

# KODAIKANAL OBSERVATORY

BULLETIN Number 182

Two Colour Photoelectric observations of the eclipsing variable UW Canis Majoris

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## Abstract

Photoelectric light curves of the eclipsing binary UW Canis Majoris have been obtained in the blue and yellow. A new ephemeris is given for the system. The depth of the primary minimum is about  $0^m.45$  in B and  $0^m.47$  in V and that of the secondary is about  $0^m.43$  in B and  $0^m.42$  in V.

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## Introduction

The variability of UW Canis Majoris was discovered by Frost (1906). Later spectroscopic orbits of this system have been published by several authors. Gaposchkin (1936) first observed the light variation from Harvard patrol plates and published its photographic light curve. Struve (1958) has given a schematic model of UW CMa with gas streaming from the the primary that encircles the secondary and envelopes the whole system. The only photoelectric observations that were carried out so far on this system are those by Elvey and Rudnick and their results were utilized by Kuiper (1938) and by Sahade (1959) who has given an alternate model of UW CMa. Seyfert (1941) has obtained a photographic light curve of this star and made three solutions for the ellipticity and eclipses of the components.

The star UW CMa is one of the massive systems known with O7f and O9III stars as components. The present project has been undertaken mainly to obtain accurate photoelectric light curves of UW CMa in B and V of the U, B, V system and to improve the available ephemeris. The results of an analysis of the light curve will be published later.

## The Observations

The star was observed photoelectrically at Kodaikanal between January 1964 and March 1966 with a photometer attached to the 20cm Cooke refractor. The photomultiplier tube used was an unrefrigerated RCA 1P21. The out-put from the photomultiplier was amplified by a linear D.C. amplifier and recorded on a Brown recording

potentiometer. The observations were taken in two colours. The blue deflections were obtained through a Corning 5030 and 2mm Schott GG13 filter combination and the yellow deflections through a Corning 3384 filter. These are the standard filters of the UB<sub>V</sub> system.

30 CMa was observed as comparison star. The following are the details of the variable and the comparison star as given in the Yale Bright Star Catalogue.

Star	HD	RA (1900)	Dec. (1900)	Vis. Mag.	Spectral Class
29 UW CMa . . . . .	57060	7 <sup>h</sup> 14 <sup>m</sup> 31 <sup>s</sup>	-24° 23'	4.5 †	O7f
30 <sub>τ</sub> CMa . . . . .	57061	7 14 34	-24 46	4.39*	O9III

\*Visual magnitude in the standard UB<sub>V</sub> system.

†Original HR visual magnitude.

The variable was observed for 37 days during the period between January 1964 and March 1966 and 221 points in yellow and 208 points in blue were obtained. The values have been reduced to magnitudes outside the atmosphere by applying suitable extinction corrections. These have been converted into standard B, V magnitudes using linear transformations.

#### New ephemeris

It is seen that the primary minimum occurs about 2.5 hours earlier than the computed epoch with the Gaposchkin (1936) ephemeris (JD 2426326.76 + 4.3934E). From the present set of observations an exact epoch of primary minimum was determined to be JD 2439164.176. Harper's (1917) epoch of JD 242482.207 combined with a period of 4.3934 seems to be nearly correct as can be inferred from Soyfert's (1941) light curve of UW CMa, who has computed phases with the above value. Hence, between Harper's (1917) epoch and the present epoch 3228 cycles have elapsed from which an accurate period was computed.

The new ephemeris is JD (Hel) 2439164.176 + 4.393423E.

It is with this new ephemeris that all the phases (heliocentric) were computed. These are given in Table I for B magnitudes and Table II for V magnitudes. The individual points are plotted in Figures 1 and 2 for getting the light curves of UW CMa in blue and yellow respectively.

