | 85 Tauri..... | 4 20 | 6 | 74 31 9,28 | 3,05 | | 31 0,70 | | + 8,58 | - 8,299 |
| 269 | 5 | ρ Tauri..... | 4 24 | 5 | 75 31 6,94 | 2,20 | | 30 57,72 | | + 9,22 | - 8,136 |
| 270 | 6 | 46 Eridani..... | 4 25 | 5 | 97 5 59,27 | 2,83 | | 5 58,44 | + 0,83 | | - 8,022 |
| 271 | 5 | δ Cæli Scalp... | 4 26 | 5 | 135 19 15,82 | 4,64 | | 19 18,21 | | - 2,39 | - 8,022 |
| 272 | 5 | 47 Eridani..... | 4 26 | 5 | 98 35 23,66 | 3,63 | | 35 26,46 | | - 2,80 | - 7,991 |
| 273 | 1 | a Tauri..... | 4 26 | 44 | 73 50 13,39 | 4,60 | 50 15,77 | 50 11,71 | - 2,38 | + 1,68 | - 7,979 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| No. | Magn. | Names. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|-------|--------------------------|------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 274 | 5 | δ Tauri..... | 4 26 | 5 | 80 11 33,14 | 1,17 | m. s. | m. s. | s. | - 2,88 | - 7,967 |
| 275 | 6 | k^3 Eridani..... | 4 28 | 5 | 89 21 1,89 | 2,51 | | 20 56,12 | | + 5,77 | - 7,794 |
| 276 | 5 | c^1 Tauri..... | 4 29 | 5 | 77 50 6,52 | 2,02 | | 50 6,57 | | - 0,05 | 7,778 |
| 277 | 3 | v^3 Eridani..... | 4 29 | 7 | 120 54 48,79 | 5,53 | 54 51,20 | 54 49,14 | - 2,41 | - 0,35 | 7,755 |
| 278 | 3 | n Doradas..... | 4 30 | 5 | 145 23 54,23 | 2,78 | | 23 41,40 | | + 12,83 | 7,644 |
| 279 | 4 | s^3 Eridani..... | 4 30 | 5 | 101 38 25,82 | 2,70 | 38 24,26 | 38 19,84 | + 1,56 | + 5,98 | 7,638 |
| 280 | 5 | v^2 Tauri..... | 4 31 | 5 | 78 8 23,17 | 3,52 | | 8 28,36 | | - 5,19 | 7,622 |
| 281 | 6 | π Eridani..... | 4 31 | 4 | 104 41 36,57 | 2,39 | | 41 29,69 | | + 6,88 | 7,548 |
| 282 | 5 | r Tauri..... | 4 32 | 5 | 67 22 27,60 | 2,06 | 22 28,76 | 22 27,64 | - 1,16 | - 0,04 | 7,504 |
| 283 | 4 | 51 Eridani..... | 4 33 | 4 | 110 0 9,52 | 1,07 | 0 6,37 | 0 1,91 | + 3,15 | + 7,61 | 7,426 |
| 284 | 6 | 2 Eridani..... | 4 33 | 5 | 114 49 9,78 | 2,54 | | 49 3,05 | | + 6,73 | 7,423 |
| 285 | 4,5 | α Cæli Sculp... | 4 35 | 5 | 132 11 26,84 | 3,32 | | 11 23,85 | | + 2,99 | 7,257 |
| 286 | 5 | β Cæli Sculp... | 4 36 | 5 | 127 28 41,79 | 1,21 | | 28 50,65 | | - 8,86 | 7,179 |
| 287 | 5 | α Eridani..... | 4 37 | 5 | 93 31 11,14 | 1,66 | | 34 11,56 | | - 0,42 | 7,101 |
| 288 | 4,5 | 1 Camelopard... | 4 37 | 5 | 23 57 25,17 | 4,75 | 57 29,19 | 57 27,78 | - 4,02 | - 2,61 | 7,084 |
| 289 | 6 | 1 Eridani..... | 4 40 | 5 | 118 23 52,06 | 3,84 | | 23 51,60 | | + 0,46 | 6,884 |
| 290 | 4 | q Orionis..... | 4 41 | 5 | 83 20 24,42 | 4,72 | 20 27,61 | 20 28,19 | - 3,19 | - 3,77 | 6,804 |
| 291 | 5 | π^1 Orionis..... | 4 41 | 5 | 81 23 40,28 | 0,97 | 23 40,23 | 23 48,15 | - 0,01 | + 1,07 | 6,744 |
| 292 | 4 | π^2 Orionis..... | 4 42 | 5 | 84 41 30,28 | 0,90 | 41 27,13 | 41 24,24 | + 3,15 | + 6,04 | 6,677 |
| 293 | 5 | σ^1 Orionis..... | 4 43 | 5 | 76 2 18,53 | 3,92 | | 2 17,06 | | + 1,47 | 6,615 |
| 294 | 5 | b Camelopard... | 4 44 | 5 | 36 31 45,61 | 2,38 | | 31 46,77 | | - 1,16 | 6,554 |
| 295 | 5 | ω Eridani..... | 4 45 | 4 | 95 44 33,87 | 4,32 | | 44 26,30 | | + 7,57 | 6,480 |
| 296 | 4,5 | z Orionis..... | 4 45 | 5 | 87 50 32,80 | 2,18 | 50 35,72 | 50 31,48 | - 2,92 | + 1,52 | 6,410 |
| 297 | 4 | λ Aurigæ..... | 4 46 | 5 | 57 6 36,28 | 2,34 | | 6 33,14 | | + 3,14 | 6,369 |
| 298 | 5 | σ^2 Orionis..... | 4 47 | 5 | 76 45 34,94 | 3,88 | | 45 31,62 | | + 3,32 | 6,292 |
| 299 | 5 | ω Aurigæ..... | 4 48 | 5 | 52 22 26,57 | 2,18 | | 22 24,91 | | + 1,66 | 6,216 |
| 300 | 4,5 | d^1 Camelopard.. | 4 48 | 5 | 29 49 3,42 | 3,74 | 49 2,56 | 49 0,33 | + 0,86 | + 3,09 | 6,166 |
| 301 | 4 | c Aurigæ..... | 4 50 | 5 | 46 26 10,96 | 1,37 | 26 11,50 | 26 10,40 | - 0,64 | + 0,46 | 6,045 |
| 302 | 4 | ζ Aurigæ..... | 4 51 | 5 | 49 10 49,36 | 1,73 | 10 50,13 | 10 49,42 | - 0,77 | - 0,06 | 5,976 |
| 303 | 5 | 63 Eridani..... | 4 52 | 5 | 100 31 1,15 | 5,79 | | 31 0,23 | | + 0,92 | 5,877 |
| 304 | 4,5 | ϵ Tauri..... | 4 53 | 5 | 68 39 30,03 | 3,55 | 39 33,38 | 39 31,72 | - 3,35 | - 1,09 | 5,782 |
| 305 | 5 | ψ Eridani..... | 4 53 | 5 | 97 25 39,99 | 3,34 | | 25 39,28 | | + 0,71 | 5,760 |
| 306 | 4 | η Aurigæ..... | 4 55 | 3 | 49 0 12,43 | 2,49 | 0 18,43 | 0 13,18 | - 1,00 | - 0,75 | 5,642 |
| 307 | 5 | y^1 Orionis..... | 4 55 | 5 | 74 50 22,80 | 1,81 | | 50 17,10 | | + 5,70 | 5,621 |
| 308 | 5,6 | $*$ Leporis..... | 4 55 | 3 | 116 31 10,64 | 2,80 | | 31 8,24 | | + 2,40 | 5,588 |
| 309 | 5 | m Tauri..... | 4 57 | 5 | 71 35 21,81 | 4,81 | 35 22,33 | 35 19,36 | - 0,59 | + 2,45 | 5,406 |
| 310 | 4 | e Leporis..... | 4 58 | 5 | 112 36 11,26 | 5,59 | 36 15,35 | 36 7,67 | - 4,09 | + 3,59 | 5,335 |
| 311 | 5 | γ^1 Cæli Sculp... | 4 58 | 5 | 125 43 10,29 | 4,16 | | 43 6,56 | | + 3,73 | 5,331 |
| 312 | 3 | β Eridani..... | 4 59 | 5 | 95 18 43,92 | 2,01 | 18 41,62 | 18 39,19 | + 2,30 | + 4,73 | 5,230 |
| 313 | 5 | y^2 Orionis..... | 4 59 | 5 | 74 37 36,56 | 2,74 | | 37 27,80 | | + 8,76 | 5,190 |
| 314 | 6 | 68 Eridani..... | 5 0 | 3 | 94 40 59,40 | 2,19 | | 40 53,20 | | + 6,26 | 5,162 |
| 315 | 4 | λ Eridani..... | 5 1 | 5 | 98 58 37,39 | 1,60 | 58 37,20 | 58 36,95 | + 0,19 | + 0,44 | 5,102 |
| 316 | 5 | u Aurigæ..... | 5 2 | 5 | 51 43 31,18 | 1,13 | | 43 35,01 | | - 3,83 | 5,035 |
| 317 | 1 | u Aurigæ..... | 5 4 | 40 | 44 11 2,23 | 6,60 | 11 0,94 | 11 2,86 | + 1,29 | - 0,63 | 4,837 |
| 318 | 4,5 | L Leporis..... | 5 4 | 4 | 102 4 43,09 | 1,82 | 4 48,53 | 4 38,39 | - 0,44 | + 4,70 | 4,818 |
| 319 | 5 | μ Leporis..... | 5 5 | 5 | 106 24 40,48 | 2,98 | | 24 39,24 | | + 1,24 | 4,739 |

| No. | Mag. | Names. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-----------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 320 | 4 | * Orionis..... | h. m. | 5 5 | 98 21 10,20 | 2,13 | m. s. 21 12,38 | m. s. 21 | - 2,18 | s. | - 4,732 |
| 321 | 1 | β Orionis..... | 5 6 | 28 | 98 24 9,71 | 4,08 | 24 12,38 | 24 10,04 | - 2,67 | - 0,33 | 4,647 |
| 322 | 5 | λ Aurigæ..... | 5 7 | 5 | 50 3 44,06 | 4,67 | | 3 36,78 | + 7,28 | 4,578 | |
| 323 | 4 | τ Orionis..... | 5 9 | 5 | 97 2 0,04 | 5,17 | 2 2,02 | 2 0,51 | - 1,98 | - 0,47 | 4,393 |
| 324 | 5 | \circ Columbae.... | 5 11 | 5 | 125 3 59,48 | 2,17 | | 3 40,71 | + 18,77 | 4,223 | |
| 325 | 4,5 | λ Leporis..... | 5 11 | 5 | 103 21 25,98 | 3,43 | 21 27,38 | 21 25,24 | - 1,40 | + 0,74 | 4,189 |
| 326 | 5 | m Orionis..... | 5 14 | 5 | 86 37 31,38 | 3,22 | | 37 30,69 | + 0,69 | 4,004 | |
| 327 | 2 | β Tauri..... | 5 16 | 32 | 61 32 36,45 | 4,61 | 32 37,19 | 32 38,18 | - 0,74 | - 1,73 | 3,863 |
| 328 | 4,5 | η Orionis..... | 5 16 | 5 | 92 33 32,31 | 6,17 | 33 34,64 | 33 33,78 | - 2,33 | - 1,47 | 3,830 |
| 329 | 2 | γ Orionis..... | 5 16 | 6 | 83 48 33,62 | 4,30 | 48 38,01 | 48 39,08 | - 4,39 | - 5,46 | 3,823 |
| 330 | 5 | ϕ Aurigæ..... | 5 16 | 5 | 55 40 40,47 | 1,68 | | 40 41,58 | - 1,11 | 3,790 | |
| 331 | 5 | \circ Tauri..... | 5 17 | 5 | 68 12 53,98 | 2,84 | 12 55,08 | 12 51,58 | - 1,10 | + 2,40 | 3,702 |
| 332 | 5 | ψ Orionis..... | 5 18 | 5 | 87 3 27,10 | 3,41 | 3 29,10 | 3 27,05 | - 2,00 | + 0,05 | 3,658 |
| 333 | 4 | β Leporis..... | 5 21 | 5 | 110 54 1,85 | 2,31 | 54 0,20 | 53 57,42 | + 4,65 | + 4,43 | 3,397 |
| 334 | 5 | t Orionis..... | 5 21 | 5 | 91 18 56,82 | 0,93 | | 13 54,31 | + 2,51 | 3,387 | |
| 335 | 5 | χ Aurigæ..... | 5 22 | 5 | 57 56 27,89 | 4,57 | | 56 32,30 | - 4,41 | 3,337 | |
| 336 | 5 | α Orionis..... | 5 22 | 5 | 84 11 17,00 | 4,33 | | 11 13,21 | + 3,79 | 3,335 | |
| 337 | 2 | δ Orionis..... | 5 23 | 5 | 90 25 55,99 | 2,19 | 25 53,30 | 25 53,15 | + 2,69 | + 2,84 | 3,194 |
| 338 | 5 | v Orionis..... | 5 24 | 2 | 97 25 56,61 | 0,01 | | 25 58,68 | - 2,07 | 3,160 | |