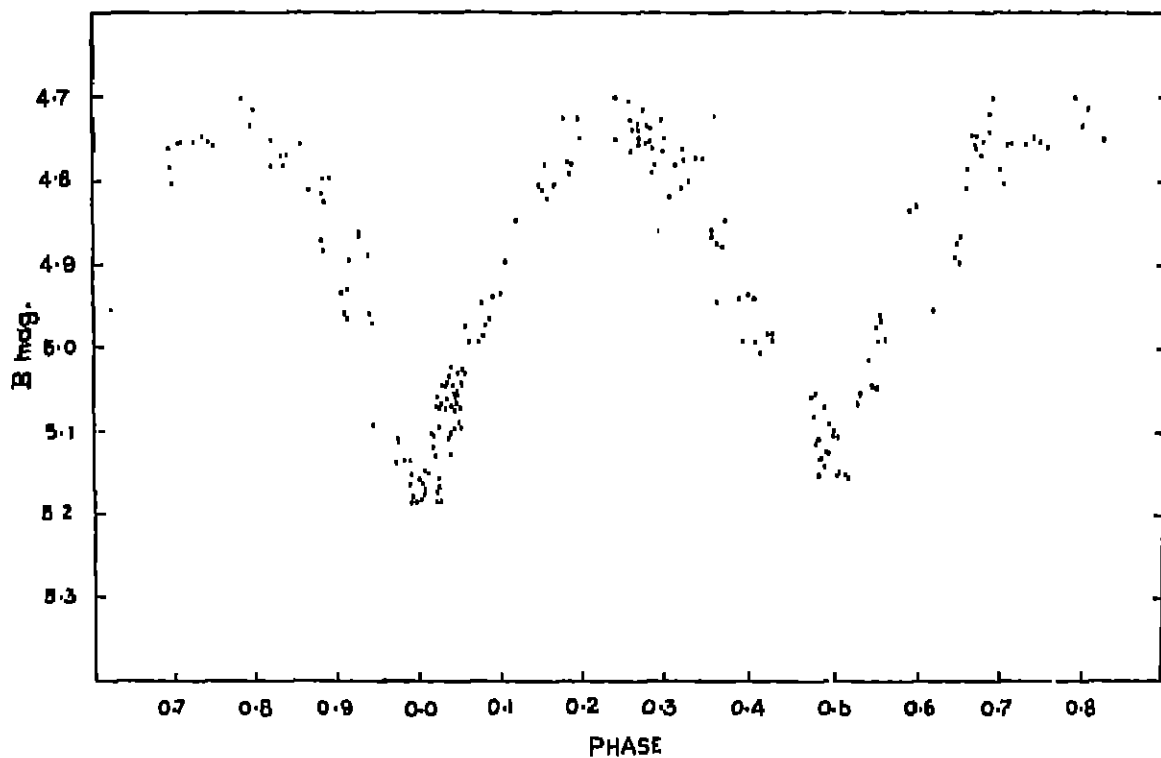


Figure 1—Light curve of UW CMa in blue.