| 339 | 4 | c Columbae.... | 5 25 | 5 | 125 35 59,06 | 3,26 | | 35 53,58 | + 5,48 | 3,034 | |
| 340 | 3,4 | α Leporis..... | 5 25 | 6 | 107 56 54,64 | 3,96 | 56 57,00 | 56 57,22 | - 2,36 | - 2,58 | 3,029 |
| 341 | 4,5 | ϕ Orionis..... | 5 25 | .5 | 80 37 59,67 | 3,36 | | 37 56,02 | + 3,65 | 3,007 | |
| 342 | 4 | λ Orionis..... | 5 26 | 5 | 80 11 15,97 | 1,33 | 11 11,42 | 11 7,03 | + 4,55 | + 8,04 | 2,982 |
| 343 | 5 | c' Orionis..... | 5 27 | 5 | 94 57 27,33 | 2,40 | | 57 19,36 | + 7,97 | 2,877 | |
| 344 | 3,4 | ϵ Orionis..... | 5 27 | 4 | 96 1 37,13 | 1,73 | 1 39,88 | 1 32,72 | - 2,75 | + 4,41 | 2,865 |
| 345 | 3,4 | ζ Tauri..... | 5 27 | 6 | 68 58 3,75 | 1,51 | 58 6,49 | 58 4,68 | - 2,74 | - 0,93 | 2,835 |
| 346 | 5 | ϕ° Orionis..... | 5 28 | 3 | 80 48 30,14 | 4,10 | | 48 30,50 | - 0,36 | 2,827 | |
| 347 | 2,3 | e Orionis..... | 5 28 | 10 | 91 19 0,29 | 4,75 | 19 0,90 | 18 59,85 | - 0,61 | + 0,44 | 2,825 |
| 348 | 5 | l Aurigæ..... | 5 28 | 5 | 59 37 3,67 | 2,81 | | 36 52,54 | + 11,13 | 2,814 | |
| 349 | 4 | σ Orionis..... | 5 30 | 5 | 92 42 13,74 | 2,55 | 42 16,36 | 42 11,70 | - 2,62 | + 2,04 | 2,598 |
| 350 | 5 | d Orionis..... | 5 31 | 5 | 97 18 49,67 | 2,77 | | 18 46,83 | + 2,84 | 2,558 | |
| 351 | 4 | β Doradus.... | 5 32 | 4 | 152 36 4,95 | 3,80 | | 36 2,93 | + 2,02 | 2,429 | |
| 352 | 3 | ζ Orionis..... | 5 32 | 5 | 92 2 17,39 | 5,07 | 2 20,34 | 2 19,06 | - 2,95 | - 1,67 | 2,427 |
| 353 | 2 | a Columbae.... | 5 33 | 40 | 124 10 7,42 | 7,02 | 10 9,70 | 10 7,88 | - 2,28 | - 0,46 | 2,313 |
| 354 | 4 | γ Leporis..... | 5 37 | 5 | 112 30 31,26 | 3,25 | 30 33,05 | 30 32,56 | - 1,79 | - 1,30 | 1,976 |
| 355 | 5 | B Tauri..... | 5 39 | 4 | 65 29 51,91 | 3,24 | 29 52,65 | 29 48,79 | - 0,74 | + 3,12 | 1,871 |
| 356 | 4,5 | ζ Leporis..... | 5 39 | 5 | 104 53 31,16 | 1,98 | 53 28,10 | 53 25,26 | + 3,06 | + 5,90 | 1,812 |
| 357 | 5 | μ Columbae.... | 5 40 | 5 | 122 22 32,16 | 2,05 | | 22 31,03 | + 1,13 | 1,775 | |
| 358 | 3 | κ Orionis..... | 5 40 | 5 | 99 44 13,01 | 1,72 | 44 10,41 | 44 6,06 | + 2,60 | + 6,95 | 1,774 |
| 359 | 5 | ν Aurigæ..... | 5 40 | .5 | 50 54 39,28 | 2,39 | | 54 39,67 | - 0,39 | 1,772 | |
| 360 | 5 | 31 Camelopard... | 5 40 | 5 | 30 9 49,08 | 0,92 | | 9 44,16 | + 4,92 | 1,770 | |
| 361 | 5 | ξ Aurigæ..... | 5 41 | 4 | 34 20 42,28 | 5,30 | | 20 37,31 | + 4,97 | 1,604 | |
| 362 | 4,5 | 136 Tauri....C. | 5 43 | 5 | 62 26 8,64 | 5,53 | 26 10,10 | 26 12,63 | - 1,46 | - 3,99 | 1,517 |
| 363 | 5 | δ Leporis..... | 5 44 | .5 | 110 53 57,44 | 1,80 | | 53 56,86 | + 0,58 | 0,777 | |
| 364 | 5 | χ Orionis..... | 5 44 | .5 | 69 45 49,41 | 2,50 | 45 47,07 | 45 46,61 | + 2,34 | + 2,80 | 1,371 |
| 365 | 5 | δ Doradus..... | 5 44 | .6 | 155 47 58,77 | 3,86 | | 47 55,48 | + 3,29 | 1,357 | |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| No. | Mag. | Names. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-----------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| 366 | 3 | β Columbae.... | h. m. | 5 | 125 50 13,48 | 5,16 | m. s. | m. s. | s. | 8,42 | -1,314 |
| 367 | 3,4 | δ Aurigæ.... | 5 46 | 5 | 35 44 25,98 | 2,00 | 44 22,76 | 44 24,69 | + 3,22 | + 1,29 | 1,265 |
| 368 | 1 | α Orionis.... | 5 46 | 43 | 82 37 53,39 | 4,71 | 37 54,90 | 37 54,64 | - 1,51 | - 1,25 | 1,226 |
| 369 | 2 | β Aurigæ.... | 5 47 | 6 | 45 4 51,66 | 4,53 | 4 46,75 | 4 47,51 | + 4,91 | + 4,15 | 1,131 |
| 370 | 5 | τ Aurigæ.... | 5 47 | 5 | 44 5 17,72 | 3,87 | | 5 18,72 | | - 1,00 | 1,109 |
| 371 | 4 | θ Aurigæ.... | 5 48 | 5 | 52 48 28,87 | 3,56 | 48 30,37 | 48 27,98 | - 1,50 | + 0,89 | 1,036 |
| 372 | 4 | η Leporis.... | 5 49 | 5 | 104 12 14,49 | 1,64 | 12 18,10 | 12 11,22 | - 3,61 | + 3,27 | 0,991 |
| 373 | . | ϵ Doradus.... | 5 50 | 5 | 156 56 38,62 | 5,17 | | 56 52,91 | | - 14,29 | 0,870 |
| 374 | 4 | γ Columbae.... | 5 52 | 5 | 125 18 25,29 | 3,47 | | 18 22,60 | | + 2,69 | 0,742 |
| 375 | 5 | μ Orionis.... | 5 53 | 5 | 80 21 41,15 | 4,8 | 21 35,93 | 21 37,93 | + 5,22 | + 3,22 | 0,610 |
| 376 | 5 | Π Geminorum... | 5 54 | 5 | 66 44 8,14 | 3,26 | 44 9,27 | 44 7,18 | - 1,13 | + 0,96 | 0,543 |
| 377 | 5 | χ α Orionis.... | 5 54 | 5 | 69 52 0,99 | 5,28 | | 51 56,59 | | + 4,40 | 0,540 |
| 378 | 5,6 | β Monocerotis... | 5 54 | 4 | 100 36 25,15 | 2,43 | | 36 23,86 | | + 1,29 | 0,539 |
| 379 | 4,5 | ν Orionis.... | 5 58 | 11 | 75 13 12,44 | 3,37 | 13 7,41 | 13 3,01 | + 5,03 | + 9,43 | 0,187 |
| 380 | 4,5 | θ Leporis.... | 5 58 | 7 | 104 55 37,47 | 1,72 | 55 35,58 | 55 39,72 | + 1,89 | - 2,25 | 0,134 |
| 381 | 5 | κ Camelopard... | 6 0 | 5 | 20 38 12,01 | 4,98 | | 38 6,43 | | + 5,58 | + 0,009 |
| 382 | 5 | 40 Camelopard... | 6 0 | 4 | 29 58 6,99 | 3,24 | | 58 1,03 | | + 5,96 | 0,034 |
| 383 | 5 | θ Columbae.... | 6 2 | 4 | 127 14 1,61 | 3,27 | | 14 2,75 | | - 1,14 | 0,148 |
| 384 | 5 | α Lyrae.... | 6 2 | 4 | 28 26 32,38 | 2,14 | | 26 38,53 | | - 6,15 | 0,195 |
| 385 | 5 | ξ Orionis.... | 6 2 | 4 | 75 45 43,53 | 4,19 | | 45 40,54 | | + 2,99 | 0,199 |
| 386 | 4 | κ Aurigæ.... | 6 4 | 5 | 60 26 56,45 | 2,74 | 26 53,18 | 26 57,24 | + 3,27 | - 0,79 | 0,396 |
| 387 | 4,5 | η Geminorum... | 6 5 | 10 | 67 27 5,25 | 2,95 | 27 9,07 | 27 7,49 | - 3,82 | - 2,24 | 0,403 |
| 388 | 4,5 | β Canis.... | 6 5 | 7 | 30 56 26,79 | 3,60 | 56 26,28 | 56 25,74 | + 0,51 | + 1,05 | 0,403 |
| 389 | 4,5 | α Monocerotis... | 6 6 | 5 | 96 13 48,18 | 3,54 | 13 47,78 | 13 42,87 | + 0,40 | + 5,31 | 0,574 |
| 390 | 5,6 | k^* Orionis.... | 6 7 | 5 | 77 41 17,01 | 6,56 | | 41 15,27 | | + 1,74 | 0,603 |
| 391 | 4,5 | κ Columbae.... | 6 11 | 5 | 125 5 25,11 | 3,30 | | 5 21,08 | | + 4,03 | 0,918 |
| 392 | 5 | d Aurigæ.... | 6 12 | 5 | 40 38 14,32 | 1,96 | | 38 15,07 | | - 0,75 | 1,008 |
| 393 | 3 | μ Geminorum... | 6 13 | 19 | 67 24 26,75 | 5,14 | 24 28,57 | 24 26,36 | - 1,82 | + 0,39 | 1,107 |
| 394 | 3 | ζ Canis Maj.... | 6 14 | 5 | 119 59 41,62 | 1,94 | 59 37,60 | 59 42,97 | + 4,02 | - 1,35 | 1,205 |
| 395 | 6 | * Monocerotis... | 6 14 | 3 | 86 9 26,77 | 2,71 | | 9 25,30 | | + 1,47 | 1,254 |
| 396 | 2,3 | β Canis Maj.... | 6 15 | 27 | 107 52 38,79 | 3,59 | 52 37,60 | 52 47,03 | + 1,19 | - 8,24 | 1,329 |
| 397 | 4 | λ Canis Maj.... | 6 15 | 5 | 123 21 19,16 | 1,70 | 21 22,50 | 21 24,63 | - 3,34 | + 5,47 | 1,389 |
| 398 | 5 | ν Geminorum... | 6 19 | 5 | 69 41 22,55 | 2,22 | 41 19,79 | 41 17,02 | + 2,76 | + 5,53 | 1,648 |
| 399 | 1 | α Argus.... | 6 20 | 59 | 142 36 20,43 | 6,80 | | 36 29,26 | | - 8,83 | 1,762 |
| 400 | 5 | D Canis Maj.... | 6 22 | 6 | 192 28 42,93 | 2,85 | | 28 45,26 | | - 2,33 | 1,910 |
| 401 | 5 | f Monocerotis... | 6 24 | 5 | 82 33 2,01 | 3,18 | | 33 4,41 | | - 2,40 | 2,070 |
| 402 | 3 | δ Ursæ Minor SP. | 6 27 | 31 | 3 24 50,99 | 6,53 | 24 50,90 | 24 51,94 | + 0,09 | - 0,95 | 2,356 |
| 403 | 3 | γ Geminorum... | 6 28 | 9 | 73 27 48,47 | 4,94 | 27 51,26 | 27 48,92 | - 2,79 | - 0,45 | 2,432 |
| 404 | 5 | ξ Cæsis Maj... | 6 28 | 5 | 112 50 8,64 | 4,70 | | 50 5,40 | | + 3,24 | 2,436 |
| 405 | 5 | ν Canis Maj... | 6 29 | 5 | 109 7 1,69 | 2,89 | | 7 1,16 | | + 0,53 | 2,553 |
| 406 | 5 | 55 Aurigæ.... | 6 31 | 5 | 45 19 24,69 | 3,61 | | 19 21,26 | | + 3,02 | 2,677 |
| 407 | 6 | h Monocerotis... | 6 32 | 5 | 79 57 24,45 | 2,44 | | 57 19,50 | | + 4,95 | 2,756 |
| 408 | 3 | ν Argus.... | 6 33 | 5 | 133 3 5,18 | 5,57 | | 3 7,80 | | - 2,62 | 2,838 |
| 409 | 5 | 42 Camelopard... | 6 33 | 5 | 22 15 23,45 | 4,26 | | 15 23,67 | | - 0,22 | 2,891 |
| 410 | 3 | c Geminorum... | 6 33 | 16 | 64 42 37,38 | 3,25 | 42 36,14 | 42 33,66 | + 1,24 | + 3,72 | 2,916 |
| 411 | 5 | * Camelopard... | 6 35 | 5 | 12 49 36,40 | 3,48 | | 49 37,64 | | - 1,24 | 3,061 |

| No. | Mag. | Names. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from | | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Green- wich. | A.S.C. | |
| 412 | 5 | <i>q</i> Camelopard... | <i>h. m.</i> | | ° ′ ″ | s. | <i>m. s.</i> | <i>m. s.</i> | s. | s. | s. |
| 413 | 4 | <i>ξ²</i> Geminorum... | 6 35 | 5 | 20 55 48,40 | 2,99 | 55 46,14 | 55 42,12 | - 0,24 | + 1,82 | + 3,080 |
| 414 | 1 | <i>a</i> Canis Maj.... | 6 36 | 5 | 76 55 45,90 | 2,98 | 55 46,14 | 55 42,12 | - 0,24 | + 3,78 | + 3,113 |
| 415 | 5 | <i>i</i> Monocerotis... | 6 37 | 52 | 106 29 25,98 | 5,62 | 29 26,68 | 29 23,16 | - 0,70 | + 2,82 | + 4,418 |
| | | | 6 38 | 5 | 81 47 15,10 | 4,92 | | 47 14,54 | | + 0,56 | + 3,316 |
| 416 | 5 | <i>k</i> Monocerotis... | 6 39 | 5 | 87 24 33,85 | 0,81 | | 24 27,94 | | + 5,91 | + 3,394 |
| 417 | 5 | <i>x</i> Arg. in Pup... | 6 42 | 5 | 127 44 50,35 | 2,79 | | 44 52,68 | | - 2,33 | + 3,613 |
| 418 | 5 | <i>θ</i> Geminorum... | 6 42 | 5 | 55 50 38,70 | 2,89 | | 50 39,81 | | - 1,11 | + 3,615 |
| 419 | 5 | <i>e</i> Lyncis..... | 6 43 | 5 | 31 22 5,60 | 2,76 | | 22 7,81 | | - 2,21 | + 3,697 |
| 420 | 4 | <i>κ²</i> Canis Maj... | 6 43 | 5 | 122 19 5,57 | 4,03 | 19 5,40 | 19 4,42 | + 0,17 | + 1,15 | + 3,731 |
| 421 | 5 | * Canis Maj.... | 6 45 | 5 | 124 10 20,34 | 1,38 | | 10 23,99 | | - 3,65 | + 3,883 |
| 422 | 5,6 | <i>e¹</i> Geminorum... | 6 45 | 5 | 76 36 51,90 | 3,58 | | 36 51,22 | | + 0,68 | + 3,914 |
| 423 | 4 | <i>γ</i> Argus..... | 6 46 | 5 | 140 25 0,47 | 1,49 | | 24 55,73 | | + 4,74 | + 3,971 |
| 424 | 5,6 | <i>π¹</i> Canis Maj... | 6 46 | 5 | 110 1 19,21 | 0,19 | | 1 16,10 | | + 3,11 | + 4,013 |
| 425 | 5 | <i>θ</i> Canis Maj.... | 6 46 | 5 | 111 49 33,77 | 4,77 | | 49 59,70 | | - 25,93 | + 4,021 |
| 426 | 4 | <i>a</i> Equulei Pict.. | 6 46 | 5 | 151 45 40,34 | 2,88 | | 45 43,21 | | - 2,87 | + 4,034 |
| 427 | 4 | <i>ο¹</i> Canis Maj... | 6 47 | 5 | 113 58 39,34 | 2,97 | 58 42,43 | 58 39,42 | - 3,09 | - 0,08 | + 4,088 |
| 428 | 4,5 | <i>c</i> Canis Maj.... | 6 49 | 6 | 106 50 27,17 | 3,95 | 50 28,30 | 50 23,89 | - 1,13 | + 3,28 | + 4,214 |
| 429 | 2,3 | <i>e</i> Canis Maj.... | 6 52 | 35 | 118 44 45,98 | 4,72 | 44 49,87 | 44 47,29 | - 3,89 | - 1,31 | + 4,504 |
| 430 | 4 | <i>ζ</i> Geminorum... | 6 54 | 5 | 69 11 21,36 | 4,29 | 11 22,69 | 11 23,92 | - 1,33 | - 2,56 | + 4,681 |
| 431 | 4,5 | * Camelopard... | 6 55 | 5 | 7 17 28,33 | 3,80 | 17 27,50 | 17 26,75 | + 0,83 | - 1,58 | + 4,747 |
| 432 | 3,4 | <i>σ</i> Canis Maj.... | 6 55 | 6 | 117 41 51,42 | 3,62 | 41 52,00 | 41 54,90 | - 0,58 | - 3,48 | + 4,759 |
| 433 | 4 | <i>ο²</i> Canis Maj... | 6 56 | 5 | 113 35 26,62 | 3,07 | 35 33,04 | 35 31,28 | - 6,42 | - 4,66 | + 4,842 |
| 434 | 4 | <i>γ</i> Canis Maj.... | 6 56 | 5 | 105 23 24,75 | 2,84 | 23 23,73 | 23 18,92 | + 1,02 | + 5,83 | + 4,854 |
| 435 | 5 | <i>δ</i> Aurigæ..... | 7 0 | 5 | 50 24 49,84 | 1,63 | | 24 43,24 | | + 6,60 | + 5,184 |
| 436 | 5 | <i>τ</i> Geminorum... | 7 0 | 4 | 59 29 13,97 | 2,80 | | 29 7,12 | | + 6,85 | + 5,213 |
| 437 | 6 | 47 Geminorum... | 7 1 | 4 | 62 52 22,51 | 0,55 | | 52 25,36 | | - 2,75 | + 5,257 |
| 438 | 3,4 | <i>δ</i> Canis Maj.... | 7 1 | 5 | 116 7 48,15 | 3,21 | 7 48,92 | 7 47,28 | - 0,77 | + 0,87 | + 5,312 |
| 439 | 5,6 | 20 Monocerotis... | 7 2 | 5 | 93 58 44,72 | 3,31 | | 58 42,10 | | + 2,62 | + 5,338 |
| 440 | 6 | <i>m</i> Geminorum... | 7 2 | 5 | 65 35 47,91 | 1,81 | | 35 46,58 | | + 1,03 | + 5,364 |
| 441 | 4,5 | <i>m</i> Monocerotis... | 7 3 | 5 | 90 13 13,87 | 1,99 | 13 11,05 | 13 9,63 | - 2,82 | + 4,24 | + 5,456 |
| 442 | 5 | 51 Geminorum... | 7 4 | 5 | 73 33 38,98 | 1,80 | 33 40,56 | 33 39,30 | - 1,60 | - 0,34 | + 5,491 |
| 443 | 6 | 26 Canis Maj.... | 7 5 | 3 | 115 39 55,62 | 1,88 | | 39 47,42 | | + 8,20 | + 5,630 |
| 444 | 5 | 64 Aurigæ..... | 7 6 | 5 | 48 49 28,30 | 2,15 | | 49 32,71 | | + 4,41 | + 5,709 |
| 445 | 4,5 | <i>e¹</i> Canis Maj... | 7 7 | 5 | 116 3 58,36 | 4,44 | 3 59,53 | 3 55,87 | - 1,17 | + 2,49 | + 5,803 |
| 446 | 5 | <i>l</i> Arg. in Pup.. | 7 8 | 5 | 136 28 49,59 | 2,88 | | 28 52,76 | | - 3,17 | + 5,836 |
| 447 | 6 | <i>ω</i> Canis Maj.... | 7 8 | 5 | 116 29 3,29 | 1,95 | | 29 1,93 | | + 2,06 | + 5,852 |
| 448 | 5 | L' Arg. in Pup.. | 7 8 | 5 | 134 53 38,52 | 3,16 | | 53 27,88 | | + 10,64 | + 5,871 |
| 449 | 4,5 | <i>λ</i> Geminorum... | 7 8 | 5 | 73 9 38,80 | 4,43 | 9 43,66 | 9 41,58 | - 4,86 | - 2,78 | + 5,887 |
| 450 | 3,4 | <i>δ</i> Geminorum... | 7 10 | 5 | 67 42 48,84 | 3,49 | 42 51,28 | 42 50,29 | - 2,44 | - 1,45 | + 6,024 |
| 451 | 5 | <i>γ</i> Piscis Vol.... | 7 10 | 3 | 160 13 32,48 | 4,33 | | 13 25,28 | | + 7,20 | + 6,040 |
| 452 | 5 | <i>δ⁵</i> Aurigæ..... | 7 11 | 5 | 52 55 47,12 | 2,97 | | 55 44,32 | | + 2,80 | + 6,082 |
| 453 | 3,4 | <i>π</i> Argus..... | 7 11 | 5 | 126 47 56,36 | 1,82 | | 47 55,14 | | - 1,22 | + 6,121 |
| 454 | 6 | 29 Canis Maj.... | 7 12 | 5 | 114 15 19,21 | 2,46 | | 15 19,71 | | - 0,50 | + 6,159 |
| 455 | 6 | <i>d</i> Canis Maj.... | 7 12 | 5 | 114 39 6,62 | 1,26 | | 39 4,34 | | + 2,28 | + 6,165 |
| 456 | 4 | <i>ε</i> Geminorum... | 7 15 | 4 | 61 52 28,47 | 2,26 | 52 26,41 | 52 22,20 | + 2,06 | + 6,27 | + 6,456 |
| 457 | 5 | <i>δ</i> Piscis Vol.... | 7 17 | 4 | 157 38 50,29 | 3,28 | | 38 45,20 | | + 5,09 | + 6,599 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-------------------------|------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 458 | 3 | γ Canis Maj.... | 7 17 | 13 | 118 58 40,12 | 3,26 | 58 42,78 | 58 42,21 | - 2,66 | - 2,09 | + 6,638 |
| 459 | 3 | β Canis Min.... | 7 18 | 8 | 81 22 37,57 | 2,12 | 22 37,54 | 22 33,34 | + 0,03 | + 4,23 | + 6,684 |
| 460 | 5 | ρ Geminorum... | 7 18 | 5 | 57 53 14,65 | 1,92 | 53 13,88 | | + 0,77 | | 6,703 |
| 461 | 5,6 | b^1 Geminorum... | 7 19 | 7 | 61 32 28,67 | 3,46 | 32 28,87 | | | 0,20 | 6,751 |
| 462 | 3 | a Geminorum... | 7 24 | 33 | 57 44 56,75 | 6,71 | 44 57,00 | 44 56,29 | - 0,31 | + 0,46 | 7,161 |
| 463 | 4 | σ Argus..... | 7 24 | 5 | 132 57 46,33 | 2,52 | 57 51,59 | | | 5,26 | 7,169 |
| 464 | 5 | k Geminorum... | 7 24 | 5 | 73 48 58,81 | 2,12 | 48 55,58 | | + 3,93 | | 7,174 |
| 465 | 5,6 | δ^2 Canis Min... | 7 24 | 6 | 86 21 22,07 | 3,36 | 21 20,23 | | + 1,84 | | 7,205 |
| 466 | 6 | δ^3 Canis Min... | 7 25 | 6 | 86 16 6,18 | 2,73 | 16 3,01 | | + 3,17 | | 7,291 |
| 467 | 5 | v Geminorum... | 7 25 | 5 | 62 44 8,73 | 3,11 | 44 10,22 | 44 6,06 | - 1,49 | + 2,67 | 7,300 |
| 468 | 1,2 | a Canis Min.... | 7 30 | 60 | 84 20 55,10 | 5,40 | 20 54,24 | 20 48,79 | + 0,86 | + 6,31 | 8,682 |
| 469 | 4,5 | n Monocerotis... | 7 33 | 4 | 99 9 43,90 | 2,23 | 9 46,90 | 9 43,18 | - 3,00 | + 0,72 | 7,921 |
| 470 | 4 | c Geminorum... | 7 34 | 5 | 65 12 17,06 | 1,40 | 12 14,51 | 12 14,69 | + 2,52 | + 2,37 | 8,005 |
| 471 | 2 | β Geminorum... | 7 35 | 33 | 61 34 21,66 | 4,24 | 34 22,20 | 34 22,79 | - 0,54 | - 1,13 | 8,064 |
| 472 | 5 | 3 Argus..... | 7 37 | 5 | 118 33 16,63 | 3,82 | 33 18,72 | | | 2,09 | 8,230 |
| 473 | 4 | c Arg. in Pup.. | 7 39 | 5 | 127 33 43,95 | 3,33 | 33 46,37 | | | 2,42 | 8,407 |
| 474 | 5,6 | p Arg. in Pup... | 7 41 | 9 | 115 31 23,65 | 4,25 | 31 19,21 | | | 4,44 | 8,551 |
| 475 | 5,6 | 6 Argus..... | 7 42 | 5 | 106 48 11,44 | 4,05 | 48 9,17 | | | 2,27 | 8,630 |
| 476 | 4 | ξ Argus..... | 7 42 | 5 | 114 26 28,38 | 1,17 | 26 27,23 | 26 24,83 | + 1,15 | + 3,55 | 8,640 |
| 477 | 5 | ϕ Geminorum... | 7 43 | 5 | 62 48 19,44 | 3,42 | 48 15,22 | 48 16,20 | + 4,22 | + 3,24 | 8,713 |
| 478 | 5 | 9 Argus..... | 7 44 | 5 | 103 27 15,83 | 4,13 | 27 19,66 | | | 3,83 | 8,778 |
| 479 | 4,5 | P Arg. in Pup... | 7 44 | 5 | 135 57 4,04 | 4,23 | 57 3,46 | | | 0,58 | 8,791 |
| 480 | 6 | * Canis Min.... | 7 46 | 6 | 80 41 43,88 | 1,50 | 41 39,42 | | | 4,46 | 8,965 |
| 481 | 5 | b Arg. in Pup... | 7 47 | 5 | 128 25 44,33 | 4,09 | 25 43,52 | | | 0,81 | 8,992 |
| 482 | 6 | 1 Cancer..... | 7 47 | 7 | 73 45 51,58 | 4,58 | 45 49,63 | | | 1,95 | 9,017 |
| 483 | 5 | R Arg. in Pup.. | 7 48 | 5 | 137 39 52,13 | 1,51 | 39 58,78 | | | 6,65 | 9,123 |
| 484 | 6 | 3 Cancer..... | 7 51 | 4 | 72 14 5,65 | 2,78 | 14 4,34 | 14 3,79 | + 1,31 | + 1,86 | 9,335 |
| 485 | 3 | χ Argus..... | 7 52 | 15 | 142 31 54,43 | 5,83 | 32 0,08 | | | 5,65 | 9,445 |
| 486 | 5 | 13 Argus..... | 7 53 | 5 | 87 12 26,91 | 3,37 | 12 21,96 | | | 4,95 | 9,519 |
| 487 | 5 | k Lyncis..... | 7 56 | 5 | 38 0 52,77 | 1,27 | 1 0,69 | | | 7,92 | 9,689 |
| 488 | 5 | 55 Camelopard.. | 7 56 | 5 | 21 2 24,64 | 3,70 | 3 | | | | 9,699 |
| 489 | 3 | ζ Argus..... | 7 58 | 12 | 129 31 54,58 | 1,97 | 31 50,65 | | | 3,93 | 9,840 |
| 490 | 5,6 | 29 Monocerotis.. | 8 0 | 3 | 92 29 49,05 | 1,77 | 29 49,23 | | | 0,18 | 10,025 |
| 491 | 3,4 | 15 Argus..... | 8 0 | 5 | 113 49 16,22 | 1,97 | 49 20,34 | 49 14,72 | - 4,12 | + 1,50 | 10,044 |
| 492 | 5,6 | 16 Argus..... | 8 1 | 5 | 108 45 15,01 | 2,52 | 45 20,29 | | | 4,38 | 10,128 |
| 493 | 5 | γ^1 Argus..... | 8 4 | 5 | 136 51 0,47 | 3,97 | 51 2,32 | | | 1,85 | 10,342 |
| 494 | 2 | γ^2 Argus..... | 8 4 | 9 | 136 50 20,32 | 3,28 | 50 33,32 | | | 18,00 | 10,345 |
| 495 | 5 | 20 Argus..... | 8 6 | 5 | 105 17 7,29 | 2,02 | 16 58,29 | | | 9,00 | 10,436 |
| 496 | 5 | * Argus..... | 8 6 | 5 | 132 29 12,11 | 1,73 | 29 11,80 | | | 0,31 | 10,449 |
| 497 | 5 | r Arg. in Pup.. | 8 7 | 5 | 125 23 40,38 | 1,22 | 23 33,88 | | | 6,50 | 10,552 |
| 498 | 4 | β Cancer..... | 8 7 | 8 | 80 18 2,84 | 4,27 | 17 58,75 | 17 56,50 | + 4,09 | + 6,34 | 10,568 |
| 499 | 5 | m Lyncis..... | 8 11 | 5 | 46 16 38,54 | 2,27 | 16 37,14 | | | 1,40 | 10,854 |
| 500 | 4,5 | q Arg. in Pup.. | 8 12 | 5 | 126 8 24,46 | 4,87 | 8 23,14 | | | 1,32 | 10,931 |
| 501 | 6 | d^1 Cancer..... | 8 14 | 5 | 71 7 53,61 | 4,94 | 7 53,42 | | | 0,19 | 11,035 |
| 502 | 4,5 | \circ Ursæ Maj.... | 8 16 | 5 | 28 43 31,89 | 2,77 | 43 33,51 | 43 36,05 | - 1,65 | + 4,16 | 11,212 |
| 503 | 2 | e Argus..... | 8 19 | 20 | 148 58 3,32 | | 58 11,36 | | | - 8,04 | 11,426 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Differ- ence of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|---------------------------|------|----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| 504 | 5,6 | θ Cancri..... | 8 22 | 3 | 71 20 23,00 | 0,27 | 20 25,33 | 20 23,31 | - 2,33 | - 0,31 | + 11,630 |
| 505 | 5 | η Piscis Vol.... | 8 24 | 5 | 162 51 30,21 | 5,24 | 51 20,25 | | + 9,96 | | 11,747 |
| 506 | 5 | β Piscis Vol.... | 8 24 | 6 | 155 34 28,46 | 6,78 | | 34 16,38 | | + 12,08 | 11,761 |
| 507 | 5 | π^2 Ursæ Maj.... | 8 25 | 3 | 25 5 33,32 | 1,48 | | 5 30,14 | | + 3,18 | 11,869 |
| 508 | 4 | δ Hydræ..... | 8 29 | 5 | 83 42 43,50 | 2,15 | 42 44,92 | 42 40,20 | - 1,42 | + 3,30 | 12,107 |
| 509 | 5 | σ Hydræ..... | 8 30 | 5 | 86 4 13,83 | 2,18 | | 4 12,94 | | + 0,89 | 12,192 |
| 510 | 5 | e^1 Arg. in Vel.. | 8 33 | 5 | 132 24 4,96 | 5,85 | | 24 4,26 | | + 0,70 | 12,317 |
| 511 | 5 | γ Cancri..... | 8 33 | 6 | 67 55 42,71 | 4,68 | 55 45,68 | 55 42,78 | - 2,97 | - 0,07 | 12,438 |
| 512 | 5 | β Pix Naut.... | 8 33 | 5 | 124 42 50,05 | 5,40 | | 42 45,42 | | + 4,63 | 12,439 |
| 513 | 5 | η . Hydræ..... | 8 34 | 5 | 86 0 1,01 | 2,13 | | 59 59,86 | | + 1,15 | 12,499 |
| 514 | 5 | b Arg. in Vel.. | 8 35 | 6 | 136 3 3,93 | 1,37 | | 3 1,08 | | + 2,85 | 12,544 |
| 515 | 4,5 | δ Cancri..... | 8 35 | 5 | 71 13 47,51 | 3,31 | 13 48,23 | 13 47,46 | - 0,72 | + 0,05 | 12,546 |
| 516 | 4 | α Argus..... | 8 35 | 3 | 142 19 26,64 | 2,47 | | 19 29,93 | | - 3,29 | 12,574 |
| 517 | 4,5 | α Pix Naut.... | 8 37 | 5 | 122 34 52,16 | 2,62 | 34 52,13 | 34 53,62 | + 0,03 | - 1,46 | 12,665 |
| 518 | 6 | 12 Hydræ..... | 8 38 | 3 | 102 56 0,32 | 0,15 | | 56 4,56 | | - 4,24 | 12,771 |
| 519 | 5 | ρ Hydræ..... | 8 39 | 6 | 83 32 34,25 | 1,90 | | 32 34,08 | | + 0,17 | 12,841 |
| 520 | 3 | δ Argus..... | 8 40 | 6 | 144 5 31,61 | 1,68 | | 5 39,10 | | - 7,49 | 12,884 |
| 521 | 5 | a^1 Arg. in Vel... | 8 40 | 4 | 135 25 38,61 | 5,22 | | 25 35,74 | | + 2,87 | 12,901 |
| 522 | 6 | γ Pix Naut.... | 8 43 | 5 | 117 5 14,66 | 2,00 | | 5 13,69 | | + 0,97 | 13,104 |
| 523 | 4 | ζ Hydræ..... | 8 46 | 5 | 83 24 56,80 | 2,89 | 24 59,31 | 24 56,51 | - 2,51 | + 0,29 | 13,307 |
| 524 | 3,4 | ι Ursæ Maj.... | 8 47 | 6 | 41 18 4,85 | 2,58 | 18 3,01 | 18 4,12 | + 1,84 | + 0,73 | 13,380 |
| 525 | 6 | α^2 Cancri..... | 8 48 | 5 | 73 46 28,66 | 1,18 | | 46 33,56 | | - 4,90 | 13,416 |
| 526 | 6 | δ Pix Naut.... | 8 48 | 5 | 117 2 7,22 | 2,81 | | 2 3,98 | | + 3,24 | 13,426 |
| 527 | 5 | α^1 Cancri..... | 8 49 | 5 | 77 29 34,68 | 5,00 | 29 35,84 | 29 36,21 | - 1,16 | - 1,53 | 13,487 |
| 528 | 7 | * Cancri..... | 8 50 | 4 | 71 12 44,18 | 2,97 | | 12 41,26 | | + 2,92 | 13,512 |
| 529 | 4,5 | κ Ursæ Maj.... | 8 52 | 5 | 42 10 56,18 | 2,01 | 10 54,62 | 10 57,81 | + 1,56 | - 1,63 | 13,668 |
| 530 | 6 | ν Cancri..... | 8 53 | 5 | 64 53 20,14 | 4,42 | | 53 13,08 | | + 7,06 | 13,719 |
| 531 | 5 | b^1 Arg. in Car.. | 8 53 | 5 | 148 34 44,12 | 4,30 | | 34 45,97 | | - 1,85 | 13,721 |
| 532 | 5 | b^2 Arg. in Car.. | 8 55 | 4 | 148 26 18,17 | 5,06 | | 26 24,03 | | - 5,86 | 13,875 |
| 533 | 5 | * Lyncis..... | 8 56 | 5 | 50 52 42,86 | 2,39 | | 52 39,00 | | - 3,86 | 13,903 |
| 534 | 6 | w Hydræ..... | 8 57 | 5 | 84 14 14,75 | 3,04 | | 14 14,59 | | - 0,16 | 13,987 |
| 535 | 5 | c Arg. in Vel.. | 8 58 | 5 | 136 25 41,79 | 1,65 | | 25 46,37 | | - 4,58 | 14,067 |
| 536 | 5,6 | ξ Cancri..... | 8 59 | 5 | 67 16 32,46 | 6,04 | 16 34,37 | 16 30,54 | - 1,91 | + 1,92 | 14,146 |
| 537 | 5 | α Piscis Vol.... | 9 0 | 5 | 155 43 25,40 | 3,14 | | 43 24,06 | | + 1,34 | 14,156 |
| 538 | 3,4 | λ Argus..... | 9 2 | 5 | 132 45 13,08 | 1,79 | | 45 9,70 | | - 3,38 | 14,280 |
| 539 | 6 | ϵ Pix Naut.... | 9 3 | 5 | 119 40 49,17 | 5,96 | | 40 45,43 | | - 3,74 | 14,341 |
| 540 | 5 | ϵ Ursæ Maj.... | 9 4 | 5 | 35 17 16,85 | 5,39 | | 17 12,76 | | + 4,09 | 14,412 |
| 541 | 5 | G Arg. in Car... | 9 5 | 5 | 161 55 35,88 | 2,30 | | 55 27,16 | | + 8,72 | 14,456 |
| 542 | 4,5 | θ Hydræ..... | 9 6 | 5 | 86 58 39,50 | 1,74 | 58 38,00 | 58 37,73 | + 1,50 | + 1,77 | 14,509 |
| 543 | 5 | α Arg. in Car... | 9 6 | 5 | 148 16 36,59 | 2,44 | | 16 51,93 | | - 15,34 | 14,568 |
| 544 | 5 | i Arg. in Car... | 9 7 | 4 | 151 37 28,49 | 4,32 | | 37 38,28 | | - 9,79 | 14,623 |
| 545 | 4 | p Lyncis..... | 9 8 | 5 | 52 29 15,74 | 1,69 | 29 15,57 | 29 9,33 | + 0,17 | + 6,41 | 14,672 |
| 546 | 6 | K ² Hydræ..... | 9 8 | 3 | 95 39 9,74 | 2,03 | | 39 6,77 | | + 2,97 | 14,673 |
| 547 | 5 | l Arg. in Vel... | 9 9 | 4 | 127 52 8,42 | 2,75 | | 52 14,07 | | - 5,65 | 14,713 |
| 548 | 4,5 | r Lyncis..... | 9 11 | 5 | 54 53 58,93 | 1,46 | 53 53,51 | 53 50,20 | + 5,42 | + 8,73 | 14,817 |
| 549 | 2 | β Argus..... | 9 11 | 5 | 159 1 18,55 | 6,53 | | 1 30,95 | | - 12,40 | 14,855 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