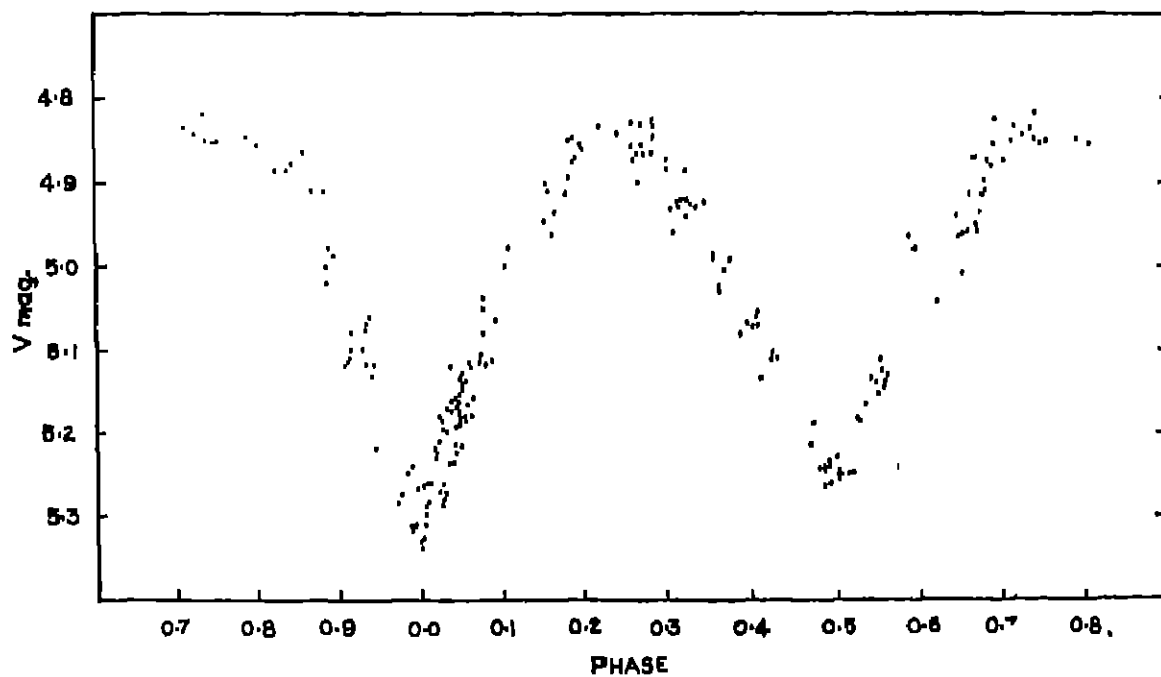


Figure 2—Light curve of UW CMa in yellow.

TABLE I  
*Blue observations of U W Canis Majoris*

J.D. Heliocentric	Phase	B	J.D. Heliocentric	Phase	B
2138000+			2138000+		
411-2143	0-0162	4-955	134-3350	0-8839	4-882
413-2240	0-0736	4-911	135-0765	0-0475	5-098
414-1032	0-2737	4-756	135-0870	0-0500	5-010
414-2328	0-3169	1-759	135-0974	0-0523	5-030
415-2025	0-5239	3-088	435-1013	0-0598	4-972
415-2331	0-5309	5-096	435-1751	0-0699	4-982
415-2636	0-5378	5-016	435-1967	0-0749	4-986
415-2017	0-5419	5-045	435-2092	0-0777	4-978
415-3053	0-5473	5-048	435-2974	0-0970	4-981
416-1602	0-7419	4-752	435-3117	0-1017	4-898
418-1997	0-7509	4-737	435-3765	0-1158	4-817
418-3470	0-7841	4-700	436-0918	0-2786	4-733
425-1809	0-7851	4-732	436-0037	0-2802	4-738
425-2010	0-7987	4-715	436-1608	0-2903	4-766
425-2899	0-8200	1-750	436-2300	0-3169	4-808
426-1746	0-8213	5-173	437-3069	0-5550	4-964
426-2190	0-0716	5-061	437-3116	0-5569	1-890
426-2531	0-0902	5-053	442-0710	0-6404	4-882
426-2719	0-0193	5-031	442-0798	0-6415	4-875
427-1205	0-2365	4-749	442-0802	0-6489	4-886
427-2010	0-2510	4-727	442-0902	0-6160	4-868
427-2274	0-2610	1-738	442-1784	0-6640	4-736
427-2434	0-2646	4-733	442-1847	0-6654	4-760
427-2489	0-2659	4-740	442-2122	0-5479	4-971
427-3017	0-2779	4-735	450-2177	0-5492	1-982
427-3156	0-2810	4-761	459-2575	0-5514	4-859
428-1469	0-4702	5-057	461-0937	0-9707	5-137
428-1635	0-4740	5-054	461-1016	0-9718	5-110
428-2121	0-4851	5-080	461-1088	0-9728	5-113
428-2295	0-4890	5-128	461-1120	0-9737	5-113
428-2739	0-4992	5-152	464-1037	0-8545	4-808
428-2851	0-5017	5-140	464-1090	0-8559	4-784
428-3302	0-5120	5-152	464-1291	0-6603	4-741
428-3434	0-5150	5-156	464-1342	0-6614	4-744
429-1371	0-6956	4-783	464-1717	0-6700	4-770
429-1509	0-6906	4-802	464-1815	0-6722	4-753
429-1809	0-7056	4-753	464-2106	0-6787	4-740
429-1920	0-7081	4-756	464-2211	0-6812	4-717
429-2705	0-7260	4-733	461-2329	0-6899	4-699
429-3052	0-7339	4-748	465-1037	0-8821	4-816
431-1162	0-1461	4-806	465-1086	0-8832	4-826
431-1315	0-1496	4-810	465-1090	0-8833	4-796
431-1426	0-1521	4-779	465-1342	0-8890	4-781
431-1613	0-1563	4-817	465-2092	0-9061	4-925
431-1843	0-1616	4-006	465-2127	0-9067	4-936
431-2398	0-1742	4-723	465-2204	0-9087	4-829
431-2530	0-1772	4-783	465-2231	0-9093	4-985
431-2634	0-1796	4-778	465-2303	0-9123	4-894
431-2752	0-1823	4-790	470-1027	0-0199	5-184
431-2940	0-1866	4-780	470-1086	0-0215	5-184
431-3183	0-1921	4-724	470-1124	0-0221	5-184
431-3280	0-1943	4-750	470-1166	0-0231	5-156
432-2330	0-4018	4-992	470-1194	0-0237	5-085
432-2704	0-4088	5-004	470-1201	0-0239	5-072
432-3180	0-4199	4-963	470-1228	0-0245	5-088
432-3329	0-4230	4-982	470-1367	0-0277	5-044
432-3419	0-4251	4-990	470-1402	0-0295	5-073
434-0828	0-8212	4-782	470-1430	0-0291	5-043
434-1314	0-8324	4-767	470-1714	0-0356	5-123
434-1397	0-8343	4-779	470-1742	0-0362	5-103
434-1371	0-8382	4-767	470-1784	0-0371	5-046
434-2244	0-8535	4-754	470-1819	0-0379	5-022
434-2737	0-8648	4-809	470-1941	0-0408	5-107
434-3307	0-8798	4-870	470-1951	0-0409	5-087