135

| No. | Mag. | Names. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from | | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Green- wich. | A.S.C. | |
| 550 | 5 | θ Pix Naut.... | h. m. | 9 14 | 5 115 15 3,88 | 2,96 | m. s. | 15 4,16 | s. | — 0,28 | + 15,009 |
| 551 | 3 | κ Argus..... | 9 17 | 5 | 144 17 30,52 | 3,73 | 17 36,19 | | — | 5,67 | 15,175 |
| 552 | 4 | h Ursæ Maj.... | 9 18 | 7 | 26 12 22,48 | 4,69 | 12 22,32 | 12 17,69 | + 0,16 | 4,79 | 15,242 |
| 553 | 2 | a Hydræ..... | 9 19 | 10 | 97 55 40,45 | 5,28 | 55 47,96 | 55 40,09 | - 1,51 | 0,36 | 15,310 |
| 554 | 5 | d Ursæ Maj.... | 9 19 | 5 | 19 26 5,93 | 4,36 | 26 3,88 | | + 2,05 | 15,314 | |
| 555 | 3 | θ Ursæ Maj.... | 9 21 | 3 | 37 33 25,94 | 3,32 | 33 28,37 | 33 30,97 | - 2,43 | 4,33 | 16,034 |
| 556 | 4,5 | λ Leonis..... | 9 22 | 2 | 66 17 29,26 | 0,92 | 17 29,26 | 17 25,09 | 0,00 | 4,17 | 15,466 |
| 557 | 5 | b Leonis Min... | 9 24 | 5 | 52 51 28,35 | 2,03 | 51 25,98 | 51 19,91 | - 2,63 | 3,44 | 15,564 |
| 558 | 4,5 | ψ Argus..... | 9 24 | 5 | 129 43 53,40 | 1,78 | | 43 51,94 | | 1,46 | 15,577 |
| 559 | 5 | N Arg. in Vel... | 9 26 | 9 | 146 17 29,74 | 6,11 | | 17 32,77 | | 3,03 | 15,687 |
| 560 | 5 | h Arg. in Car... | 9 30 | 5 | 148 28 40,76 | 1,76 | | 28 47,09 | | 6,33 | 15,875 |
| 561 | 5,6 | b Sextantis.... | 9 30 | 5 | 84 35 32,54 | 2,47 | | 35 28,18 | | 4,36 | 15,878 |
| 562 | 5 | i Hydræ..... | 9 31 | 5 | 90 22 51,15 | 4,84 | | 22 45,39 | | 5,76 | 15,963 |
| 563 | 6 | 13 Leonis..... | 9 32 | 3 | 63 19 15,99 | 1,86 | | 19 21,97 | | 5,98 | 15,998 |
| 564 | 4 | o Leonis..... | 9 32 | 7 | 79 20 36,07 | 4,20 | 20 34,14 | 20 32,10 | + 1,93 | 3,97 | 16,010 |
| 565 | 5 | κ Hydræ..... | 9 32 | 5 | 103 34 6,50 | 3,17 | | 34 9,75 | | 3,25 | 16,015 |
| 566 | 6 | ψ Leonis..... | 9 34 | 5 | 75 12 35,90 | 4,42 | | 12 33,62 | | 2,28 | 16,135 |
| 567 | 3 | e Leonis..... | 9 36 | 9 | 65 27 8,06 | 1,99 | 27 6,94 | 27 3,24 | + 1,82 | 4,82 | 16,224 |
| 568 | 6 | θ Antle Pneum.. | 9 37 | 5 | 116 59 55,56 | 4,13 | | 59 54,67 | | 0,89 | 16,247 |
| 569 | 4,5 | v Ursæ Maj.... | 9 39 | 5 | 30 10 23,72 | 2,26 | 10 17,66 | 10 21,06 | + 6,06 | 2,66 | 16,359 |
| 570 | 5 | ϕ Ursæ Maj.... | 9 40 | 7 | 35 9 7,71 | 2,43 | | 9 5,55 | | 2,16 | 16,448 |
| 571 | 5 | l Arg. in Car... | 9 41 | 5 | 151 43 48,87 | 2,74 | | 43 52,09 | | 3,22 | 16,446 |
| 572 | 6 | g Leonis..... | 9 42 | 3 | 64 48 33,82 | 2,17 | | 48 31,32 | | 2,50 | 16,528 |
| 573 | 3,4 | v Argus..... | 9 43 | 6 | 154 17 24,60 | 3,87 | | 17 21,86 | | 2,74 | 16,560 |
| 574 | 3 | μ Leonis..... | 9 43 | 5 | 63 12 2,65 | 0,60 | 12 4,92 | 12 2,66 | - 2,27 | 0,01 | 16,570 |
| 575 | 5 | v Hydræ..... | 9 48 | 5 | 104 3 23,56 | 5,16 | | 3 21,27 | | 2,20 | 16,582 |
| 576 | 5,6 | v Leonis..... | 9 49 | 3 | 76 45 9,86 | 2,19 | 45 9,85 | 45 4,69 | + 0,01 | 5,17 | 16,860 |
| 577 | 6 | 11 Sextantis.... | 9 49 | 5 | 80 53 0,10 | 2,31 | | 52 57,92 | | 2,88 | 16,862 |
| 578 | 4 | ϕ Argus..... | 9 51 | 5 | 143 45 55,79 | 3,35 | | 45 59,59 | | 3,80 | 16,946 |
| 579 | 4,5 | π Leonis..... | 9 51 | 5 | 81 8 55,80 | 2,15 | 8 54,49 | 8 52,65 | + 1,31 | 3,15 | 16,961 |
| 580 | 5 | d Leonis Min... | 9 57 | 3 | 53 56 7,26 | 1,22 | | 56 4,87 | | 2,39 | 17,241 |
| 581 | 5 | A Leonis..... | 9 59 | 4 | 79 10 37,84 | 1,67 | 10 38,37 | 10 35,84 | - 0,53 | 2,00 | 17,308 |
| 582 | 1 | a Leonis..... | 9 59 | 10 | 77 12 38,58 | 2,28 | 12 35,16 | 12 32,50 | + 3,42 | 6,08 | 17,327 |
| 583 | 6 | 16 Sextantis.... | 10 0 | 5 | 83 0 11,44 | 4,75 | | 0 9,64 | | 1,80 | 17,372 |
| 584 | 4,5 | λ Hydræ..... | 10 2 | 5 | 101 31 18,24 | 5,84 | 31 19,50 | 31 16,36 | - 1,26 | 1,88 | 17,457 |
| 585 | 6 | 21 Sextantis.... | 10 6 | 3 | 97 9 29,47 | 4,65 | | 9 21,36 | | 8,11 | 17,600 |
| 586 | 3,4 | λ Ursæ Maj.... | 10 6 | 6 | 46 14 43,81 | 4,90 | 14 43,30 | 14 43,72 | + 0,51 | 0,09 | 17,647 |
| 587 | 4,5 | ζ Leonis..... | 10 7 | 6 | 65 44 38,30 | 2,11 | 44 41,06 | 44 32,20 | - 2,76 | 6,10 | 17,664 |
| 588 | 4 | q Arg. in Vel... | 10 8 | 5 | 131 17 15,08 | 1,87 | | 17 7,37 | | 7,71 | 17,661 |
| 589 | 4,5 | w Argus..... | 10 10 | 2 | 159 12 2,94 | 3,37 | | 12 10,32 | | 7,38 | 17,705 |
| 590 | 2 | γ Leonis..... | 10 11 | 6 | 69 18 24,49 | 2,30 | 18 24,00 | 18 22,42 | + 0,49 | 2,07 | 17,802 |
| 591 | 5 | q Arg. in Car... | 10 11 | 4 | 150 29 24,15 | 3,87 | | 29 29,81 | | 5,66 | 17,834 |
| 592 | 3 | μ Ursæ Maj.... | 10 12 | 5 | 47 39 13,35 | 3,60 | 39 15,12 | 39 11,08 | - 1,77 | 2,27 | 17,865 |
| 593 | 5 | T Arg. in Vel... | 10 15 | 5 | 145 11 43,82 | 5,81 | | 11 40,66 | | 3,16 | 17,859 |
| 594 | 4,5 | r Arg. in Vel... | 10 15 | 5 | 130 48 8,45 | 5,08 | | 48 4,71 | | 3,74 | 17,978 |
| 595 | 4,5 | f Leonis Min... | 10 16 | 4 | 55 20 46,10 | 5,38 | 20 46,01 | 20 45,27 | + 0,09 | 0,83 | 18,019 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 596 | 4 | μ Hydrae..... | 10 18 | 5 | 105 58 34,95 | 1,92 | 58 34,94 | 58 32,28 | + 0,71 | + 2,67 | + 18,085 |
| 597 | 4,5 | g Leonis Min... | 10 18 | 5 | 52 25 47,77 | 3,15 | 25 46,67 | 25 45,54 | + 1,10 | + 2,23 | 18,090 |
| 598 | 4,5 | a Antl. Pneum.. | 10 19 | 5 | 120 12 38,52 | 4,04 | 12 33,57 | 12 33,88 | + 4,95 | + 4,64 | 18,142 |
| 599 | 5 | 36 Ursæ Maj... | 10 20 | 5 | 33 9 19,58 | 3,97 | 9 23,43 | 9 19,50 | - 3,85 | + 0,08 | 18,154 |
| 600 | 5 | 1 Arg. in Car... | 10 21 | 4 | 163 10 43,21 | 4,06 | | | | | 18,201 |
| 601 | 4 | p Leonis..... | 10 24 | 5 | 79 49 40,01 | 4,52 | 49 34,01 | 49 31,94 | + 6,00 | + 8,07 | 18,305 |
| 602 | 5 | m Ursæ Maj... | 10 24 | 5 | 32 3 2,15 | 3,78 | 3 1,72 | 2 59,76 | + 0,43 | + 2,39 | 18,315 |
| 603 | 4 | p Arg. in Car... | 10 26 | 6 | 150 49 4,16 | 4,41 | | 49 6,60 | | - 2,14 | 18,381 |
| 604 | 6 | 1 Hyd. & Crat.. | 10 28 | 3 | 105 28 18,62 | 0,43 | | 28 12,52 | | + 6,10 | 18,449 |
| 605 | 4 | l Leonis Min... | 10 29 | 5 | 57 8 56,13 | 2,52 | 8 54,55 | 8 52,06 | + 1,58 | + 4,07 | 18,488 |
| 606 | 5 | p Arg. in Vel... | 10 30 | 4 | 137 20 58,22 | 4,41 | | 21 3,64 | | - 5,42 | 18,523 |
| 607 | 5 | ϕ Hyd. & Crat. | 10 30 | 5 | 106 0 6,36 | 1,12 | | 0 0,71 | | + 5,65 | 18,527 |
| 608 | 5 | * Ursæ Maj.... | 10 31 | 5 | 20 2 40,58 | 1,34 | | 2 34,74 | | + 5,84 | 18,543 |
| 609 | 6 | m Sextantis..... | 10 33 | 3 | 90 51 21,45 | 3,67 | | 51 17,27 | | - 4,18 | 18,608 |
| 610 | 5 | θ^1 Argus..... | 10 36 | 5 | 153 34 58,39 | 2,24 | | 35 6,98 | | - 8,59 | 18,718 |
| 611 | 4,5 | n Leonis Min... | 10 36 | 6 | 58 25 43,96 | 4,13 | 25 47,76 | 25 44,79 | - 3,80 | - 0,83 | 18,723 |
| 612 | 2,3 | θ^2 Argus..... | 10 37 | 5 | 153 30 35,81 | 6,26 | | 30 34,12 | | + 1,69 | 18,739 |
| 613 | 2 | η Argus..... | 10 38 | 5 | 148 47 47,64 | 2,94 | | 47 54,47 | | - 6,83 | 18,789 |
| 614 | 3 | μ Argus..... | 10 39 | 6 | 138 31 40,65 | 4,97 | | 31 26,68 | | + 13,97 | 18,818 |
| 615 | 4 | ν Hyd. & Crat.. | 10 41 | 5 | 105 18 43,08 | 4,88 | 18 40,50 | 18 37,33 | + 2,58 | + 5,75 | 18,871 |
| 616 | 4,5 | o Leonis Min... | 10 44 | 5 | 54 52 40,83 | 4,54 | 52 34,13 | 52 32,08 | + 6,70 | + 8,75 | 18,944 |
| 617 | 5 | w Ursæ Maj.... | 10 44 | 3 | 45 54 44,91 | 3,80 | | 54 43,64 | | + 1,27 | 18,955 |
| 618 | 4,5 | 54 Leonis..... | 10 46 | 6 | 64 21 4,50 | 2,00 | 21 3,56 | 20 58,90 | + 0,94 | + 5,60 | 19,018 |
| 619 | 5 | u Arg. in Car... | 10 47 | 5 | 147 57 23,68 | 3,61 | | 57 29,14 | | - 5,46 | 19,025 |
| 620 | 5 | * Antl. Pneum.. | 10 49 | 5 | 126 13 52,33 | 2,75 | | 13 44,57 | | + 7,76 | 19,084 |
| 621 | 4 | a Hyd. & Crat.. | 10 51 | 5 | 107 24 0,70 | 4,76 | 24 2,17 | 23 59,84 | - 1,47 | + 0,86 | 19,154 |
| 622 | 5 | d Leonis..... | 10 52 | 5 | 85 28 40,03 | 4,08 | 28 36,98 | 28 31,55 | + 3,05 | + 8,48 | 19,161 |
| 623 | 5,6 | s Leonis..... | 10 53 | 4 | 91 34 31,69 | 1,91 | | 34 32,30 | | - 0,61 | 19,196 |
| 624 | 1,2 | a Ursæ Maj.... | 10 53 | 5 | 27 20 20,21 | 1,95 | 20 18,04 | 20 19,26 | + 2,17 | + 0,95 | 19,196 |
| 625 | 5 | b Leonis..... | 10 53 | 5 | 68 54 52,02 | 1,78 | | 54 51,18 | | + 0,84 | 19,198 |
| 626 | 4,5 | X Leonis..... | 10 56 | 5 | 81 45 7,47 | 3,45 | 45 7,19 | 45 4,16 | + 0,28 | + 3,31 | 19,272 |
| 627 | 5 | X^1 Hyd. & Crat. | 10 57 | 4 | 116 22 58,72 | 4,78 | | 22 56,86 | | + 1,86 | 19,294 |
| 628 | 5,6 | p^2 Leonis..... | 10 58 | 5 | 87 7 43,81 | 5,35 | | 7 38,36 | | + 5,45 | 19,319 |
| 629 | 3,4 | ψ Ursæ Maj.... | 11 0 | 5 | 44 35 12,93 | 0,96 | 35 10,34 | 35 9,45 | + 2,59 | + 3,48 | 19,361 |
| 630 | 5 | 10 Hyd. & Crat. | 11 0 | 5 | 117 9 57,55 | 5,64 | | 9 54,92 | | + 2,63 | 19,371 |
| 631 | 7 | * Leonis..... | 11 3 | 5 | 74 41 0,42 | 5,08 | | 40 55,10 | | - 5,32 | 19,422 |
| 632 | 4 | β Hyd. & Crat.. | 11 3 | 5 | 111 54 15,34 | 5,39 | 54 15,94 | 54 13,58 | - 0,60 | + 1,76 | 19,433 |
| 633 | 3 | δ Leonis..... | 11 5 | 5 | 68 33 3,17 | 1,65 | 33 5,38 | 33 2,41 | - 2,21 | + 0,76 | 19,469 |
| 634 | 3 | θ Leonis..... | 11 5 | 5 | 73 38 48,30 | 2,22 | 38 52,54 | 38 48,67 | - 4,24 | - 0,37 | 19,475 |
| 635 | 5 | ϕ Leonis..... | 11 5 | 5 | 92 43 45,40 | 2,44 | | 43 37,75 | | + 7,65 | 19,529 |
| 636 | 4 | ξ Ursæ Maj.... | 11 9 | 4 | 57 31 13,81 | 4,05 | 31 16,34 | 31 17,42 | - 2,53 | - 3,61 | 20,190 |
| 637 | 4 | σ Leonis..... | 11 12 | 5 | 83 2 41,40 | 2,53 | 2 45,11 | 2 44,05 | - 3,71 | - 2,65 | 19,611 |
| 638 | 4 | π Centauri.... | 11 13 | 5 | 143 33 56,29 | 4,19 | | 34 4,35 | | - 3,06 | 19,627 |
| 639 | 4 | ι Leonis..... | 11 15 | 4 | 78 32 24,58 | 1,50 | 32 27,27 | 32 22,57 | - 2,69 | + 2,01 | 19,658 |
| 640 | 5 | c Hyd. & Crat.. | 11 16 | 5 | 99 56 4,48 | 4,40 | | 55 53,73 | | + 10,75 | 19,675 |
| 641 | 4 | γ Hyd. & Crat.. | 11 16 | 7 | 106 45 22,40 | 2,19 | 45 24,12 | 45 19,86 | - 1,72 | + 2,54 | 19,681 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| 642 | 4 | τ Leonis..... | 11 19 | 6 | 86 12 50,07 | 1,59 | 12 50,49 | 12 46,28 | - 0,42 | + 3,79 | + 19,726 |
| 643 | 6 | δ Leonis..... | 11 22 | 4 | 70 39 37,71 | 3,44 | | 39 33,00 | | + 4,71 | 19,762 |
| 644 | 4,5 | e Leonis..... | 11 22 | 5 | 92 4 20,29 | 2,82 | | .4 17,00 | | + 3,29 | 19,762 |
| 645 | 7 | * Hyd. & Crat.. | 11 23 | 5 | 95 32 3,65 | 4,86 | | 32 0,41 | | + 3,24 | 19,786 |
| 646 | 7 | * Hyd. & Crat.. | 11 24 | 5 | 96 53 41,99 | 2,94 | | 53 39,47 | | + 2,52 | 19,798 |
| 647 | 4 | ξ Hyd. & Crat.. | 11 25 | 5 | 120 55 24,18 | 3,89 | 55 21,84 | 55 23,80 | + 2,34 | + 0,38 | 19,805 |
| 648 | 4 | λ Centauri..... | 11 28 | 5 | 152 5 9,57 | 2,43 | | 5 9,89 | | - 0,32 | 19,847 |
| 649 | 4 | θ Hyd. & Crat.. | 11 28 | 6 | 98 52 1,66 | 2,88 | 52 5,89 | 51 59,94 | - 4,92 | + 1,72 | 19,848 |
| 650 | 4,5 | v Leonis..... | 11 28 | 6 | 89 53 31,00 | 3,68 | 53 29,43 | 53 26,76 | + 1,57 | + 4,24 | 19,850 |
| 651 | 6,7 | w Virginis..... | 11 30 | 4 | 30 55 51,65 | 0,66 | | 55 50,73 | | + 0,92 | 19,868 |
| 652 | 7 | * Virginis..... | 11 30 | 3 | 91 30 4,25 | 2,43 | | 30 2,68 | | + 1,57 | 19,868 |
| 653 | 5,6 | g Leonis..... | 11 32 | 5 | 67 42 27,08 | 3,09 | | 42 27,43 | | + 0,35 | 19,892 |
| 654 | 4 | ζ Hyd. & Crat.. | 11 36 | 5 | 107 24 41,02 | 4,19 | 24 41,97 | 24 39,58 | - 0,95 | + 1,44 | 19,934 |
| 655 | 5 | ξ^1 Virginis..... | 11 36 | 5 | 80 48 12,83 | 2,53 | 48 10,06 | 48 2,36 | + 2,77 | + 10,47 | 19,937 |
| 656 | 4 | χ Ursa Major.. | 11 37 | 5 | 41 16 59,33 | 2,43 | 17 1,81 | 17 0,98 | - 2,48 | - 1,66 | 19,942 |
| 657 | 4,5 | ν Virginis..... | 11 37 | 5 | 82 31 22,67 | 5,15 | 31 25,01 | 31 24,93 | - 2,34 | - 1,26 | 19,943 |
| 658 | 4 | E Leonis..... | 11 39 | 5 | 68 50 28,49 | 2,36 | 50 32,09 | 50 29,36 | - 3,60 | - 0,87 | 19,960 |
| 659 | 2,3 | β Leonis..... | 11 40 | 7 | 74 28 59,54 | 4,32 | 29 0,38 | 28 55,67 | - 0,84 | + 3,87 | 19,969 |
| 660 | 3,4 | β Virginis..... | 11 42 | 8 | 87 16 59,26 | 2,44 | 16 59,68 | 16 57,62 | - 0,42 | + 1,64 | 19,980 |
| 661 | 6 | B Virginis.... | 11 42 | 4 | 94 23 37,87 | 2,13 | | 23 33,76 | | + 4,11 | 19,988 |
| 662 | 4 | β Hyd. & Crat.. | 11 44 | 6 | 122 58 0,90 | 4,86 | | 58 4,90 | | - 4,06 | 19,996 |
| 663 | 2 | γ Ursa Major.. | 11 45 | 7 | 35 21 58,72 | 3,16 | 21 55,55 | 21 58,27 | + 3,17 | + 0,45 | 19,999 |
| 664 | 6 | A Virginis.... | 11 46 | 3 | 80 37 0,55 | 3,43 | | 36 55,19 | | + 5,26 | 20,007 |
| 665 | 6 | 29 Hyd. & Crat.. | 11 47 | 5 | 117 32 2,34 | 4,32 | | 32 3,98 | | - 1,64 | 20,011 |
| 666 | 5,6 | b Virginis.... | 11 51 | 5 | 85 24 14,40 | 2,57 | | 24 10,54 | | + 3,86 | 20,028 |
| 667 | 5 | π Virginis.... | 11 52 | 9 | 82 26 35,05 | 3,85 | 26 30,30 | 26 33,76 | + 4,74 | + 1,29 | 20,031 |
| 668 | 4,5 | \circ Virginis.... | 11 57 | 12 | 80 19 44,47 | 5,42 | 19 40,44 | 19 40,51 | + 4,03 | + 3,96 | 20,040 |
| 669 | 7 | * Virginis.... | 11 57 | 3 | 92 11 23,56 | 2,48 | | 11 19,29 | | + 4,27 | 20,041 |
| 670 | 4,5 | γ Crucis..... | 11 58 | 5 | 153 40 10,22 | 3,02 | | 40 17,28 | | - 7,06 | 20,042 |
| 671 | 3 | δ Centauri.... | 12 0 | 9 | 139 46 55,03 | 4,31 | | 46 56,28 | | - 1,23 | 20,043 |
| 672 | 4,5 | a Corvi..... | 12 0 | 5 | 113 47 5,66 | 5,46 | 17 8,44 | 47 7,55 | - 2,78 | - 1,89 | 20,043 |
| 673 | 4 | p Centauri.... | 12 3 | 5 | 141 25 36,79 | 1,61 | | 25 47,28 | | - 10,49 | 20,041 |
| 674 | 3 | δ Crucis.... | 12 6 | 6 | 147 48 26,81 | 1,65 | | 48 35,27 | | - 8,46 | 20,035 |
| 675 | 3 | δ Ursa Major.. | 12 7 | 6 | 32 1 42,67 | 2,50 | 1 40,22 | 1 44,37 | + 2,45 | - 1,70 | 20,033 |
| 676 | 3,4 | η Virginis.... | 12 11 | 7 | 89 43 39,24 | 4,64 | 43 36,93 | 43 33,67 | + 2,31 | + 5,57 | 20,019 |
| 677 | 5 | Comæ Ber.... | 12 12 | 4 | 71 16 21,09 | 1,71 | | 16 19,38 | | + 1,71 | 20,015 |
| 678 | 4 | e Crucis.... | 12 12 | 5 | 149 28 1,06 | 3,04 | | 28 4,13 | | - 3,07 | 20,014 |
| 679 | 5 | f Comæ Ber.... | 12 16 | 5 | 62 57 44,41 | 2,28 | | 57 47,97 | | - 2,86 | 19,995 |
| 680 | 1 | a^* Crucis.... | 12 17 | 5 | 152 9 41,89 | 2,70 | | 9 47,99 | | - 6,10 | 19,986 |
| 681 | 4,5 | a Comæ Ber.... | 12 18 | 5 | 62 14 13,40 | 2,51 | 14 14,62 | 14 11,75 | - 1,22 | + 1,65 | 19,978 |
| 682 | 5 | σ Centauri.... | 12 19 | 4 | 139 17 34,69 | 2,76 | | 17 21,85 | | + 12,84 | 19,975 |
| 683 | 3 | δ Corvi..... | 12 21 | 3 | 105 34 27,66 | 5,65 | 34 25,23 | 34 21,23 | + 2,43 | + 6,43 | 19,958 |
| 684 | 2,3 | γ Crucis.... | 12 22 | 5 | 146 9 56,18 | 2,60 | | 9 44,71 | | + 11,47 | 19,952 |
| 685 | 4,5 | η Corvi..... | 12 23 | 4 | 105 15 36,17 | 0,37 | 15 32,43 | 15 27,79 | + 3,74 | + 8,38 | 19,939 |
| 686 | 2,3 | β Corvi..... | 12 25 | 3 | 112 27 39,91 | 2,98 | 27 38,17 | 27 39,48 | + 1,74 | + 0,43 | 19,919 |
| 687 | 3,4 | κ Draconis.... | 12 26 | 6 | 19 16 45,92 | 2,47 | 16 44,51 | 16 46,72 | + 0,71 | + 1,50 | 19,912 |

| No. | Mag. | Names. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|--------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 688 | 4 | α Muscæ..... | 12 27 | 5 | 158 12 8,07 | 3,94 | m. s. | 12 6,36 | s. | + 1,71 | + 19,902 |
| 689 | 5 | τ Centauri..... | 12 28 | 5 | 137 36 32,43 | 4,81 | | 36 29,23 | s. | + 3,20 | 19,888 |
| 690 | 5 | λ Centauri..... | 12 31 | 3 | 129 3 19,26 | 5,20 | | 3 17,07 | s. | + 2,19 | 19,863 |
| 691 | 3 | γ Centauri..... | 12 32 | 5 | 138 1 42,31 | 4,63 | | 1 40,95 | s. | + 1,36 | 19,845 |
| 692 | 4 | β Muscæ..... | 12 36 | 6 | 157 10 53,64 | 4,33 | | 10 50,60 | s. | + 3,04 | 19,796 |
| 693 | 6 | 33 Virginis..... | 12 38 | 4 | 79 30 52,76 | 3,40 | | 30 47,38 | s. | + 5,38 | 19,771 |
| 694 | 2 | β Crucis..... | 12 38 | 6 | 148 45 42,30 | 3,69 | | 45 42,39 | s. | - 0,09 | 19,770 |
| 695 | 5 | η Centauri..... | 12 44 | 4 | 129 15 29,02 | 3,79 | | 15 23,33 | s. | + 5,69 | 19,674 |
| 696 | 5 | \circ Centauri..... | 12 45 | 5 | 145 15 27,16 | 1,30 | | 15 24,68 | s. | + 2,48 | 19,663 |
| 697 | 3 | ϵ Ursæ Major.. | 12 46 | 5 | 33 7 16,47 | 4,23 | 7 16,93 | 7 19,84 | s. | - 3,37 | 19,631 |
| 698 | 2,3 | α Canum Ven.. | 12 48 | 9 | 50 46 3,20 | 3,99 | 46 2,84 | 46 1,60 | s. | + 1,60 | 19,604 |
| 699 | 4,5 | r Comæ Ber... | 12 50 | 6 | 71 40 38,19 | 5,23 | 40 39,54 | 40 31,00 | s. | + 7,19 | 19,558 |
| 700 | 4 | δ Muscæ..... | 12 51 | 5 | 160 38 12,23 | 2,74 | | 38 1,91 | s. | + 10,32 | 19,554 |
| 701 | 5 | 37 Comæ Ber... | 12 52 | 5 | 58 19 1,39 | 5,36 | | 18 1,07 | s. | + 0,32 | 19,526 |
| 702 | 3,4 | c Virginis..... | 12 54 | 4 | 78 7 47,66 | 1,97 | 7 49,46 | 7 46,27 | s. | + 1,39 | 19,495 |
| 703 | 5 | w Centauri..... | 13 2 | 5 | 132 27 53,33 | 5,65 | | 27 53,57 | s. | - 0,24 | 19,320 |
| 704 | 5 | 53 Virginis..... | 13 3 | 3 | 105 17 8,31 | 3,01 | | 17 0,32 | s. | + 7,99 | 19,290 |
| 705 | 4,5 | 61 Virginis..... | 13 9 | 5 | 107 22 5,47 | 4,59 | 22 7,18 | 22 5,20 | s. | + 0,27 | 20,208 |
| 706 | 4,5 | γ Hydræ Con... | 13 10 | 6 | 112 16 37,14 | 3,51 | 16 37,86 | 16 33,15 | s. | + 3,99 | 19,123 |
| 707 | 5 | 21 Canum Ven.. | 13 11 | 4 | 39 25 40,52 | 5,72 | | 25 40,34 | s. | + 0,18 | 19,089 |
| 708 | 1 | α Virginis..... | 13 16 | 21 | 100 16 39,27 | 5,05 | 16 35,06 | 16 32,07 | s. | + 4,21 | 18,944 |
| 709 | 3 | ζ Ursæ Maj.... | 13 17 | 7 | 34 11 24,38 | 4,67 | 11 23,44 | 11 22,08 | s. | + 0,94 | 18,921 |
| 710 | 5 | i Virginis..... | 13 18 | 5 | 101 49 32,65 | 4,44 | 49 31,42 | 49 31,85 | s. | + 0,80 | 18,901 |
| 711 | 7 | * Virginis. | 13 21 | 3 | 90 27 9,30 | 4,03 | | | s. | | 18,818 |
| 712 | 4 | d Centauri..... | 13 21 | 5 | 128 31 51,65 | 2,68 | | 31 49,03 | s. | + 2,62 | 18,797 |
| 713 | 6 | 73 Virginis..... | 13 23 | 4 | 107 51 14,69 | 4,58 | | 51 15,21 | s. | + 0,52 | 18,746 |
| 714 | 4 | ζ Virginis..... | 13 26 | 6 | 89 43 46,33 | 2,82 | 43 44,13 | 43 39,40 | s. | + 6,93 | 18,647 |
| 715 | 6 | ϵ Centauri..... | 13 29 | 4 | 118 41 34,49 | 3,78 | | 41 35,74 | s. | + 1,25 | 18,544 |
| 716 | 3 | ϵ Centauri..... | 13 29 | 7 | 142 36 9,18 | 5,76 | | 36 4,84 | s. | + 4,34 | 18,544 |
| 717 | 6 | λ Bootis..... | 13 32 | 5 | 69 11 12,56 | 3,79 | | 11 11,33 | s. | + 1,23 | 18,431 |
| 718 | 5 | i Centauri..... | 13 36 | 5 | 122 11 7,75 | 5,09 | | 11 8,37 | s. | - 0,62 | 18,307 |
| 719 | 5 | τ Bootis..... | 13 39 | 5 | 71 41 50,11 | 3,90 | | 41 48,33 | s. | + 1,78 | 18,195 |
| 720 | 4 | μ Centauri..... | 13 39 | 5 | 131 37 39,64 | 2,61 | | 37 36,30 | s. | + 3,34 | 18,186 |
| 721 | 5 | g Centauri..... | 13 40 | 3 | 123 36 11,08 | 4,23 | | 36 13,44 | s. | - 2,36 | 18,179 |
| 722 | 2,3 | η Ursæ Maj.... | 13 41 | 14 | 39 50 29,37 | 3,35 | 50 25,90 | 50 23,74 | s. | + 3,47 | 18,134 |
| 723 | 4 | v Bootis..... | 13 41 | 5 | 73 21 36,45 | 3,32 | 21 37,67 | 21 33,10 | s. | - 1,22 | 18,118 |
| 724 | 4,5 | k Centauri..... | 13 42 | 4 | 122 9 9,65 | 3,41 | 9 4,70 | 9 5,78 | s. | + 4,95 | 18,088 |
| 725 | 4,5 | δ Draconis.... | 13 46 | 3 | 24 26 27,51 | 3,76 | | 26 26,77 | s. | + 0,74 | 17,919 |
| 726 | 5 | η Bootis..... | 13 47 | 5 | 70 45 8,45 | 2,99 | 45 5,84 | 45 4,02 | s. | + 2,61 | 17,914 |
| 727 | 3 | ϕ Centauri.... | 13 48 | 4 | 131 16 15,52 | 2,18 | | 16 10,04 | s. | + 5,48 | 17,859 |
| 728 | 5 | v Centauri.... | 13 48 | 4 | 133 58 27,43 | 2,61 | | 58 18,45 | s. | + 8,98 | 17,849 |
| 729 | 5 | v Centauri.... | 13 51 | 5 | 134 46 52,34 | 4,63 | | 46 46,31 | s. | + 6,03 | 17,731 |
| 730 | 1 | β Centauri.... | 13 52 | 7 | 149 33 9,09 | 3,39 | | 33 2,96 | s. | + 6,13 | 17,700 |
| 731 | 5 | χ Centauri.... | 13 56 | 5 | 130 21 57,14 | 6,09 | | 21 49,00 | s. | + 8,14 | 17,542 |
| 732 | 4,5 | π Hydræ Con... | 13 57 | 5 | 115 51 51,26 | 6,32 | | 51 48,83 | s. | + 2,43 | 17,499 |
| 733 | 2 | θ Centauri.... | 13 57 | 5 | 125 32 6,63 | 3,20 | | 32 4,44 | s. | + 2,19 | 17,499 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| No. | Magn. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|-------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| 734 | 3,4 | α Draconis.... | 13 59 | 5 | 24 48 57,92 | 2,85 | 48 52,00 | 48 51,55 | + 5,92 | + 6,37 | + 17,367 |
| 735 | 5 | δ Hydræ Con... | 14 3 | 4 | 116 27 41,95 | 1,19 | | 27 36,50 | | + 5,45 | 17,223 |
| 736 | 4 | κ Virginis.... | 14 4 | 4 | 99 29 1,03 | 5,40 | 28 58,51 | 29 3,52 | + 2,52 | - 2,49 | 17,187 |
| 737 | 4 | ι Virginis.... | 14 7 | 5 | 95 11 29,40 | 4,36 | 11 23,62 | 11 20,17 | + 5,78 | + 9,23 | 17,038 |
| 738 | 1 | α Bootis.... | 14 8 | 14 | 69 56 5,63 | 4,49 | 56 2,62 | 55 59,77 | + 3,01 | + 5,86 | 18,962 |
| 739 | 4,5 | ι Lupi.... | 14 9 | 4 | 135 16 26,11 | 2,87 | | 16 17,46 | | + 8,65 | 16,971 |
| 740 | 4 | λ Bootis.... | 14 10 | 4 | 43 7 57,37 | 1,69 | 7 57,83 | 7 56,43 | - 0,46 | + 0,94 | 16,908 |
| 741 | 5 | τ^1 Lupi.... | 14 15 | 5 | 134 27 5,80 | 1,72 | | 26 59,33 | | + 6,47 | 16,652 |
| 742 | 5 | τ^2 Lupi.... | 14 15 | 4 | 134 36 38,52 | 2,01 | | 36 32,60 | | + 5,92 | 16,651 |
| 743 | 4 | θ Bootis.... | 14 19 | 5 | 37 21 56,11 | 4,46 | 21 55,17 | 21 56,41 | + 0,94 | - 0,30 | 16,988 |
| 744 | 5 | σ Lupi.... | 14 21 | 4 | 139 42 8,21 | 3,70 | | 42 0,58 | | + 7,63 | 16,356 |
| 745 | 4 | ρ Bootis.... | 14 25 | 5 | 58 52 58,56 | 5,26 | 52 58,37 | 52 59,30 | + 0,19 | - 0,74 | 16,189 |
| 746 | 3,4 | γ Bootis.... | 14 25 | 4 | 50 56 56,70 | 1,52 | 56 56,66 | 56 53,79 | + 0,04 | + 2,91 | 16,151 |
| 747 | 5 | σ Bootis.... | 14 27 | 5 | 59 31 3,40 | 4,80 | | 30 59,68 | | + 3,72 | 16,045 |
| 748 | 1 | α^2 Centauri.... | 14 28 | 3 | 150 7 53,43 | 2,37 | | 7 47,11 | | + 6,32 | 15,905 |
| 749 | 3,4 | ζ Bootis.... | 14 33 | 5 | 75 32 33,89 | 2,39 | 32 32,51 | 32 27,07 | + 1,38 | + 6,82 | 15,738 |
| 750 | 5 | c^1 Centauri.... | 14 33 | 5 | 124 26 27,37 | 2,35 | | 26 15,44 | | + 11,93 | 15,724 |
| 751 | 4,5 | β Bootis.... | 14 36 | 4 | 62 44 59,33 | 4,11 | 44 58,81 | 44 56,73 | + 0,52 | + 2,60 | 15,579 |
| 752 | 5 | δ Libræ.... | 14 40 | 3 | 117 15 2,06 | 3,09 | | 15 0,11 | | + 1,95 | 15,335 |
| 753 | 5 | σ Lupi.... | 14 41 | 4 | 132 52 10,26 | 5,29 | | 52 5,11 | | + 5,15 | 15,321 |
| 754 | 3 | α^2 Libræ.... | 14 41 | 8 | 106 20 5,11 | 5,09 | 20 2,93 | 19 59,00 | + 2,18 | + 6,11 | 15,270 |
| 755 | 3,4 | β Lupi.... | 14 47 | 7 | 132 26 46,79 | 4,20 | | 26 42,48 | | + 4,31 | 14,927 |
| 756 | 5 | ξ^2 Libræ.... | 14 47 | 5 | 100 43 21,96 | 3,23 | 43 21,08 | 43 16,93 | + 0,88 | + 5,03 | 14,921 |
| 757 | 3 | κ Centauri.... | 14 48 | 5 | 131 25 10,84 | 2,88 | | 25 10,20 | | + 0,64 | 14,886 |
| 758 | 5 | π Lupi.... | 14 54 | 5 | 136 22 59,20 | 1,37 | | 22 53,30 | | + 5,90 | 14,563 |
| 759 | 3,4 | γ Libræ.... | 14 54 | 5 | 114 36 44,43 | 4,46 | 36 41,48 | 36 37,31 | + 2,95 | + 7,12 | 14,530 |
| 760 | 3 | β Bootis.... | 14 55 | 5 | 48 56 19,00 | 3,93 | 56 20,63 | 56 19,45 | - 1,63 | - 0,45 | 14,446 |
| 761 | 5 | c Bootis.... | 14 59 | 5 | 64 28 6,01 | 2,71 | | 28 5,44 | | + 0,57 | 14,183 |
| 762 | 4 | ζ Lupi.... | 15 0 | 5 | 141 26 56,45 | 4,02 | | 26 54,30 | | + 2,15 | 14,164 |
| 763 | 5 | κ Lupi.... | 15 0 | 3 | 138 5 12,97 | 2,16 | | 5 15,30 | | - 2,33 | 14,162 |
| 764 | 5 | μ Lupi.... | 15 7 | 3 | 137 14 45,24 | 4,05 | | 14 34,43 | | + 10,81 | 13,748 |
| 765 | 5 | χ Bootis.... | 15 7 | 4 | 60 12 18,31 | 0,51 | | 12 5,62 | | + 12,69 | 13,709 |
| 766 | 2,3 | β Libræ.... | 15 8 | 5 | 98 45 9,79 | 5,32 | 45 13,10 | 45 9,36 | - 3,31 | - 0,43 | 13,678 |
| 767 | 5 | ϕ^2 Lupi.... | 15 12 | 5 | 126 14 43,58 | 3,49 | | 14 41,47 | | + 2,11 | 13,390 |
| 768 | 4 | μ Bootis.... | 15 18 | 5 | 52 1 36,14 | 4,08 | 1 33,87 | 1 28,50 | + 2,97 | + 7,64 | 13,013 |
| 769 | 4 | β Cor. Bor.... | 15 21 | 5 | 60 18 27,24 | 4,54 | 18 25,48 | 18 22,59 | + 1,76 | + 4,65 | 12,828 |
| 770 | 3,4 | γ^2 Ursæ Min... | 15 21 | 5 | 17 33 51,65 | 2,11 | 33 52,40 | 33 50,59 | - 0,75 | + 1,06 | 12,813 |
| 771 | 3 | ι Draconis.... | 15 21 | 5 | 30 26 24,91 | 3,26 | 26 22,78 | 26 23,08 | + 2,13 | + 1,83 | 12,806 |
| 772 | 4,5 | γ Libræ.... | 15 26 | 3 | 104 13 9,38 | 0,91 | 13 9,46 | 13 2,80 | - 0,08 | + 6,58 | 12,475 |
| 773 | 2 | α Cor. Bor.... | 15 27 | 8 | 62 42 40,16 | 3,45 | 42 41,82 | 42 37,10 | - 1,66 | + 3,06 | 12,375 |
| 774 | 4,5 | 40 Libræ.... | 15 28 | 4 | 119 12 52,73 | 2,46 | 12 51,47 | 12 49,39 | + 1,26 | + 3,34 | 12,324 |
| 775 | 5 | ι Serpentis.... | 15 34 | 5 | 69 46 51,19 | 2,13 | | 46 46,08 | | + 5,11 | 11,924 |
| 776 | 4,5 | γ Libræ.... | 15 35 | 4 | 105 7 43,18 | 1,65 | | 7 35,03 | | + 8,15 | 11,885 |
| 777 | 2,3 | α Serpentis.... | 15 36 | 7 | 83 2 11,49 | 4,34 | 2 12,21 | 2 10,76 | - 0,72 | + 0,73 | 11,788 |
| 778 | 4,5 | λ Serpentis.... | 15 38 | 5 | 82 6 43,21 | 5,44 | 6 42,38 | 6 41,63 | + 0,83 | + 1,58 | 11,625 |
| 779 | 3,4 | μ Serpentis.... | 15 41 | 3 | 92 54 22,27 | 1,66 | | 54 18,71 | | + 3,56 | 11,442 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | M.s. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue. | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 780 | 4,5 | δ Cor. Bor. | <i>h. m.</i> | 15 42 | 5 63 24 31,16 | 4,13 | m. 24 32,72 | s. 24 27,95 | s. - 1,56 | + 3,21 | + 11,319 |
| 781 | 3,4 | π Scorpii.... | 15 49 | 5 115 37 13,97 | 3,62 | 37 10,45 | 37 10,44 | + 3,52 | + 3,53 | 10,873 | |
| 782 | 3 | γ Serpentis.... | 15 49 | 6 73 46 49,11 | 1,69 | 46 52,27 | 46 48,94 | - 3,16 | + 0,17 | 12,182 | |
| 783 | 3 | δ Scorpii.... | 15 50 | 6 112 8 2,04 | 5,84 | | 7 53,11 | | + 8,93 | 10,747 | |
| 784 | 5 | δ Normæ.... | 15 54 | 4 184 42 23,00 | 2,78 | | 42 16,82 | | + 6,18 | 10,434 | |
| 785 | 4,5 | π Serpentis.... | 15 55 | 5 66 43 14,45 | 2,97 | 43 16,57 | 43 11,34 | - 2,12 | + 3,11 | 10,400 | |
| 786 | 5 | ν Herculis.... | 15 57 | 4 43 29 23,01 | 3,55 | 29 27,13 | 29 24,82 | - 4,12 | - 1,81 | 10,211 | |
| 787 | 3,4 | σ Draconis.... | 15 59 | 6 30 58 53,88 | 4,27 | 58 54,11 | 58 51,89 | - 0,23 | + 1,99 | 10,118 | |
| 788 | 5 | δ Triang. Aus.... | 16 0 | 4 153 14 29,25 | 5,86 | | 14 26,92 | | + 2,93 | 10,016 | |
| 789 | 3 | δ Ophiuchi.... | 16 5 | 6 93 15 5,87 | 3,62 | 15 8,57 | 15 3,91 | - 2,70 | + 1,96 | 9,607 | |
| 790 | 5 | n Scorpii.... | 16 6 | 5 97 54 58,06 | 3,96 | | 54 50,64 | | + 2,42 | 10,064 | |
| 791 | 3 | ϵ Ophiuchi.... | 16 9 | 5 94 16 24,55 | 3,86 | 16 26,20 | 16 20,47 | - 1,65 | + 4,08 | 9,306 | |
| 792 | 4 | σ Scorpии.... | 16 11 | 5 115 10 48,82 | 2,54 | 10 45,15 | 10 39,89 | + 3,67 | + 8,93 | 9,187 | |
| 793 | 5 | σ Serpentis.... | 16 13 | 4 88 34 0,65 | 1,04 | | 33 59,88 | | + 0,77 | 8,984 | |
| 794 | 5 | ξ Cor. Bor. | 16 15 | 5 58 42 36,18 | 2,85 | | 42 36,33 | | - 0,15 | 8,827 | |
| 795 | 5 | ν Ophiuchi.... | 16 19 | 5 97 59 6,87 | 3,60 | | 59 8,93 | | - 2,06 | 8,580 | |
| 796 | 1 | u Scorpии.... | 16 19 | 5 116 2 56,03 | 6,13 | 2 54,43 | 2 52,70 | + 1,60 | + 3,33 | 8,550 | |
| 797 | 5 | 25 Herculis.... | 16 19 | 4 52 13 0,36 | 1,63 | | 12 55,34 | | + 5,02 | 8,522 | |
| 798 | 2,3 | 3 Herculis.... | 16 23 | 6 68 8 8,95 | 3,06 | 8 11,98 | 8 10,03 | - 3,03 | - 1,08 | 8,239 | |
| 799 | 3,4 | ζ Ophiuchi.... | 16 28 | 6 100 13 7,87 | 5,86 | 13 3,74 | 12 58,81 | + 4,13 | + 9,06 | 7,847 | |
| 800 | 4 | σ Herculis.... | 16 29 | 5 47 12 37,26 | 2,27 | 12 37,40 | 12 34,47 | - 0,14 | + 2,79 | 7,781 | |
| 801 | 5 | m Scorpии.... | 16 32 | 6 107 24 25,62 | 1,69 | | 24 22,65 | | + 2,97 | 7,528 | |
| 802 | 3 | ζ Herculis.... | 16 35 | 4 58 5 8,74 | 1,17 | 5 11,86 | 5 4,69 | - 3,12 | + 4,05 | 7,279 | |
| 803 | 3 | η Herculis.... | 16 37 | 7 50 45 8,58 | 4,47 | 45 8,24 | 45 3,96 | + 0,34 | - 4,62 | 7,096 | |
| 804 | 3 | ϵ Scorpии.... | 16 39 | 5 123 58 38,79 | 0,60 | | 58 39,37 | | - 0,58 | 6,923 | |
| 805 | 5 | r Ophiuchi.... | 16 40 | 4 100 28 36,66 | 1,85 | | 28 29,26 | | + 7,40 | 6,819 | |
| 806 | 5 | K Herculis.... | 16 42 | 5 82 27 14,51 | 4,16 | | 27 9,92 | | + 4,59 | 6,684 | |
| 807 | 5 | s Herculis.... | 16 44 | 4 59 54 3,74 | 2,10 | | 53 55,49 | | + 8,25 | 6,525 | |
| 808 | 3,4 | ζ Aræ.... | 16 45 | 5 145 42 44,82 | 3,54 | | 42 38,60 | | + 6,92 | 6,476 | |
| 809 | 5 | 53 Herculis.... | 16 47 | 5 58 0 48,09 | 1,19 | | 0 49,49 | | - 1,40 | 6,317 | |
| 810 | 4 | κ Ophiuchi.... | 16 50 | 7 80 21 25,41 | 2,29 | 21 25,22 | 21 15,07 | + 0,19 | + 10,34 | 6,058 | |
| 811 | 5 | k Scorpии.... | 16 54 | 5 123 52 32,37 | 2,08 | | 52 32,84 | | - 0,47 | 5,721 | |
| 812 | 3 | ϵ Herculis.... | 16 54 | 5 58 49 8,67 | 3,83 | 49 10,77 | 49 7,92 | - 2,10 | + 1,48 | 5,711 | |
| 813 | 5 | h Draconis.... | 16 55 | 5 24 36 26,35 | 2,72 | | 36 19,89 | | + 6,46 | 5,601 | |
| 814 | 5 | 60 Herculis.... | 16 57 | 5 77 1 15,29 | 2,77 | | 1 9,26 | | + 6,03 | 5,399 | |
| 815 | 4 | η Scorpии.... | 17 0 | 4 133 0 8,89 | 1,81 | | 0 10,55 | | - 1,66 | 5,188 | |
| 816 | 2,3 | η Ophiuchi.... | 17 0 | 5 105 30 29,41 | 6,81 | 30 26,95 | 30 21,14 | + 2,46 | + 8,27 | 5,134 | |
| 817 | 4 | μ Draconis.... | 17 2 | 5 55 18 19,49 | 3,20 | 18 17,55 | 18 15,82 | + 1,94 | + 3,67 | 5,034 | |
| 818 | 4,5 | A Ophiuchi.... | 17 5 | 5 116 20 46,21 | 2,82 | 20 43,60 | 20 40,94 | + 2,61 | + 5,27 | 6,021 | |
| 819 | 3,4 | a Herculis.... | 17 7 | 9 76 24 40,53 | 2,85 | 24 38,40 | 24 33,09 | + 2,13 | + 7,44 | 4,603 | |
| 820 | 5,6 | o Ophiuchi 41.... | 17 8 | 5 90 14 49,81 | 3,51 | 14 59,32 | 14 46,85 | - 2,51 | + 0,96 | 4,518 | |
| 821 | 4 | w Herculis.... | 17 11 | 5 56 42 45,80 | 1,69 | 42 45,73 | 42 44,24 | + 0,07 | + 1,56 | 4,248 | |
| 822 | 3 | γ Aræ.... | 17 11 | 4 146 12 23,60 | 1,75 | | 12 22,98 | | + 0,62 | 4,241 | |
| 823 | 4,5 | e Herculis.... | 17 12 | 5 52 31 33,90 | 1,92 | 31 36,58 | 31 27,01 | - 2,68 | + 6,89 | 4,184 | |
| 824 | 4 | δ Aræ.... | 17 16 | 5 150 31 47,83 | 0,41 | | 31 46,18 | | + 1,65 | 3,841 | |
| 825 | 5 | d Ophiuchi.... | 17 17 | 5 119 42 21,24 | 2,15 | | 42 19,79 | | + 1,45 | 3,781 | |