J.D. Heliocentric	Phase	B
243000+		
470-1978	0-0416	5-066
470-2008	0-0122	5-061
470-2011	0-0130	5-075
470-2089	0-0411	5-080
470-2374	0-0505	5-073
470-2409	0-0511	5-046
471-1966	0-2572	1-701
471-1762	0-2619	4-755
471-1811	0-2654	4-792
471-2172	0-2731	4-714
472-1181	0-1749	5-152
472-1251	0-4809	5-152
472-1324	0-4819	5-124
472-1339	0-4871	5-091
472-1828	0-4956	5-105
472-1956	0-4909	5-100
472-2071	0-4989	5-108
443000+		
155-3364	0-0880	5-164
155-3406	0-0890	5-179
155-3169	0-0908	5-180
155-3816	0-0947	5-180
155-3837	0-0992	5-182
155-3962	0-0916	5-163
155-4009	0-0923	5-175
155-4024	0-0930	5-170
155-4107	0-0919	5-167
161-1169	0-3037	1-820
161-1502	0-3119	1-779
161-1843	0-3190	1-776
161-2118	0-3252	1-801
161-2305	0-3357	1-772
161-2843	0-3418	1-779
161-3336	0-3330	1-807
161-3627	0-3597	1-941
164-0940	0-0919	5-135
164-1079	0-0845	5-135
164-1384	0-0914	5-152
164-1794	0-0908	5-158
164-1973	0-0919	5-148

J.D. Heliocentric	Phase	B
213000-		
161-2111	0-0007	3-150
164-2369	0-0137	5-103
161-2119	0-0150	3-101
164-2151	0-0158	5-118
161-2550	0-0182	5-129
161-2611	0-0201	5-071
161-2690	0-0212	3-057
161-2870	0-0233	3-046
164-3155	0-0318	5-092
161-3419	0-0378	5-015
161-3600	0-0419	5-057
164-3697	0-0441	5-055
170-1202	0-9550	1-860
170-1445	0-9585	1-871
170-1702	0-9644	4-877
170-1875	0-9683	4-845
170-2618	0-9852	4-940
170-2896	0-9915	4-991
170-3180	0-9962	4-991
170-3408	0-1032	4-911
171-1414	0-5861	1-813
171-1708	0-5921	4-828
173-1027	0-0318	5-107
173-1256	0-0371	5-070
173-1513	0-0429	5-053
173-1805	0-0490	5-026
173-2124	0-0560	4-993
173-3200	0-0813	4-965
173-3451	0-0870	4-897
209-1335	0-2375	4-700
209-2264	0-2311	4-766
210-1718	0-4692	5-083
210-1841	0-4720	5-112
210-2003	0-4776	5-110
210-2278	0-4820	5-142
212-1703	0-9260	4-865
212-1818	0-9267	4-863
212-2186	0-9351	4-887
212-2318	0-9381	4-957
212-2456	0-9413	4-971
212-2503	0-9424	5-009