| No. | Mag. | Names. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|--------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 826 | 4 | ρ Herculis..... | 17 18 | 6 | 52 41 37,16 | 2,42 | 41 37,88 | 41 30,36 | - 0,72 | + 6,80 | + 3,868 |
| 827 | 4,5 | σ Ophiuchi..... | 17 18 | 5 | 85 42 23,66 | 3,82 | 42 21,77 | 42 15,50 | + 1,89 | + 8,16 | + 3,645 |
| 828 | 5 | e^2 Ophiuchi..... | 17 21 | 5 | 113 49 21,21 | 4,13 | 49 24,94 | 49 20,02 | - 3,73 | + 1,19 | + 3,389 |
| 829 | 3 | λ Scorpii..... | 17 22 | 5 | 126 58 14,02 | 2,97 | | 58 6,78 | + 7,24 | + 1,80 | + 3,301 |
| 830 | 4,5 | λ Herculis..... | 17 24 | 5 | 63 45 20,06 | 2,34 | 45 22,93 | 45 21,86 | - 2,87 | - 1,80 | + 3,147 |
| 831 | 5 | θ Scorpii..... | 17 25 | 4 | 132 52 45,29 | 3,85 | | 52 42,20 | + 3,09 | | 3,039 |
| 832 | 2 | β Draconis..... | 17 27 | 4 | 37 34 11,58 | 4,01 | 34 13,78 | 34 11,80 | - 2,20 | - 0,22 | 2,912 |
| 833 | 2 | a Ophiuchi..... | 17 27 | 8 | 77 18 36,62 | 2,68 | 18 36,65 | 18 31,51 | - 0,03 | + 5,11 | + 2,872 |
| 834 | 5 | ξ Serpentis..... | 17 28 | 5 | 105 17 7,39 | 1,99 | | 16 58,06 | + 9,33 | | 2,802 |
| 835 | 5 | μ Ophiuchi..... | 17 29 | 3 | 98 0 27,08 | 1,11 | 0 30,46 | 0 24,68 | - 3,38 | + 2,40 | + 2,737 |
| 836 | 3 | κ Scorpii..... | 17 31 | 5 | 128 55 57,23 | 1,85 | | 55 55,82 | + 1,41 | | 2,552 |
| 837 | 4,5 | \circ Serpentis..... | 17 32 | 4 | 102 46 33,38 | 1,23 | 46 37,94 | 46 32,11 | - 4,56 | + 1,27 | + 2,455 |
| 838 | 5 | D Ophiuchi..... | 17 33 | 3 | 111 35 31,91 | 0,34 | 35 32,42 | 35 25,14 | - 0,51 | + 6,77 | + 2,334 |
| 839 | 3 | β Ophiuchi..... | 17 35 | 7 | 85 21 21,98 | 3,90 | 21 19,46 | 21 13,90 | + 2,52 | + 8,08 | + 2,176 |
| 840 | 4,5 | ϵ Scorpii..... | 17 36 | 5 | 130 3 15,09 | 4,02 | | 3 1,00 | + 14,09 | | + 2,121 |
| 841 | 4 | η Telescopii..... | 17 38 | 5 | 126 58 45,56 | 2,38 | | 58 43,44 | + 2,12 | | 1,896 |
| 842 | 4 | η Ophiuchi..... | 17 39 | 4 | 87 13 21,50 | 1,26 | 13 20,32 | 13 15,44 | + 1,18 | + 6,06 | 1,802 |
| 843 | 4 | μ Herculis..... | 17 40 | 6 | 62 10 29,31 | 2,82 | 10 30,71 | 10 29,77 | - 1,40 | - 0,46 | 2,604 |
| 844 | 5 | * Sagittarii..... | 17 48 | 6 | 120 13 38,03 | 2,09 | | 13 33,56 | + 4,47 | | 1,723 |
| 845 | 5 | b Sagittarii..... | 17 49 | 6 | 113 47 27,58 | 3,05 | 47 31,14 | 47 25,06 | - 3,56 | + 2,52 | 0,925 |
| 846 | 4 | ν Ophiuchi..... | 17 50 | 5 | 99 44 45,29 | 2,01 | 44 42,31 | 44 33,00 | + 2,98 | + 12,29 | 0,903 |
| 847 | 4 | θ Herculis..... | 17 50 | 5 | 52 43 18,51 | 3,48 | 43 20,58 | 43 16,33 | - 2,07 | + 2,18 | 0,838 |
| 848 | 4 | ξ Herculis..... | 17 51 | 4 | 60 43 43,13 | 1,15 | 43 42,10 | 43 37,27 | + 1,03 | + 5,86 | 0,773 |
| 849 | 2 | γ Draconis..... | 17 53 | 18 | 38 29 14,21 | 4,34 | 29 17,80 | 29 17,92 | - 3,59 | + 3,71 | 0,642 |
| 850 | 4 | θ Ara..... | 17 53 | 5 | 140 5 31,93 | 3,81 | | 5 28,30 | + 3,63 | | 0,576 |
| 851 | 5 | τ Ophiuchi..... | 17 54 | 5 | 98 10 17,17 | 5,99 | | 10 18,05 | | - 0,58 | 0,540 |
| 852 | 5 | Q Herculis..... | 17 55 | 3 | 69 9 36,91 | 2,60 | | 9 34,29 | + 2,62 | | 0,428 |
| 853 | 4,5 | p Ophiuchi..... | 17 57 | 5 | 87 27 11,49 | 2,41 | 27 13,21 | 27 13,76 | - 1,72 | - 2,27 | 1,444 |
| 854 | 5 | * Sagittarii..... | 17 57 | 5 | 118 27 56,16 | 4,49 | | 27 58,56 | - 2,40 | | 0,235 |
| 855 | 4 | S^2 Ophiuchi..... | 17 59 | 5 | 80 27 13,99 | 1,63 | 27 13,12 | 27 6,65 | + 0,87 | + 7,34 | + 0,062 |
| 856 | 4 | \circ Herculis..... | 18 0 | 5 | 61 15 18,28 | 3,40 | 15 18,60 | 15 15,83 | - 0,32 | + 2,45 | - 0,080 |
| 857 | 3,4 | μ^1 Sagittarii..... | 18 4 | 5 | 111 5 40,43 | 1,49 | 5 40,41 | 5 36,85 | + 0,02 | + 3,58 | 0,314 |
| 858 | 5 | A Herculis..... | 18 5 | 4 | 58 37 49,65 | 1,88 | | 37 46,56 | + 3,09 | | 0,481 |
| 859 | 4 | β Telescopi..... | 18 6 | 5 | 126 48 8,74 | 3,38 | | 48 0,74 | + 8,00 | | 0,536 |
| 860 | 3,4 | δ Sagittarii..... | 18 10 | 6 | 119 53 29,34 | 5,62 | 53 24,25 | 53 26,34 | + 5,09 | + 3,00 | + 0,884 |
| 861 | 5 | G Herculis..... | 18 12 | 5 | 65 37 8,50 | 1,22 | | 37 1,51 | + 6,99 | | 1,064 |
| 862 | 4 | η Serpentis.... | 18 12 | 4 | 92 56 4,55 | 2,96 | 56 8,76 | 56 3,35 | - 4,21 | + 1,20 | 0,414 |
| 863 | 3 | e Sagittarii.... | 18 13 | 5 | 124 27 19,32 | 1,44 | | 27 6,30 | + 13,02 | | 1,127 |
| 864 | 4,5 | α Telescopi.... | 18 14 | 4 | 136 3 7,90 | 1,05 | | 2 56,00 | + 11,90 | | 1,255 |
| 865 | 4 | λ Sagittarii.... | 18 17 | 5 | 115 30 25,88 | 5,56 | 30 21,76 | 30 22,68 | + 4,12 | + 3,20 | + 1,527 |
| 866 | 5 | * Clypei Sob... | 18 19 | 6 | 104 39 58,07 | 6,28 | | 39 55,89 | + 2,18 | | 1,707 |
| 867 | 5 | b Draconis.... | 18 21 | 6 | 31 17 42,73 | 0,47 | | 17 41,53 | + 1,20 | | 1,871 |
| 868 | 4,5 | χ Draconis.... | 18 24 | 5 | 17 20 32,67 | 2,64 | 20 32,20 | 20 31,04 | + 0,47 | + 1,63 | + 2,104 |
| 869 | 3 | δ Ursæ Min.... | 18 27 | 5 | 13 24 48,43 | 1,93 | 24 50,90 | 24 51,27 | - 2,47 | + 2,84 | + 2,357 |
| 870 | 5 | * Pavonis..... | 18 29 | 5 | 155 1 0,58 | 3,74 | | 1 22,25 | - 21,67 | | 2,508 |
| 871 | 1 | a Lyra..... | 18 31 | 40 | 51 22 8,64 | 4,07 | 22 8,55 | 22 6,94 | + 0,09 | + 1,70 | 2,718 |

| No. | Mag. | Names. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from | | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Green- wich. | A.S.C. | |
| 872 | 5 | ο Aquilæ..... | 18 33 | 5 | 99 12 23,01 | 3,41 | m. s. | m. s. | s. | s. | — 2,873 |
| 873 | 4,5 | φ Sagittarii..... | 18 35 | 5 | 117 9 20,46 | 2,82 | 9 19,22 | 9 17,89 | + 1,24 | + 2,57 | 3,052 |
| 874 | 5 | K Herculis..... | 18 38 | 4 | 69 36 36,14 | 1,03 | | 36 31,24 | | + 4,90 | 3,337 |
| 875 | 5 | ε Lyræ..... | 18 38 | 5 | 50 30 8,80 | 1,60 | | 30 2,37 | | + 6,43 | 3,368 |
| 876 | 5 | 5 Lyræ..... | 18 39 | 6 | 50 33 37,65 | 3,52 | | 33 32,05 | | + 5,60 | 3,371 |
| 877 | 3 | β Lyræ..... | 18 44 | 7 | 56 49 42,48 | 6,04 | 49 42,84 | 49 39,64 | - 0,36 | + 2,84 | 3,807 |
| 878 | 5 | ν¹ Sagittarii..... | 18 44 | 5 | 112 56 37,49 | 1,75 | 56 38,38 | 56 36,77 | - 0,89 | + 0,72 | 3,816 |
| 879 | 3 | σ Sagittarii..... | 18 45 | 5 | 116 29 50,29 | 1,83 | 29 51,58 | 29 50,97 | - 1,29 | - 0,68 | 3,886 |
| 880 | 5 | 0 Herculis..... | 18 48 | 5 | 67 33 44,33 | 1,86 | | 33 44,22 | | + 0,11 | 4,131 |
| 881 | 5 | δ² Lyre | 18 49 | 5 | 53 18 38,91 | 1,84 | | 18 38,78 | | + 0,13 | 4,214 |
| 882 | 2,3 | ζ Sagittarii | 18 52 | 5 | 120 6 48,99 | 2,59 | 6 43,29 | 6 45,07 | + 5,70 | + 3,92 | 4,491 |
| 883 | 3,4 | ε Aquilæ..... | 18 52 | 3 | 75 9 21,21 | 1,34 | 9 16,80 | 9 14,13 | + 4,41 | + 7,08 | 4,500 |
| 884 | 3 | γ Lyræ..... | 18 53 | 5 | 57 32 12,45 | 2,21 | 32 14,05 | 32 10,83 | - 1,60 | + 1,62 | 4,558 |
| 885 | 5 | γ Cor. Aust.... | 18 55 | 5 | 127 17 48,43 | 4,81 | | 17 34,82 | | + 13,61 | 4,756 |
| 886 | 4 | τ Sagittarii.... | 18 56 | 3 | 117 54 29,30 | 1,43 | 54 29,86 | 54 28,71 | - 0,56 | + 0,59 | 4,876 |
| 887 | 3 | λ Aquilæ..... | 18 57 | 5 | 95 7 47,72 | 2,58 | 7 43,16 | 7 37,34 | + 4,56 | + 10,38 | 4,952 |
| 888 | 3 | ζ Aquilæ..... | 18 58 | 10 | 76 22 51,97 | 3,97 | 22 53,02 | 22 43,57 | - 1,05 | + 8,40 | 4,983 |
| 889 | 5 | α Cor. Aust.... | 18 58 | 3 | 128 9 26,29 | 0,63 | | 9 23,00 | | + 3,29 | 5,009 |
| 890 | 4,5 | π Sagittarii.... | 19 00 | 5 | 111 17 1,03 | 2,79 | | 16 59,13 | - 2,19 | + 1,90 | 5,158 |
| 891 | 5 | B Aquilæ..... | 19 3 | 5 | 98 12 50,41 | 2,36 | | 12 48,45 | | + 1,96 | 5,478 |
| 892 | 5 | d Sagittarii | 19 8 | 5 | 109 14 43,72 | 1,83 | 14 44,23 | 14 41 94 | - 0,51 | + 1,78 | 5,833 |
| 893 | 5 | η Lyræ..... | 19 8 | | 51 8 24,30 | 5,83 | | 8 22,76 | | + 1,54 | 5,857 |
| 894 | 5 | η Draconis.... | 19 8 | 3 | 33 25 32,58 | 0,47 | | 25 34,55 | | - 1,97 | 5,897 |
| 895 | 5 | ω¹ Aquilæ.... | 19 10 | 5 | 78 42 8,27 | 0,89 | | 42 3,55 | | + 4,72 | 6,013 |
| 896 | 4 | β¹ Sagittarii.... | 19 10 | 5 | 134 46 2,35 | 1,84 | | 45 54,82 | | + 7,53 | 6,060 |
| 897 | 3 | δ Draconis.... | 19 12 | 12 | 22 38 4,44 | 2,87 | 38 8,38 | 38 9,16 | - 3,94 | - 4,72 | 6,234 |
| 898 | 4 | κ Cygni..... | 19 13 | 5 | 36 56 25,83 | 1,43 | 56 25,76 | 56 25,64 | + 0,07 | + 0,19 | 6,290 |
| 899 | 5 | b Aquilæ..... | 19 17 | 5 | 78 24 36,45 | 2,63 | | 24 33,22 | | + 3,23 | 6,316 |
| 900 | 3,4 | δ Aquilæ..... | 19 17 | 12 | 87 12 56,37 | 3,25 | 12 56,01 | 12 50,52 | + 0,36 | + 5,85 | 6,601 |
| 901 | 4,5 | τ Draconis.... | 19 19 | 5 | 16 57 38,72 | 2,07 | 57 39,10 | 57 35,71 | - 0,38 | + 3,01 | 6,753 |
| 902 | 4 | π Draconis.... | 19 20 | 5 | 24 36 38,57 | 3,15 | 36 37,49 | 36 35,74 | + 1,08 | + 2,83 | 6,836 |
| 903 | 4 | b Vulpeculae... | 19 22 | 5 | 65 40 19,52 | 1,63 | 40 18,96 | 40 15,67 | + 0,56 | + 3,85 | 6,988 |
| 904 | 3 | β² Cygni..... | 19 24 | 6 | 62 23 23,56 | 3,54 | 23 24,42 | 23 21,19 | - 0,86 | + 2,37 | 7,171 |
| 905 | 5 | ε Cygni..... | 19 25 | 5 | 38 37 36,36 | 4,46 | 37 37,48 | 37 36,30 | - 1,12 | + 0,06 | 7,298 |
| 906 | 4,5 | μ Aquilæ..... | 19 26 | 5 | 82 58 21,32 | 0,74 | 58 25,11 | 58 19,40 | - 3,79 | + 1,92 | 7,328 |
| 907 | 4 | κ Aquilæ..... | 19 28 | 5 | 97 23 45,36 | 2,47 | 23 47,34 | 23 42,45 | - 1,98 | + 2,91 | 7,487 |
| 908 | 5 | ι Aquilæ..... | 19 28 | 5 | 91 39 15,29 | 1,09 | | 39 11,03 | | + 4,26 | 7,502 |
| 909 | 4 | θ Cygni..... | 19 32 | 5 | 40 10 4,61 | 2,23 | 10 0,86 | 9 58,54 | + 3,75 | + 6,07 | 7,821 |
| 910 | 4 | α Sagittæ..... | 19 32 | 5 | 72 22 7,39 | 3,56 | 22 8,54 | 22 1,87 | - 1,15 | + 5,52 | 7,871 |
| 911 | 4 | φ Cygni..... | 19 33 | 4 | 60 13 55,78 | 3,07 | 13 52,09 | 13 47,23 | + 3,69 | + 8,55 | 7,885 |
| 912 | 5 | β Sagittæ..... | 19 33 | 5 | 72 54 32,13 | 2,30 | | 54 30,87 | | + 1,26 | 7,945 |
| 913 | 5 | 15 Cygni..... | 19 38 | 5 | 53 2 55,57 | 5,93 | | 2 51,84 | | + 3,73 | 8,323 |
| 914 | 3 | γ Aquilæ..... | 19 38 | 37 | 79 47 36,50 | 5,38 | 47 33,40 | 47 30,64 | + 3,10 | + 5,86 | 8,326 |
| 915 | 4 | δ¹ Sagittæ.... | 19 40 | 5 | 71 52 36,65 | 1,67 | 52 38,55 | 52 35,53 | - 1,90 | + 1,12 | 8,455 |
| 916 | 5 | χ Cygni..... | 19 40 | 5 | 56 39 39 59 | 2,55 | | 39 37,14 | | + 2,45 | 8,468 |
| 917 | 5 | ζ Sagittæ..... | 19 41 | 4 | 71 16 32,59 | 1,30 | | 16 28,12 | | + 4,47 | 8,583 |