TABLE II  
*Yellow observations of UW Canis Majoris*

J.D. Heliocentric	Phase	V	J.D. Heliocentric	Phase	V
2438000-			2438000-1		
411-2129	0.6159	5.012	435-0786	0.0480	5.216
413-2261	0.0711	5.079	435-0897	0.0505	5.182
414-2060	0.2971	4.806	435-0914	0.0516	5.161
414-2240	0.3012	4.891	435-1057	0.0541	5.116
414-3011	0.3187	4.885	435-1734	0.0701	5.105
415-2004	0.5294	5.102	435-1960	0.0752	5.117
415-2286	0.5373	5.106	435-2112	0.0782	5.093
415-2615	0.5373	5.133	435-3001	0.0884	4.999
415-2803	0.5176	5.139	435-3190	0.1029	4.978
415-3067	0.5416	5.151	435-0901	0.2783	4.865
416-1622	0.7424	4.873	436-1001	0.2805	4.844
416-2011	0.7512	4.851	436-1710	0.2966	4.872
416-3483	0.7817	4.848	436-2612	0.3172	4.919
425-2021	0.8000	4.896	437-3035	0.5544	5.141
425-3260	0.8282	4.900	437-3167	0.5571	5.150
426-1767	0.0210	5.281	442-0720	0.6400	4.941
426-2212	0.0319	5.161	442-0819	0.6420	4.863
426-2545	0.0393	5.166	442-0923	0.6444	5.007
426-2732	0.0415	5.132	442-1016	0.6465	4.862
426-3106	0.0501	5.157	442-1791	0.6642	4.949
427-2031	0.2354	4.872	442-1800	0.6637	4.858
427-2281	0.2011	4.861	442-2152	0.6724	4.909
427-2552	0.2673	4.861	442-2660	0.6841	4.824
427-3031	0.2702	4.825	442-2150	0.5486	5.124
427-3170	0.2811	5.031	442-2503	0.5498	5.113
428-1239	0.4050	5.213	442-2602	0.5520	5.146
428-1476	0.4701	5.187	461-1011	0.9710	5.282
428-1649	0.4733	5.105	461-1067	0.9729	5.273
428-2185	0.4851	5.206	464-1051	0.6548	4.907
428-2760	0.4936	5.231	464-1092	0.6557	4.913
428-2857	0.5018	5.219	464-1308	0.6606	4.871
428-3316	0.5123	5.249	464-1349	0.6616	4.871
428-3433	0.5155	5.247	464-1721	0.6701	4.916
428-3854	0.5215	5.186	464-1820	0.6725	4.897
429-1392	0.6961	5.075	464-2002	0.6761	4.876
429-1823	0.7050	4.854	464-2113	0.6790	4.877
429-1934	0.7004	4.891	464-2198	0.6818	4.855
429-2503	0.7214	4.843	464-2342	0.6842	4.822
429-2630	0.7208	4.836	465-1063	0.8827	5.000
429-2948	0.7315	4.817	465-1103	0.8832	5.000
429-3066	0.7342	4.850	465-1204	0.8859	4.981
431-1190	0.1467	4.947	465-1356	0.8894	4.986
431-1323	0.1499	4.899	465-2106	0.9064	5.118
431-1412	0.1518	4.910	465-2111	0.9072	5.114
431-1620	0.1505	4.962	465-2217	0.9088	5.111
431-1836	0.1614	4.994	465-2252	0.9097	5.099
431-2412	0.1715	4.912	465-2377	0.9126	5.079
431-2523	0.1771	4.804	470-1011	0.0202	5.270
431-2641	0.1797	4.849	470-1110	0.0218	5.286
431-2759	0.1824	4.876	470-1117	0.0220	5.279
431-2926	0.1862	4.871	470-1134	0.0224	5.277
431-3197	0.1924	4.835	470-1180	0.0234	5.260
431-3273	0.1911	4.860	470-1214	0.0242	5.193
432-2502	0.4042	5.030	470-1381	0.0260	6.188
432-2723	0.4003	5.133	470-1437	0.0292	5.167
432-3201	0.4202	5.100	470-1770	0.0368	5.284
432-3343	0.4233	5.102	470-1798	0.0375	5.232
432-3473	0.4233	5.100	470-1958	0.0411	5.190
434-0842	0.6210	4.885	470-1992	0.0419	5.174
434-1411	0.6346	4.884	470-2027	0.0427	5.178
434-1585	0.6385	4.870	470-2062	0.0435	5.179
434-2258	0.6539	4.862	470-2103	0.0444	5.187
434-2738	0.6652	4.909	470-2181	0.0507	5.179
434-3418	0.6803	4.910	471-1318	0.2542	4.850