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|-----|------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| 918 | 1,2 | α Aquilæ..... | 19 42 | 70 | 81 34 16,88 | 5,99 | 34 19,35 | 34 14,14 | - 2,47 | + 2,74 | - 8,667 |
| 919 | 4 | η Aquilæ..... | 19 44 | 5 | 89 25 19,50 | 2,02 | 25 18,90 | 25 14,01 | + 0,60 | + 5,49 | - 8,771 |
| 920 | 5 | ζ Aquilæ..... | 19 46 | 3 | 81 58 11,99 | 1,70 | | 58 4,64 | | + 7,35 | - 8,943 |
| 921 | 5 | δ Sagittarii.... | 19 47 | 5 | 117 36 34,06 | 1,22 | 36 35,50 | 36 30,39 | - 1,44 | + 3,67 | - 8,982 |
| 922 | 3,4 | β Aquilæ..... | 19 47 | 26 | 84 0 31,34 | 4,52 | 0 33,40 | 0 29,97 | - 2,06 | + 1,37 | - 8,478 |
| 923 | 4,5 | γ Sagittæ..... | 19 51 | 5 | 70 57 40,89 | 0,74 | 57 40,84 | 57 30,08 | + 0,05 | + 10,81 | - 9,347 |
| 924 | 5 | f Vulpeculæ... | 19 52 | 4 | 67 21 17,35 | 2,52 | | 21 10,05 | | + 7,30 | - 9,400 |
| 925 | 4,5 | c Sagittarii.... | 19 52 | 5 | 118 10 17,26 | 2,42 | 10 18,20 | 10 13,29 | - 0,94 | + 3,97 | - 9,424 |
| 926 | 5 | L Sagittarii.... | 19 54 | 5 | 122 30 22,39 | 1,53 | | 31 19,75 | | + 2,64 | - 9,527 |
| 927 | 5 | g Vulpeculæ... | 19 54 | 4 | 62 42 29,09 | 2,35 | | 42 26,54 | | + 2,55 | - 9,571 |
| 928 | 5 | ρ Draconis.... | 20 2 | 5 | 22 36 26,05 | 1,38 | 36 28,58 | 36 28,71 | - 2,53 | - 2,66 | - 10,173 |
| 929 | 3,4 | θ Aquilæ..... | 20 3 | 6 | 91 18 59,48 | 1,71 | 18 48,33 | 18 56,05 | + 1,15 | + 3,43 | - 10,212 |
| 930 | 5 | 66 Draconis.... | 20 3 | 4 | 28 29 33,55 | 0,46 | | 29 39,40 | | - 5,85 | - 10,234 |
| 931 | 5 | b^2 Cygni..... | 20 3 | 4 | 53 39 8,93 | 1,93 | | 39 8,44 | | + 0,49 | - 10,256 |
| 932 | 4 | a^1 Capricorni... | 20 8 | 5 | 103 1 23,50 | 0,46 | 1 26,46 | 1 20,77 | - 2,96 | + 2,73 | - 10,637 |
| 933 | 4 | a^2 Cygni..... | 20 8 | 5 | 43 46 1,42 | 1,96 | 46 3,94 | 45 59,12 | - 2,52 | + 2,30 | - 10,641 |
| 934 | 3 | a^2 Capricorni .. | 20 9 | 23 | 103 3 38,41 | 5,90 | 3 43,66 | 3 38,76 | - 5,95 | - 0,35 | - 10,667 |
| 935 | 5 | σ Vulpeculæ... | 20 10 | 5 | 65 50 37,90 | 2,27 | | 50 36,54 | | + 1,36 | - 10,733 |
| 936 | 7 | β^1 Capricorni .. | 20 11 | 5 | 105 18 34,71 | 2,17 | | 18 29,65 | | + 5,06 | - 10,858 |
| 937 | 2 | a Pavonis..... | 20 12 | 5 | 147 16 0,86 | 2,07 | | 15 57,73 | | + 3,13 | - 10,927 |
| 938 | 4,5 | κ Cephei..... | 20 14 | 5 | 12 48 1,59 | 3,64 | 48 4,60 | 48 8,21 | - 3,01 | - 6,62 | - 11,092 |
| 939 | 3 | γ Cygni..... | 20 16 | 5 | 50 16 51,90 | 5,99 | 16 48,95 | 16 46,64 | + 2,95 | + 5,26 | - 11,216 |
| 940 | 5 | h Cygni..... | 20 17 | 5 | 58 21 0,41 | 2,26 | | 21 1,30 | | - 0,89 | - 11,285 |
| 941 | 5 | π Capricorni... | 20 18 | 5 | 118 45 30,56 | 2,14 | | 45 28,13 | | + 2,43 | - 11,322 |
| 942 | 5 | ρ Capricorni... | 20 19 | 4 | 108 21 53,84 | 3,67 | 21 57,72 | 21 52,87 | - 3,88 | + 0,97 | - 11,435 |
| 943 | 5 | G Aquilæ..... | 20 21 | 7 | 93 26 26,49 | 4,76 | | 26 24,29 | | + 2,20 | - 11,550 |
| 944 | 4,5 | i Cygni..... | 20 22 | 6 | 60 11 30,59 | 1,87 | 11 26,98 | 11 23,30 | + 3,61 | + 7,29 | - 11,671 |
| 945 | 5 | w^2 Cygni... | 20 25 | 5 | 41 36 47,34 | 1,17 | | 36 46,70 | | + 0,64 | - 11,836 |
| 946 | 4 | e Delphini.... | 20 25 | 5 | 79 15 56,74 | 2,08 | 15 57,29 | 15 50,73 | - 0,55 | + 6,01 | - 11,857 |
| 947 | 5 | θ Cephei..... | 20 27 | 5 | 27 34 16,94 | 1,60 | | 34 22,82 | | - 5,88 | - 11,971 |
| 948 | 5 | ζ Delphini.... | 20 27 | 5 | 75 54 13,40 | 2,05 | | 54 4,13 | | + 9,27 | - 12,017 |
| 949 | 3 | β Pavonis.... | 20 30 | 5 | 156 47 57,89 | 6,70 | | 48 4,05 | | - 6,16 | - 12,169 |
| 950 | 4,5 | θ Delphini.... | 20 31 | 4 | 77 16 20,92 | 2,66 | 16 22,54 | 16 18,56 | - 1,62 | + 2,36 | - 12,250 |
| 951 | 3,4 | a Delphini.... | 20 32 | 5 | 74 40 48,00 | 2,84 | 40 44,79 | 40 38,26 | + 3,21 | + 9,74 | - 12,322 |
| 952 | 5 | δ Delphini.... | 20 36 | 6 | 75 31 37,70 | 2,26 | | 31 30,57 | | + 7,13 | - 12,581 |
| 953 | 1 | a Cygni..... | 20 36 | 70 | 45 19 14,34 | 6,46 | 19 12,76 | 19 9,66 | + 1,58 | + 4,68 | - 12,588 |
| 954 | 4,5 | e Aquarii.... | 20 38 | 4 | 100 6 35,42 | 0,66 | 6 32,14 | 6 23,62 | + 3,28 | + 11,80 | - 12,780 |
| 955 | 4 | k Aquarii.... | 20 39 | 5 | 95 38 28,79 | 2,53 | 38 28,17 | 38 21,92 | + 0,62 | + 6,87 | - 12,800 |
| 956 | 4 | γ Delphini.... | 20 39 | 4 | 74 28 46,42 | 0,97 | 28 47,08 | 28 41,26 | - 0,66 | + 5,16 | - 12,802 |
| 957 | 3 | e Cygni..... | 20 39 | 5 | 56 39 29,38 | 4,50 | 39 29,05 | 39 24,22 | + 0,33 | + 5,16 | - 12,838 |
| 958 | 5 | λ Cygni..... | 20 40 | 5 | 54 7 35,95 | 3,21 | | 7 27,86 | | + 8,09 | - 12,985 |
| 959 | 4 | β Indi..... | 20 41 | 4 | 149 4 56,72 | 1,61 | | 4 48,32 | | + 8,40 | - 12,981 |
| 960 | 4,5 | μ Aquarii.... | 20 43 | 5 | 99 36 44,99 | 2,32 | | 36 34,95 | | + 10,04 | - 13,114 |
| 961 | 5 | 57 Cygni..... | 20 47 | 5 | 46 14 56,96 | 2,18 | | 14 56,51 | | + 0,45 | - 13,361 |
| 962 | 4,5 | q Vulpeculæ... | 20 47 | 6 | 62 34 48,02 | 4,26 | 34 51,42 | 34 45,15 | - 3,40 | + 2,87 | - 13,366 |
| 963 | 4 | v Cygni..... | 20 51 | 5 | 49 28 48,46 | 2,43 | 28 48,23 | 28 42,22 | + 0,23 | + 6,24 | - 13,594 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Extremes. | Greenwich Catalogue | A.S. Catalogue. | Difference from Greenwich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|------|------|------------------|-------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 964 | 5 | K Cephei..... | 20 51 | 6 | 33 45 35,08 | 3,50 | m. s. | 45 35,44 | s. | + 0,24 | - 13,652 |
| 965 | 5 | 76 Draconis.... | 20 54 | 4 | 8 6 3,14 | 2,57 | | 6 9,64 | | - 6,50 | 13,823 |
| 966 | 5 | η Capricorni.... | 20 55 | 4 | 110 31 3,18 | 0,81 | 31 2,19 | 30 58,97 | + 0,99 | + 4,21 | 13,842 |
| 967 | 4 | ξ Cygni..... | 20 59 | 5 | 46 44 33,83 | 1,29 | 44 34,91 | 44 33,89 | - 1,08 | - 0,06 | 14,094 |
| 968 | 5 | ν Aquarii.... | 21 0 | 5 | 102 3 2,65 | 1,21 | 3 4,12 | 2 57,25 | - 1,47 | + 5,40 | 14,192 |
| 969 | 5 | γ Equulei..... | 21 2 | 4 | 80 32 41,17 | 1,86 | | 32 38,11 | | + 3,06 | 14,300 |
| 970 | 3 | ζ Cygni..... | 21 6 | 5 | 60 27 46,03 | | 27 44,54 | 27 42,94 | + 1,49 | + 3,79 | 14,520 |
| 971 | 4,5 | α Equulei..... | 21 7 | 6 | 85 26 50,18 | 2,55 | 26 46,35 | 26 42,65 | + 3,83 | + 7,53 | 14,618 |
| 972 | 5 | 4 Piscis Aust... | 21 7 | 4 | 122 52 20,03 | 1,18 | | 52 13,47 | | + 6,56 | 14,634 |
| 973 | 5 | τ Cygni..... | 21 8 | 3 | 52 40 17,49 | 0,51 | | 40 13,16 | | + 4,33 | 15,158 |
| 974 | 4,5 | σ Cygni..... | 21 10 | 5 | 51 18 35,64 | 2,62 | 18 36,88 | 18 40,19 | - 1,24 | - 4,55 | 14,820 |
| 975 | 4,5 | υ Cygni..... | 21 10 | 5 | 55 48 32,29 | 2,27 | 48 32,30 | 48 29,52 | - 0,01 | + 2,77 | 14,831 |
| 976 | 3 | γ Pavonis..... | 21 12 | 3 | 156 7 20,43 | 1,74 | | 7 25,81 | | - 5,38 | 14,911 |
| 977 | 5 | γ Indi..... | 21 14 | 5 | 145 23 3,75 | 4,28 | | 22 49,04 | | + 14,71 | 15,016 |
| 978 | 4 | ε Pegasi..... | 21 14 | 5 | 70 54 52,76 | 1,98 | 54 51,23 | 54 48,44 | + 1,53 | + 4,32 | 15,024 |
| 979 | 5 | 6 Cephei..... | 21 15 | 5 | 25 50 34,68 | 2,35 | | 50 36,58 | | - 1,90 | 15,116 |
| 980 | 4 | ζ Capricorni.... | 21 16 | 6 | 113 8 14,25 | 4,00 | 8 17,07 | 8 11,84 | - 2,82 | + 2,41 | 15,180 |
| 981 | 3 | β Aquarii.... | 21 23 | 5 | 96 18 36,23 | 2,46 | 18 37,22 | 18 30,62 | - 0,99 | + 5,61 | 15,499 |
| 982 | 5 | g Cygni..... | 21 23 | 6 | 44 12 4,36 | 2,80 | | 12 5,84 | | - 1,48 | 15,530 |
| 983 | 3 | β Cephei..... | 21 26 | 6 | 20 10 53,13 | 2,96 | 10 48,63 | 10 53,82 | + 4,50 | - 0,69 | 15,708 |
| 984 | 5 | ε Capricorni.... | 21 28 | 5 | 110 13 11,78 | 0,59 | 13 5,69 | 13 3,09 | + 6,09 | + 8,69 | 15,770 |
| 985 | 5 | ρ Cygni..... | 21 28 | 5 | 45 9 15,88 | 4,55 | 9 7,97 | 9 9,46 | + 7,91 | + 6,42 | 15,771 |
| 986 | 5 | ξ Aquarii.... | 21 29 | 5 | 98 36 23,68 | 2,16 | 36 28,79 | 36 22,25 | - 5,11 | - 1,43 | 15,831 |
| 987 | 5 | T Pegasi..... | 21 30 | 5 | 84 59 16,30 | 3,38 | | 59 7,09 | | + 9,21 | 15,902 |
| 988 | 4 | γ Capricorni.... | 21 31 | 5 | 107 25 13,99 | 2,05 | 25 16,07 | 25 11,79 | - 2,08 | + 2,20 | 15,936 |
| 989 | 5 | 41 Capricorni... | 21 32 | 5 | 114 1 20,61 | 2,84 | | 1 16,46 | | + 4,15 | 16,024 |
| 990 | 5 | κ Capricorni.... | 21 33 | 6 | 109 37 55,95 | 1,73 | 37 54,86 | 37 50,65 | + 1,09 | + 5,30 | 16,067 |
| 991 | 5 | 9 Cephei..... | 21 33 | 6 | 28 40 39,44 | 3,04 | | 40 42,98 | | - 3,54 | 16,077 |
| 992 | 4,5 | λ Piscis Aust... | 21 35 | 4 | 123 47 30,22 | 0,97 | | 47 27,23 | | + 2,99 | 16,153 |
| 993 | 2,3 | ε Pegasi..... | 21 36 | 5 | 80 53 45,57 | 0,69 | 53 45,85 | 53 41,00 | - 0,28 | + 4,57 | 16,206 |
| 994 | 4,5 | π Cygni..... | 21 36 | 5 | 39 34 46,70 | 1,68 | 34 44,47 | 34 43,84 | + 2,23 | + 2,86 | 16,218 |
| 995 | 5 | μ Cygni..... | 21 37 | 4 | 62 1 2,78 | 3,38 | | 1 1,60 | | + 1,18 | 16,242 |
| 996 | 3,4 | δ Capricorni.... | 21 38 | 5 | 106 53 24,24 | 4,14 | 53 22,32 | 53 17,78 | + 1,92 | + 6,46 | 16,299 |
| 997 | 4,5 | τ Cephei..... | 21 39 | 6 | 19 27 57,13 | 3,26 | 27 57,90 | 28 1,09 | - 0,77 | - 3,96 | 16,386 |
| 998 | 5 | π Cygni..... | 21 41 | 5 | 41 28 11,42 | 3,19 | 28 11,41 | 28 11,36 | + 0,01 | + 0,06 | 16,444 |
| 999 | 4,5 | σ Cephei..... | 21 41 | 5 | 29 39 27,44 | 1,96 | 39 25,86 | 39 28,29 | - 1,58 | - 0,85 | 16,444 |
| 1000 | 5 | z Draconis.... | 21 41 | 5 | 18 27 10,09 | 2,39 | | 27 15,27 | | - 5,18 | 16,465 |
| 1001 | 4 | γ Gruis..... | 21 44 | 5 | 128 9 17,70 | 1,74 | | 9 14,02 | | + 3,68 | 16,596 |
| 1002 | 5 | υ Capricorni.... | 21 44 | 5 | 104 20 35,31 | 2,47 | 20 35,14 | 20 29,22 | + 0,17 | + 6,09 | 16,617 |
| 1003 | 5 | δ Indi..... | 21 46 | 5 | 145 47 25,89 | 4,46 | | 47 14,01 | | + 11,88 | 16,727 |
| 1004 | 5 | o Aquarii..... | 21 55 | 5 | 92 58 0,53 | 1,51 | 58 4,47 | 57 59,95 | - 3,94 | + 0,58 | 17,112 |
| 1005 | 3 | a Aquarii..... | 21 57 | 33 | 91 8 12,33 | 6,30 | 8 14,74 | 8 11,46 | - 2,41 | + 0,87 | 17,227 |
| 1006 | 2 | a Gruis..... | 21 57 | 6 | 137 46 26,67 | 3,12 | | 46 22,37 | | + 4,30 | 17,246 |
| 1007 | 5 | ξ Cephei..... | 21 59 | 5 | 26 11 37,35 | 3,93 | | 11 39,40 | | - 2,05 | 17,307 |
| 1008 | 4 | ε Pegasi..... | 22 2 | 5 | 65 28 38,49 | 2,13 | 28 38,24 | 28 32,49 | + 0,25 | + 8,00 | 17,318 |
| 1009 | 4 | θ Pegasi..... | 22 2 | 5 | 84 37 53,48 | 2,93 | 37 48,46 | 37 43,88 | + 5,02 | + 9,60 | 17,428 |

RESULTS FROM OBSERVATIONS, 1831.

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| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|------|------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| 1010 | 5 | π^1 Pegasi..... | 22 2 | 5 | 57 38 50,44 | 5,96 | 38 53,36 | 39 1,87 | - 2,92 | - 11,43 | - 17,432 |
| 1011 | 4 | π^2 Pegasi..... | 22 2 | 5 | 57 38 50,80 | 3,04 | 38 53,36 | 38 49,42 | - 2,56 | + 1,38 | 17,463 |
| 1012 | 4 | ζ Cephei..... | 22 5 | 5 | 32 37 46,15 | 1,63 | 37 48,12 | 37 50,18 | - 1,97 | - 4,03 | 17,570 |
| 1013 | 5 | μ^1 Gruis..... | 22 5 | 5 | 132 11 2,95 | 5,01 | | 10 58,65 | + 4,30 | 17,586 | |
| 1014 | 5 | μ^2 Gruis..... | 22 6 | 5 | 132 27 48,91 | 3,90 | | 27 46,34 | + 2,57 | 17,622 | |
| 1015 | 5 | m Lacertæ..... | 22 7 | 5 | 51 7 13,77 | 2,13 | | 7 11,78 | + 1,99 | 16,838 | |
| 1016 | 3 | a Toucanæ.... | 22 7 | 5 | 151 5 49,14 | 3,92 | | 5 40,57 | + 8,57 | 17,647 | |
| 1017 | 4,5 | θ Aquarii.... | 22 8 | 5 | 98 37 12,82 | 2,81 | 37 17,18 | 37 14,62 | - 4,36 | - 1,80 | 17,691 |
| 1018 | 5 | a Lacertæ.... | 22 9 | 6 | 53 5 24,44 | 1,53 | | 5 19,95 | + 4,49 | 17,719 | |
| 1019 | 4,5 | c Cephei..... | 22 9 | 5 | 33 47 46,08 | 2,86 | 47 49,43 | 47 51,34 | - 3,35 | - 5,26 | 17,728 |
| 1020 | 5 | 30 Pegasi..... | 22 12 | 5 | 85 3 28,12 | 1,05 | | 3 21,05 | + 7,07 | 17,854 | |
| 1021 | 5 | l Aquarii.... | 22 12 | 5 | 112 24 27,75 | 0,75 | | 24 25,10 | + 2,65 | 17,867 | |
| 1022 | 4 | γ Aquarii.... | 22 13 | 4 | 92 14 10,74 | 2,24 | 14 9,16 | 14 2,77 | + 1,58 | + 7,97 | 17,893 |
| 1023 | 5 | b Lacertæ.... | 22 14 | 5 | 44 18 42,94 | 4,27 | | 18 44,39 | | - 1,45 | 17,937 |
| 1024 | 5 | δ Toucanæ.... | 22 15 | 4 | 155 49 20,00 | 2,61 | | 49 4,20 | + 15,80 | 17,981 | |
| 1025 | 5 | π Aquarii.... | 22 17 | 6 | 89 28 39,92 | 4,25 | 28 39,12 | 28 35,21 | + 0,80 | + 4,71 | 18,037 |
| 1026 | 4 | c Lacertæ.... | 22 17 | 5 | 38 36 53,51 | 2,75 | 36 55,58 | 36 56,69 | - 2,07 | - 3,18 | 18,048 |
| 1027 | 5 | d Lacertæ.... | 22 18 | 5 | 41 22 39,65 | 1,55 | | 22 42,69 | | - 3,04 | 18,076 |
| 1028 | 4 | δ^1 Gruis..... | 22 19 | 4 | 134 21 18,92 | 0,75 | | 21 18,84 | + 0,98 | 18,130 | |
| 1029 | 5 | δ^2 Gruis..... | 22 19 | 3 | 134 36 40,41 | 2,79 | | 36 32,87 | + 7,54 | 18,149 | |
| 1030 | 4 | ζ Aquarii.... | 22 21 | 5 | 90 52 55,97 | 1,95 | 52 56,84 | 52 53,04 | - 0,87 | + 2,93 | 18,167 |
| 1031 | 5 | σ Aquarii.... | 22 22 | 5 | 101 32 21,93 | 1,93 | 32 24,10 | 32 13,45 | - 2,17 | + 8,48 | 18,225 |
| 1032 | 4 | β Piscis Aust... | 22 22 | 5 | 123 12 33,13 | 4,69 | 12 30,90 | 12 32,41 | + 2,23 | + 0,72 | 18,232 |
| 1033 | 4,5 | δ Cephei..... | 22 23 | 5 | 32 26 50,34 | 1,99 | 26 49,62 | 26 52,69 | + 0,72 | - 2,35 | 18,269 |
| 1034 | 4 | g Lacertæ.... | 22 24 | 5 | 40 35 4,78 | 2,88 | 35 3,80 | 35 3,64 | + 0,98 | + 1,14 | 18,320 |
| 1035 | 5 | ν Aquarii.... | 22 25 | 5 | 111 34 13,55 | 4,59 | 34 3,44 | 34 10,65 | + 10,11 | + 2,90 | 18,359 |
| 1036 | 4 | γ Aquarii.... | 22 27 | 5 | 90 50 10,84 | 3,48 | 59 10,34 | 59 2,42 | + 0,50 | + 8,42 | 18,402 |
| 1037 | 4 | 18 Piscis Aust... | 22 31 | 5 | 117 55 15,39 | 3,52 | 55 18,95 | 55 15,52 | - 3,56 | - 0,13 | 18,558 |
| 1038 | 5 | 31 Cephei..... | 22 32 | 5 | 17 13 57,04 | 2,83 | | 13 57,06 | | - 0,02 | 18,569 |
| 1039 | 3 | β Gruis..... | 22 32 | 5 | 137 45 53,14 | 2,19 | | 45 46,92 | + 6,22 | 18,599 | |
| 1040 | 5 | 30 Cephei..... | 22 33 | 5 | 27 17 31,88 | 2,55 | | 17 36,14 | - 4,26 | 18,604 | |
| 1041 | 3 | ζ Pegasi..... | 22 33 | 5 | 80 3 0,03 | 1,81 | 2 53,63 | 2 48,47 | + 6,40 | + 11,56 | 18,615 |
| 1042 | 5 | σ Pegasi..... | 22 34 | 5 | 61 34 20,14 | 1,49 | | 34 16,93 | + 3,21 | 18,641 | |
| 1043 | 3 | γ Pegasi..... | 22 35 | 3 | 60 39 38,16 | 3,14 | 39 37,64 | 39 34,08 | + 0,52 | + 4,08 | 18,681 |
| 1044 | 5 | ξ Pegasi..... | 22 38 | 5 | 78 41 26,85 | 1,63 | | 41 21,57 | + 5,28 | 18,779 | |
| 1045 | 4 | ϵ Gruis..... | 22 38 | 5 | 142 12 11,13 | 3,39 | | 12 10,60 | + 0,53 | 18,780 | |
| 1046 | 4,5 | λ Pegasi..... | 22 38 | 3 | 67 19 15,75 | 0,99 | 19 17,48 | 19 8,62 | - 1,73 | + 7,13 | 18,784 |
| 1047 | 4 | μ Pegasi..... | 22 42 | 5 | 66 17 18,14 | 1,55 | 17 19,37 | 17 18,68 | - 1,23 | - 0,54 | 18,887 |
| 1048 | 5 | 22 Piscis Aust... | 22 43 | 3 | 123 46 6,00 | 2,37 | | 46 2,16 | + 3,84 | 18,924 | |
| 1049 | 4 | ι Cephei..... | 22 44 | 5 | 24 41 15,13 | 1,74 | 41 12,99 | 41 14,77 | + 2,14 | + 0,36 | 18,940 |
| 1050 | 4 | λ Aquarii..... | 22 44 | 5 | 98 28 32,50 | 2,32 | 28 36,38 | 28 33,41 | - 3,88 | - 0,91 | 18,943 |
| 1051 | 5,6 | σ Pegasi..... | 22 44 | 3 | 81 3 40,84 | 1,73 | | 3 36,46 | + 4,38 | 18,944 | |
| 1052 | 5 | ϵ Cephei..... | 22 44 | 4 | 29 12 0,53 | 3,29 | | 12 6,86 | - 6,33 | 18,971 | |
| 1053 | 3 | δ Aquarii..... | 22 46 | 7 | 106 43 2,17 | 5,95 | 43 1,12 | 42 56,39 | + 1,05 | + 5,78 | 18,996 |
| 1054 | 1 | α Piscis Aust... | 22 48 | 48 | 120 30 57,25 | 6,07 | 30 55,95 | 30 54,81 | + 1,30 | + 2,44 | 19,068 |
| 1055 | 5 | ζ Gruis..... | 22 51 | 5 | 143 39 24,67 | 1,01 | | 39 26,08 | - 1,41 | 19,136 | |

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|------|------|-------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
| 1056 | 6 | α^* Piscium | 22 52 | 4 | 90 43 17,36 | 3,24 | m. s. | 43 6,79 | s. | + 10,57 | - 19,165 |
| 1057 | 4 | α Andromedæ .. | 22 54 | 5 | 48 34 47,38 | 1,78 | 34 49,83 | 34 50,75 | - 2,45 | - 3,37 | - 19,220 |
| 1058 | 5 | β Piscium.... | 22 55 | 5 | 87 5 18,33 | 2,47 | 5 17,62 | 5 11,66 | + 0,71 | + 6,67 | - 19,247 |
| 1059 | 2 | β Pegasi..... | 22 56 | 5 | 62 49 54,79 | 1,15 | 49 56,72 | 49 51,64 | + 1,93 | + 3,15 | - 19,255 |
| 1060 | 2 | α Pegasi..... | 22 56 | 37 | 75 42 9,41 | 5,12 | 42 7,63 | 42 4,07 | + 1,78 | + 5,34 | - 19,273 |
| 1061 | 5 | θ Gruis..... | 22 57 | 4 | 134 25 50,09 | 1,54 | | 25 47,77 | | + 2,32 | - 19,297 |
| 1062 | 5 | β Pegasi..... | 22 58 | 5 | 81 30 6,82 | 2,83 | 30 7,24 | 29 59,37 | - 0,42 | + 7,45 | - 19,324 |
| 1063 | 4,5 | c^* Aquarii.... | 23 0 | 5 | 112 5 15,24 | 2,09 | 5 16,95 | 5 9,64 | - 1,01 | + 5,60 | - 19,368 |
| 1064 | 5 | ι Gruis..... | 23 0 | 5 | 136 9 34,51 | 3,81 | | 9 36,41 | | - 1,90 | - 19,374 |
| 1065 | 5 | c^3 Aquarii.... | 23 1 | 4 | 113 22 15,53 | 3,05 | | 22 13,45 | | + 2,08 | - 19,378 |
| 1066 | 5 | π Cephei..... | 23 3 | 5 | 15 31 33,10 | 5,94 | | 31 34,77 | | - 1,67 | - 19,415 |
| 1067 | 5,6 | p Pegasi..... | 23 3 | 4 | 82 11 46,44 | 3,99 | | 11 40,99 | | + 5,45 | - 19,429 |
| 1068 | 5 | u Andromedæ .. | 23 5 | 4 | 41 30 55,71 | 3,83 | | 30 57,58 | | - 1,87 | - 19,464 |
| 1069 | 5 | ϕ Aquarii.... | 23 6 | 5 | 96 57 30,31 | 2,31 | 57 31,15 | 57 27,87 | - 0,84 | + 2,44 | - 19,479 |
| 1070 | 4 | γ Toucanæ .. | 23 7 | 5 | 149 9 37,87 | 5,82 | | 9 43,42 | | - 5,55 | - 19,518 |
| 1071 | 4,5 | γ Piscium.... | 23 8 | 5 | 87 38 21,39 | 2,17 | 38 22,71 | 38 21,16 | - 1,32 | + 0,23 | - 19,536 |
| 1072 | 5 | ψ^* Aquarii.... | 23 9 | 4 | 100 6 16,55 | 3,97 | 6 14,24 | 6 8,01 | + 2,31 | + 8,54 | - 19,550 |
| 1073 | 5 | γ App. Sculp... | 23 10 | 4 | 123 27 2,25 | 0,89 | | 27 2,86 | | - 0,61 | - 19,560 |
| 1074 | 5 | δ Andromedæ .. | 23 10 | 3 | 41 54 25,00 | 2,19 | | 54 27,31 | | - 2,31 | - 19,565 |
| 1075 | 6 | b Piscium.... | 23 12 | 3 | 85 32 24,16 | 2,79 | | 32 22,36 | | + 1,80 | - 19,599 |
| 1076 | 5 | τ Pegasi..... | 23 12 | 5 | 67 10 59,12 | 1,82 | | 10 56,04 | | + 3,08 | - 19,609 |
| 1077 | 5 | b^1 Aquarii.... | 23 14 | 5 | 111 1 18,79 | 4,80 | | 1 17,52 | | + 1,27 | - 19,641 |
| 1078 | 6 | 66 Pegasi..... | 23 15 | 3 | 78 36 36,97 | 1,92 | | 36 38,92 | | - 1,25 | - 19,649 |
| 1079 | 5 | v Pegasi..... | 23 17 | 5 | 67 31 27,44 | 5,18 | | 31 28,62 | | - 1,18 | - 19,689 |
| 1080 | 5 | b^2 Aquarii.... | 23 17 | 5 | 111 34 0,21 | 1,13 | | 34 2,18 | | - 1,97 | - 19,692 |
| 1081 | 5 | d Cassiopeæ .. | 23 17 | 5 | 28 38 34,96 | 2,35 | 38 39,85 | 38 41,87 | - 4,89 | - 6,91 | - 19,696 |
| 1082 | 5 | θ Piscium.... | 23 19 | 5 | 84 32 38,16 | 3,47 | | 32 55,00 | | - 16,84 | - 19,728 |
| 1083 | 5 | s Cephei..... | 23 20 | 5 | 20 34 11,72 | 2,16 | | 34 10,28 | | + 1,44 | - 19,740 |
| 1084 | 5 | q Pegasi..... | 23 21 | 5 | 78 10 13,52 | 3,43 | | 10 8,81 | | + 4,71 | - 19,746 |
| 1085 | 6,7 | w^1 Piscium.... | 23 21 | 3 | 92 43 11,73 | 0,85 | | 43 10,01 | | + 1,72 | - 19,749 |
| 1086 | 5 | * Cassiopeæ .. | 23 22 | 5 | 32 22 54,31 | 4,74 | | 22 56,56 | | - 2,25 | - 19,771 |
| 1087 | 5 | b^4 Aquarii.... | 23 24 | 5 | 111 50 50,87 | 3,38 | | 50 47,98 | | + 2,89 | - 19,801 |
| 1088 | 5 | y Pegasi..... | 23 25 | 6 | 68 25 54,83 | 2,73 | | 25 47,89 | | + 6,94 | - 19,809 |
| 1089 | 6,7 | w^4 Piscium.... | 23 25 | 3 | 92 10 48,07 | 0,65 | | 10 42,52 | | + 5,55 | - 19,815 |
| 1090 | 5 | ι Phœniciæ .. | 23 26 | 5 | 133 32 50,41 | 4,22 | | 32 47,82 | | + 2,59 | - 19,821 |
| 1091 | 4,5 | λ Andromedæ .. | 23 29 | 6 | 44 27 26,79 | 4,08 | 27 23,66 | 27 20,00 | + 3,13 | + 6,79 | - 19,863 |
| 1092 | 5 | θ Phœniciæ .. | 23 30 | 5 | 137 34 27,06 | 2,66 | | 34 27,91 | | - 0,85 | - 19,875 |
| 1093 | 5 | w^1 Aquarii.... | 23 31 | 5 | 105 9 24,96 | 6,21 | | 9 14,32 | | + 10,64 | - 19,882 |
| 1094 | 4,5 | ι Piscium.... | 23 31 | 5 | 85 17 23,36 | 2,88 | 17 20,38 | 17 19,03 | + 2,98 | + 4,33 | - 19,835 |
| 1095 | 5 | κ Andromedæ .. | 23 32 | 5 | 46 36 2,17 | 3,84 | | 36 4,62 | | - 2,45 | - 19,894 |
| 1096 | 3 | γ Cephæ..... | 23 32 | 4 | 13 18 35,74 | 3,07 | 18 37,25 | 18 40,10 | - 1,51 | - 4,36 | - 19,898 |
| 1097 | 5 | A^1 Aquarii ... | 23 33 | 4 | 108 57 36,40 | 4,96 | | 57 30,99 | | + 5,41 | - 19,901 |
| 1098 | 5 | λ Piscium.... | 23 33 | 3 | 89 8 56,64 | 1,11 | 8 58,44 | 8 57,82 | - 1,80 | - 1,18 | - 19,907 |
| 1099 | 5 | A^2 Aquarii ... | 23 35 | 5 | 109 12 51,54 | 2,10 | | 12 46,77 | | + 4,77 | - 19,927 |
| 1100 | 5 | i Pegasi..... | 23 35 | 5 | 61 34 23,04 | 2,76 | | 34 25,95 | | - 2,91 | - 19,928 |
| 1101 | 7 | * Piscium.... | 23 36 | 5 | 83 44 39,38 | 2,62 | | 44 41,92 | | - 2,54 | - 19,934 |

| No. | Mag. | NAMES. | A.R. | No. of Observations. | Observed N.P.D. reduced to Jan. 1, 1831. | Difference of Ex- tremes. | Green- wich Catalogue | A.S. Cata- logue. | Difference from Green- wich. | A.S.C. | Annual Variation. |
|------|------|------------------------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 1102 | 5 | ψ Andromedæ.. | h. m. | 23 38 | 6 | 44 31 5,76 | 2,51 | s. m. s. | 31 2,96 | + 2,80 | - 19,947 |
| 1103 | 5 | τ Cassiopeæ.... | 23 39 | 5 | 32 17 20,48 | 3,08 | | 17 21,58 | - | 1,10 | 19,957 |
| 1104 | 5 | * Draconis..... | 23 40 | 5 | 23 7 54,03 | 2,43 | | 7 57,95 | - | 3,92 | 19,965 |
| 1105 | 5 | δ App. Sculp... | 23 40 | 6 | 119 3 49,37 | 5,90 | | 3 48,17 | + 1,20 | | 19,967 |
| 1106 | 6 | 21 Piscium..... | 23 41 | 5 | 89 51 46,31 | 4,82 | | 51 41,82 | + 4,49 | | 19,972 |
| 1107 | 6 | 22 Piscium..... | 23 43 | 3 | 88 0 28,97 | 1,76 | | 0 30,54 | - | 1,57 | 19,989 |
| 1108 | 5,6 | ψ Pegasi..... | 23 49 | 3 | 65 47 50,78 | 1,48 | | 47 47,34 | + 3,44 | | 20,020 |
| 1109 | 5 | p Piscium..... | 23 50 | 5 | 94 29 36,81 | 2,81 | 29 36,55 | 29 32,33 | + 0,26 | + 4,48 | 20,023 |
| 1110 | 4,5 | w Piscium. | 23 51 | 5 | 84 4 17,57 | 3,84 | 4 19,82 | 4 18,79 | - 2,25 | - 1,22 | 20,026 |
| 1111 | 5 | * Cassiopeæ.... | 23 53 | 5 | 29 43 7,32 | 2,16 | | 43 5,52 | + 1,80 | | 20,033 |
| 1112 | 5 | q Piscium..... | 23 53 | 5 | 93 58 3,43 | 5,80 | 58 5,89 | 58 0,73 | - 2,45 | + 2,70 | 20,034 |
| 1113 | 4,5 | r Piscium..... | 23 53 | 5 | 96 57 11,40 | 4,35 | 57 12,03 | 57 8,85 | - 0,63 | + 2,55 | 20,034 |
| 1114 | 6 | 85 Pegasi..... | 23 53 | 4 | 63 48 41,13 | 2,31 | | 48 53,56 | - | 12,43 | 18,884 |
| 1115 | 4 | g Ceti..... | 23 53 | 5 | 108 16 35,60 | 2,17 | 16 35,52 | 16 30,01 | + 0,08 | + 5,59 | 20,038 |
| 1116 | 5 | s Piscium..... | 23 57 | 5 | 96 39 8,38 | 2,13 | 39 11,70 | 39 10,09 | - 3,32 | - 1,71 | 20,040 |
| 1117 | 7 | 5 Ceti..... | 23 59 | 5 | 93 28 15,20 | 4,83 | | 23 12,19 | + 3,01 | | 20,043 |
| 1118 | 1 | α Andromedæ.. | 23 59 | 50 | 61 50 33,16 | 6,41 | 50 34,37 | 50 33,31 | - 1,21 | - 0,15 | 20,043 |

In constructing the Madras Catalogue (as I have before stated) the tables of refraction employed are those by Atkinson, published in the 2d Volume of the Astronomical Society's Memoirs; whereas the Greenwich Catalogue with which I have compared the Madras results, was computed from Bradley's table of refractions. Now to render the two Catalogues strictly comparable, it is necessary that each should be reduced by the same table; I have consequently applied to the Greenwich Catalogue the corrections which have already been employed at Pages 61 and 62.

Continuation of table at Page 62.

N.P.D.

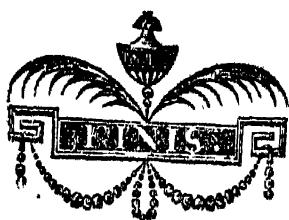
| | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|--------|
| 93 | Add to Greenwich Catalogue..... | + 1,57 |
| 98 | do. do. do. | + 1,76 |
| 103 | do. do. do. | + 1,96 |
| 108 | do. do. do. | + 2,30 |
| 113 | do. do. do. | + 2,48 |
| 116 | do. do. do. | + 2,33 |
| 118 | do. do. do. | + 2,14 |
| 119 | do. do. do. | + 1,78 |
| 120 | do. do. do. | + 1,19 |
| 121 | do. do. do. | + 0,13 |
| 122 | do. do. do. | - 1,45 |
| 123 | do. do. do. | - 4,06 |

On examining the column "difference from Greenwich" out of 489 comparisons there are

| | | |
|-----|--|--------------------------------------|
| 197 | in which the difference is less than.... | 1",5 |
| 122 | do. | greater than 1",5 and less than 2",5 |
| 115 | do. | .2",5 do. 4",0 |

and 55 cases in which the difference exceeds four seconds I forbear at present entering into a detailed investigation of these discordances and will only remark, that in about 40 cases out of the 55 the Madras results are confirmed by further observation in the present year (1832.)

The column "difference from A. S. C." furnishes 1114 comparisons between the Madras and Astronomical Society's Catalogue, of these there are 693 which are less than 4'; 315 between 4' and 8', and 105 which exceed 8'; among this last class 53 of the larger numbers are marked in the Astronomical Society's Catalogue with an Asterisk, signifying that the place of the Star has been brought forward from the observations of La Caille, and is less to be depended upon than the other portions of the Catalogue; by way of concluding this work I may remark that two of the larger errors, viz. ξ Toucanæ and λ Phœnicis are confirmed by further observation in 1832, and with the observations of this year when completed, the remaining discordancies will I imagine all be confirmed.



Errata in Result of Observations for 1831.

| | | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|---------------|------|------------|
| Page 32 Correction for Azimuth | line 3 for | 13,310 | read | 13,267 |
| — — — for Collimation | — 3 — | 0,411 | — | 4,10 |
| — Transit over Meridian | — 3 — | 11,41 | — | 7,68 |
| — Correction for Level | — 37 — | ,175 | — | 1,75 |
| — — — for Azimuth | — 37 — | 2,831 | — | 28,31 |
| — — — for Collimation | — 37 — | ,881 | — | 8,81 |
| — Transit over Meridian | — 37 — | 59,75 | — | 50,25 |
| — Name | — 52 — | χ | — | κ |
| 43 Correction for Level | — 21 — | ,326 | — | ,295 |
| — — — for Azimuth | — 21 — | — ,585 | — | + ,194 |
| — — — for Collimation | — 21 — | ,664 | — | ,627 |
| — Transit over Meridian | — 21 — | 2,84 | — | 3,62 |
| — Name | — 21 — | ν Aurigæ | — | A Orionis. |
| 45 Name | — 29 — | χ Aurigæ | — | A Orionis. |
| — App. A. R. | — 29 — | 2,84 | — | 3,62 |
| — Aberration, &c. | — 29 — | 4,48 | — | 3,70 |
| — Mean A. R. | — 29 — | 58,36 | — | 59,92 |
| — Mean Place | — 29 — | 43,08 | — | 45,54 |
| 52 Clock Rate by Stars | — 17 — | — | — | + |
| 72 Observed N. P. D. | — 28 — | 19' | — | 18' |
| 81 Mean Time October 16 | — | 2",8 | — | 0",3 |
| — A. R. — | — | 24,52 | — | 21,94 |
| 84 Mean Time — | — | 40,9 | — | 38,3 |
| — A. R. — | — | 53' 1",00 | — | 52' 58",43 |
| 102 Line 36 | — | ν * | — | ν * |
| 105 — 17 Difference from Greenwich | — + 0,03 | — | — | — 0,07 |
| 128 — 17 Observed N. P. D. | — 47,01 | — | — | 50,17 |
| — — 17 Difference | — + 1,28 | — | — | + 4,44 |
| 132 — 11 Observed N. P. D. | — 0,47 | — | — | 0,87 |
| 133 — 7 — — | — 58,81 | — | — | 58,31 |

FIGURE I.