J.D. Heliocentric	Phase	V	J.D. Heliocentric	Phase	V
2138000-]			2139000]		
471-1352	0-2519	4-051	161-2155	0-0090	5-261
471-1718	0-2639	4-051	161-2377	0-0140	5-220
471-1801	0-2651	4-029	164-2193	0-0159	5-223
472-1282	0-1809	5-264	161-2160	0-0161	5-230
472-1311	0-1821	5-245	161-2579	0-0105	5-211
472-1490	0-4837	5-230	161-2862	0-0209	5-182
472-1513	0-4862	5-291	164-2701	0-0215	5-183
472-1942	0-4960	5-227	161-2801	0-0237	5-175
472-1976	0-4967	5-217	161-3169	0-0321	5-173
472-2011	0-4976	5-236	164-3433	0-0301	5-170
2439000-]			161-3613	0-0422	5-153
129-1042	0-0309	5-119	164-3711	0-0411	5-128
129-1070	0-0315	5-158	170-1210	0-3539	4-981
129-2233	0-0418	5-140	170-1461	0-3509	5-027
129-2316	0-0482	5-111	170-1700	0-3645	5-001
129-2508	0-0596	5-178	170-1809	0-3686	4-991
129-2969	0-0611	5-116	170-2632	0-3875	5-080
129-3110	0-0734	5-050	170-2910	0-3919	5-068
129-3350	0-0736	5-037	170-3209	0-3937	5-072
130-3020	0-3103	4-923	170-3121	0-4036	5-071
130-3948	0-3110	4-931	171-1150	0-5061	4-964
130-1017	0-3125	4-919	171-1722	0-5024	4-981
130-4397	0-3198	4-939	173-0877	0-0284	5-270
133-2032	0-4054	5-051	173-1014	0-0322	5-231
133-3351	0-0877	5-300	173-1268	0-0372	5-212
133-3385	0-9805	5-318	173-1527	0-0432	5-160
133-3476	0-9903	5-309	173-1812	0-0497	5-130
133-3802	0-0918	5-337	173-2130	0-0571	5-110
133-3837	0-0940	5-329	173-2569	0-0669	5-115
135-3071	0-0953	5-326	173-3232	0-0810	5-113
135-3960	0-0018	0-807	173-3172	0-0875	5-067
135-3982	0-0021	5-940	178-1573	0-1023	4-040
153-4091	0-0032	5-990	178-3080	0-2166	4-032
153-4111	0-0051	5-203	209-1539	0-2700	4-010
161-1204	0-3045	4-939	209-2270	0-2511	4-872
161-1330	0-3119	4-919	209-2592	0-2632	4-901
161-1856	0-3199	4-915	210-2007	0-4779	3-248
161-2184	0-3257	4-921	210-2265	0-4822	5-240
161-2579	0-3358	4-927	210-2493	0-4869	5-260
161-2856	0-3421	4-922	212-1790	0-9201	5-099
161-3350	0-3543	4-904	212-1831	0-9270	5-117
161-3611	0-3593	5-021	212-1929	0-9293	5-067
164-0926	0-0810	5-240	212-1956	0-9299	5-074
164-1120	0-0856	5-230	212-2200	0-9351	5-081
164-1390	0-0918	5-238	212-2351	0-9384	5-130
164-1800	0-0011	5-203	212-2469	0-9411	5-117
164-1905	0-0053	5-950	212-2512	0-9425	5-217

The zero phase given by Struve *et al* (1958) refers to the epoch of the periastron passage. Since the phase of the periastron passage was given, the epoch of the corresponding primary minimum can be known. Combining the Struve *et al*, (1958) epoch of the primary minimum with the new period of 4.393423, we find a good agreement with the present epoch.

#### The light curves

The present light curves shows the same anomalies already pointed out by Seyfert (1941). From the Figures 1 and 2, it can be noted that the depth of the primary minimum is about  $0^m.45$  in B and  $0^m.47$  in V and that of the secondary is about  $0^m.43$  in B and  $0^m.42$  in V. The (B-V) colour at primary minimum is  $-0^m.13$  and at secondary minimum it is  $-0^m.10$ . It is also seen that the duration of the secondary minimum is more than that of the primary minimum. The general shape of the light curve indicates opacity effects caused by electron scattering in an extended envelope.

#### Acknowledgements

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KODAIKANAL OBSERVATORY, }

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